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ProUCL Input and Output Data

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Surface Soil ProUCL Data

Surface Soil Background (mg/kg)

Lowest duplicate kept

	Al	D_Al	Ba	D_Ba	Be	D_Be	Ca	D_Ca	Cr	D_Cr	Co	D_Co	Cu	D_Cu	Fe	D_Fe	Pb	D_Pb	Mg	D_Mg	Mn	D_Mn	Hg	D_Hg	Ni	D_Ni	K	D_K	V	D_V	Zn	D_Zn
10UP09SS	17500	1					796	1	26.7	1	7.7	1	20.7	1			9	1	2870	1	268	1	0.25	1	23	1	760	1	57.8	1	56	1
10UP30SS (Dup)			84.9	1	0.4	1									31900	1																
10RD14SS			148	1	0.4	1	4620	1			7.4	1	16.5	1	17100	1	6	1			276	1	0.96	1	20	1	740	1			53	1
10RD31SS (Dup)	13800	1							21.4	1										3780	1								33.4	1		
10RD10SS	9470	1	135	1	0.5	1	2040	1	20	1	16.7	1	39.3	1	31700	1	12	1	2230	1	570	1	6.4	1	50	1	990	1	37.3	1	100	1
10RD11SS	15900	1	172	1	0.4	1	6380	1	28.4	1	8.5	1	17.9	1	20600	1	7	1	3720	1	321	1	6.6	1	23	1	790	1	41	1	48	1
10RD12SS	14500	1	231	1	0.5	1	6590	1	22.5	1	11.6	1	17.9	1	23100	1	7	1	3750	1	816	1	0.79	1	26	1	860	1	36.6	1	61	1
10RD13SS	14100	1	266	1	0.5	1	10100	1	21	1	8.2	1	18.8	1	16700	1	6	1	3420	1	465	1	0.6	1	24	1	790	1	30.8	1	39	1
10RD15SS	14700	1	120	1	0.3	1	2320	1	21.8	1	6.3	1	15.3	1	20300	1	6	1	3610	1	144	1	0.13	1	19	1	680	1	37.6	1	49	1
10RD16SS	13400	1	131	1	0.3	1	3040	1	20.2	1	6.5	1	14.7	1	15000	1	5	1	3470	1	135	1	0.25	1	19	1	700	1	32.9	1	49	1
10RD17SS	14000	1	129	1	0.3	1	2560	1	21.7	1	6.7	1	17.3	1	15600	1	6	1	3580	1	139	1	0.14	1	20	1	740	1	35.4	1	51	1
10RD18SS	15600	1	220	1	0.5	1	6490	1	24	1	10.8	1	22.8	1	26300	1	9	1	3760	1	251	1	1.57	1	28	1	1030	1	39.8	1	67	1
10RD19SS	16700	1	188	1	0.5	1	3210	1	26.3	1	8.5	1	23.7	1	19300	1	8	1	3870	1	148	1	1.86	1	25	1	800	1	41.6	1	58	1
10UP01SS	18300	1	78.4	1	0.3	1	972	1	23.9	1	5.6	1	18.3	1	22800	1	9	1	2980	1	157	1	0.18	1	18	1	650	1	44.8	1	45	1
10UP02SS	14400	1	63.5	1	0.2	1	620	1	18	1	3.4	1	11.6	1	20300	1	7	1	1520	1	112	1	0.23	1	9	1	470	1	35.1	1	23	1
10UP03SS	17400	1	145	1	0.3	1	4090	1	23	1	5.9	1	12.8	1	18400	1	9	1	3200	1	118	1	0.19	1	17	1	570	1	43.7	1	47	1
10UP04SS	14100	1	115	1	0.3	1	1150	1	19.2	1	5.1	1	9.4	1	15500	1	8	1	2140	1	106	1	0.2	1	14	1	550	1	34	1	39	1
10UP05SS	15900	1	95.6	1	0.3	1	1040	1	21.4	1	6.5	1	12.2	1	20300	1	8	1	2920	1	142	1	0.19	1	16	1	560	1	38.2	1	45	1
10UP06SS	17600	1	76.5	1	0.3	1	863	1	24	1	5.7	1	13.4	1	25300	1	9	1	2560	1	139	1	0.23	1	16	1	570	1	45.8	1	41	1
10UP07SS	15300	1	69.4	1	0.3	1	551	1	19.1	1	5.6	1	13.2	1	17900	1	7	1	2130	1	182	1	0.15	1	14	1	440	1	35.6	1	33	1
10UP08SS	19600	1	105	1	0.4	1	1080	1	30	1	11.9	1	17	1	32400	1	10	1	3570	1	455	1	0.32	1	24	1	800	1	62.9	1	58	1
10UP10SS	19500	1	101	1	0.3	1	1010	1	27.6	1	6.5	1	13.7	1	26600	1	9	1	3190	1	198	1	0.22	1	19	1	730	1	57.6	1	45	1

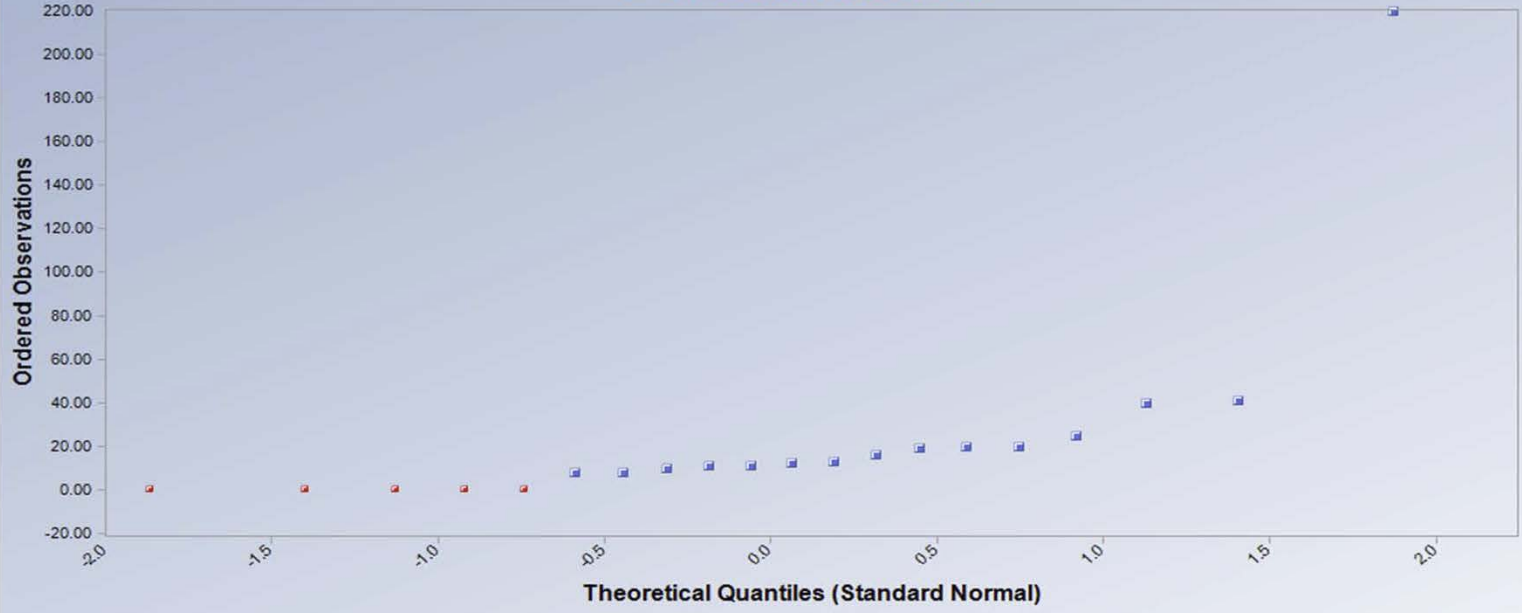
	Sb	D_Sb	As	D_As	Cd	D_Cd	Se	D_Se	Ag	D_Ag	Na	D_Na	Tl	D_Tl
10UP09SS														
10UP30SS (Dup)	0.56	0			0.3	1	0.8	0	0.054	0	20.5	0	0.34	0
10RD14SS			19	1			0.83	0	0.056	0			0.35	0
10RD31SS (Dup)	0.7	0	13	1	0.034	0	1.01	0	0.069	0	90	1	0.43	0
10RD10SS							1.04	0	0.071	0			0.44	0
10RD11SS	30	1	220	1	0.7	1	1.7	0	0.113	0	42.6	0	0.7	0
10RD12SS	14	1	41	1	0.4	1	1	0	0.068	0	90	1	0.43	0
10RD13SS	0.69	0	25	1	0.4	1	8	0	0.5	0	25.4	0	8	0
10RD15SS	0.8	0	20	1	0.041	0	10	0	0.6	0	30.8	0	10	0
10RD16SS	0.65	0	8	1	0.032	0	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD17SS	8	1	0.47	0	0.03	0	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD18SS	0.62	0	0.47	0	0.3	1	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD19SS	0.8	0	40	1	0.4	1	10	0	0.6	0	100	1	10	0
10UP01SS	0.76	0	12	1	0.037	0	9	0	0.6	0	100	1	9	0
10UP02SS	0.58	0	11	1	0.028	0	7	0	0.4	0	70	1	7	0
10UP03SS	0.8	0	10	1	0.039	0	10	0	0.6	0	29.5	0	10	0
10UP04SS	0.8	0	0.6	0	0.039	0	10	0	0.6	0	100	1	10	0
10UP05SS	0.76	0	0.58	0	0.037	0	9	0	0.6	0	28.1	0	9	0
10UP06SS	0.63	0	8	1	0.031	0	8	0	0.5	0	80	1	8	0
10UP07SS	0.6	0	11	1	0.029	0	7	0	0.4	0	90	1	7	0
10UP08SS	0.61	0	0.46	0	0.03	0	7	0	0.4	0	22.4	0	7	0
10UP10SS	1.3	0	20	1	0.063	0	20	0	0.9	0	47.8	0	20	0
	0.59	0	16	1	0.029	0	7	0	0.4	0	80	1	7	0

Two outliers removed
(10RD10SS and
10RD11SS) due to
arsenic and mercury
concentrations,
additional outliers
removed (single point
only)

	Al	D_Al	Ba	D_Ba	Be	D_Be	Ca	D_Ca	Cr	D_Cr	Co	D_Co	Cu	D_Cu	Fe	D_Fe	Pb	D_Pb	Mg	D_Mg	Mn	D_Mn	Hg	D_Hg	Ni	D_Ni	K	D_K	V	D_V	Zn	D_Zn
10UP09SS	17500	1					796	1	26.7	1	7.7	1	20.7	1			9	1	2870	1	268	1	0.25	1	23	1	760	1	57.8	1	56	1
10UP30SS (Dup)			84.9	1	0.4	1									31900	1																
10RD14SS			148	1	0.4	1	4620	1			7.4	1	16.5	1	17100	1	6	1			276	1	0.96	1	20	1	740	1			53	1
10RD31SS (Dup)	13800	1							21.4	1									3780	1									33.4	1		
10RD12SS	14500	1	231	1	0.5	1	6590	1	22.5	1	11.6	1	17.9	1	23100	1	7	1	3750	1		1	0.79	1	26	1	860	1	36.6	1	61	1
10RD13SS	14100	1	266	1	0.5	1	10100	1	21	1	8.2	1	18.8	1	16700	1	6	1	3420	1	465	1	0.6	1	24	1	790	1	30.8	1	39	1
10RD15SS	14700	1	120	1	0.3	1	2320	1	21.8	1	6.3	1	15.3	1	20300	1	6	1	3610	1	144	1	0.13	1	19	1	680	1	37.6	1	49	1
10RD16SS	13400	1	131	1	0.3	1	3040	1	20.2	1	6.5	1	14.7	1	15000	1	5	1	3470	1	135	1	0.25	1	19	1	700	1	32.9	1	49	1
10RD17SS	14000	1	129	1	0.3	1	2560	1	21.7	1	6.7	1	17.3	1	15600	1	6	1	3580	1	139	1	0.14	1	20	1	740	1	35.4	1	51	1
10RD18SS	15600	1	220	1	0.5	1	6490	1	24	1	10.8	1	22.8	1	26300	1	9	1	3760	1	251	1	1.57	1	28	1	1030	1	39.8	1	67	1
10RD19SS	16700	1	188	1	0.5	1	3210	1	26.3	1	8.5	1	23.7	1	19300	1	8	1	3870	1	148	1	1.86	1	25	1	800	1	41.6	1	58	1
10UP01SS	18300	1	78.4	1	0.3	1	972	1	23.9	1	5.6	1	18.3	1	22800	1	9	1	2980	1	157	1	0.18	1	18	1	650	1	44.8	1	45	1
10UP02SS	14400	1	63.5	1	0.2	1	620	1	18	1	3.4	1	11.6	1	20300	1	7	1	1520	1	112	1	0.23	1	9	1	470	1	35.1	1	23	1
10UP03SS	17400	1	145	1	0.3	1	4090	1	23	1	5.9	1	12.8	1	18400	1	9	1	3200	1	118	1	0.19	1	17	1	570	1	43.7	1	47	1
10UP04SS	14100	1	115	1	0.3	1	1150	1	19.2	1	5.1	1	9.4	1	15500	1	8	1	2140	1	106	1	0.2	1	14	1	550	1	34	1	39	1
10UP05SS	15900	1	95.6	1	0.3	1	1040	1	21.4	1	6.5	1	12.2	1	20300	1	8	1	2920	1	142	1	0.19	1	16	1	560	1	38.2	1	45	1
10UP06SS	17600	1	76.5	1	0.3	1	863	1	24	1	5.7	1	13.4	1	25300	1	9	1	2560	1	139	1	0.23	1	16	1	570	1	45.8	1	41	1
10UP07SS	15300	1	69.4	1	0.3	1	551	1	19.1	1	5.6	1	13.2	1	17900	1	7	1	2130	1	182	1	0.15	1	14	1	440	1	35.6	1	33	1
10UP08SS	19600	1	105	1	0.4	1	1080	1	30	1	11.9	1	17	1	32400	1	10	1	3570	1	455	1	0.32	1	24	1	800	1	62.9	1	58	1
10UP10SS	19500	1	101	1	0.3	1	1010	1	27.6	1	6.5	1	13.7	1	26600	1	9	1	3190	1	198	1	0.22	1	19	1	730	1	57.6	1	45	1

	Sb	D_Sb	As	D_As	Cd	D_Cd	Se	D_Se	Ag	D_Ag	Na	D_Na	Tl	D_Tl
10UP09SS	0.56	0			0.3	1	0.8	0	0.054	0	20.5	0	0.34	0
10UP09SS							0.83	0	0.056	0			0.35	0
10UP30SS (Dup)			19	1			0.83	0	0.056	0			0.35	0
10RD14SS	0.7	0	13	1	0.034	0	1.01	0	0.069	0	90	1	0.43	0
10RD31SS (Dup)							1.04	0	0.071	0			0.44	0
10RD12SS	0.69	0	25	1	0.4	1	8	0	0.5	0	25.4	0	8	0
10RD13SS	0.8	0	20	1	0.041	0	10	0	0.6	0	30.8	0	10	0
10RD15SS	0.65	0	8	1	0.032	0	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD16SS	8	1	0.47	0	0.03	0	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD17SS	0.62	0	0.47	0	0.3	1	8	0	0.5	0	90	1	8	0
10RD18SS	0.8	0	40	1	0.4	1	10	0	0.6	0	100	1	10	0
10RD19SS	0.76	0	12	1	0.037	0	9	0	0.6	0	100	1	9	0
10UP01SS	0.58	0	11	1	0.028	0	7	0	0.4	0	70	1	7	0
10UP02SS	0.8	0	10	1	0.039	0	10	0	0.6	0	29.5	0	10	0
10UP03SS	0.8	0	0.6	0	0.039	0	10	0	0.6	0	100	1	10	0
10UP04SS	0.76	0	0.58	0	0.037	0	9	0	0.6	0	28.1	0	9	0
10UP05SS	0.63	0	8	1	0.031	0	8	0	0.5	0	80	1	8	0
10UP06SS	0.6	0	11	1	0.029	0	7	0	0.4	0	90	1	7	0
10UP07SS	0.61	0	0.46	0	0.03	0	7	0	0.4	0	22.4	0	7	0
10UP08SS	1.3	0	20	1	0.063	0	20	0	0.9	0	47.8	0	20	0
10UP10SS	0.59	0	16	1	0.029	0	7	0	0.4	0	80	1	7	0

Q-Q Plot with NDs for As



As
Total Number of Data = 20
Number of Non-Detects = 5
Number of Detects = 15
Mean = 23.8290
Sd = 47.6561
Slope = 31.9183
Intercept = 23.8290
Correlation, R = 0.6452

Outlier Tests for Selected Variables

User Selected Options

From File

WorkSheet.wst

Full Precision

OFF

Test for Suspected Outliers with Dixon test

1

Test for Suspected Outliers for Rosner test

1

Dixon's Outlier Test for As

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 220 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.819

For 10% significance level, 220 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 220 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 220 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 0.23 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

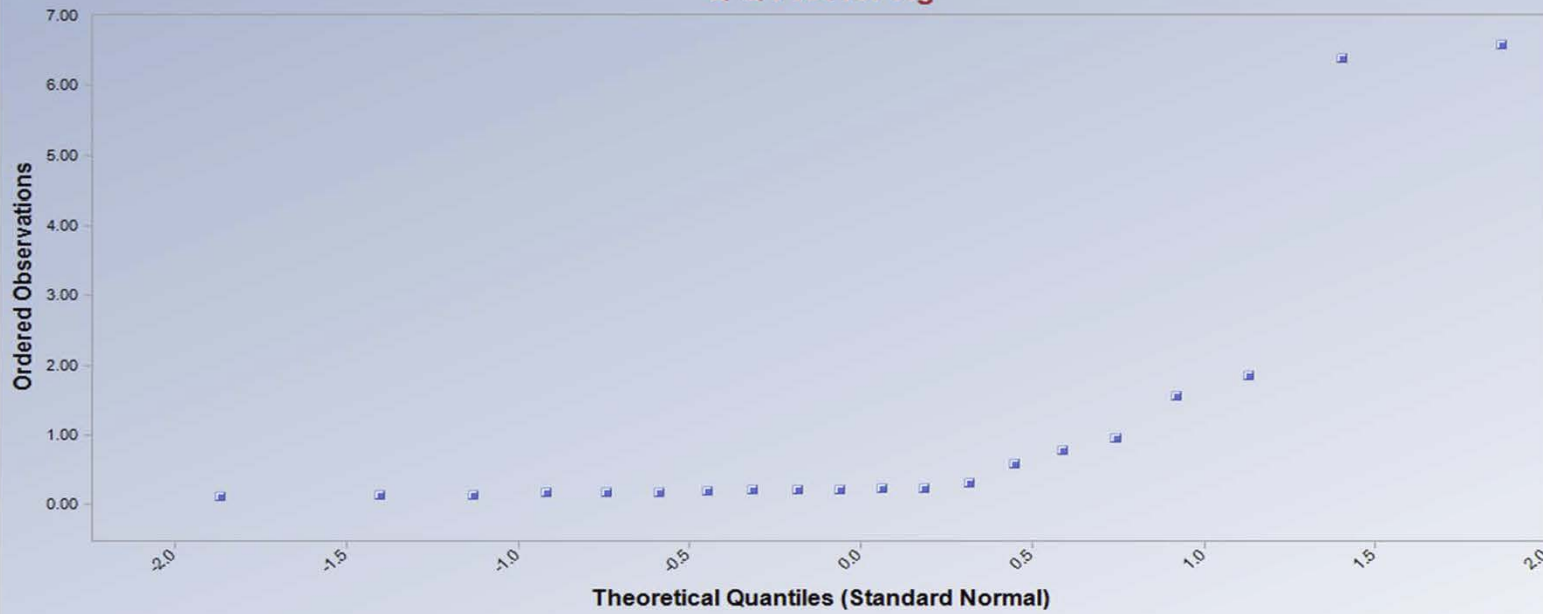
Test Statistic: 0.000

For 10% significance level, 0.23 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.23 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 0.23 is not an outlier.

Q-Q Plot for Hg



Hg
N = 20
Mean = 1.0730
Sd = 1.9182
Slope = 1.4303
Intercept = 1.0730
Correlation, R = 0.7184

■ Hg

Outlier Tests for Selected Variables

User Selected Options

From File

WorkSheet.wst

Full Precision

OFF

Test for Suspected Outliers with Dixon test

1

Test for Suspected Outliers with Rosner test

1

Dixon's Outlier Test for Hg

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 6.6 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.735

For 10% significance level, 6.6 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 6.6 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 6.6 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 0.13 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

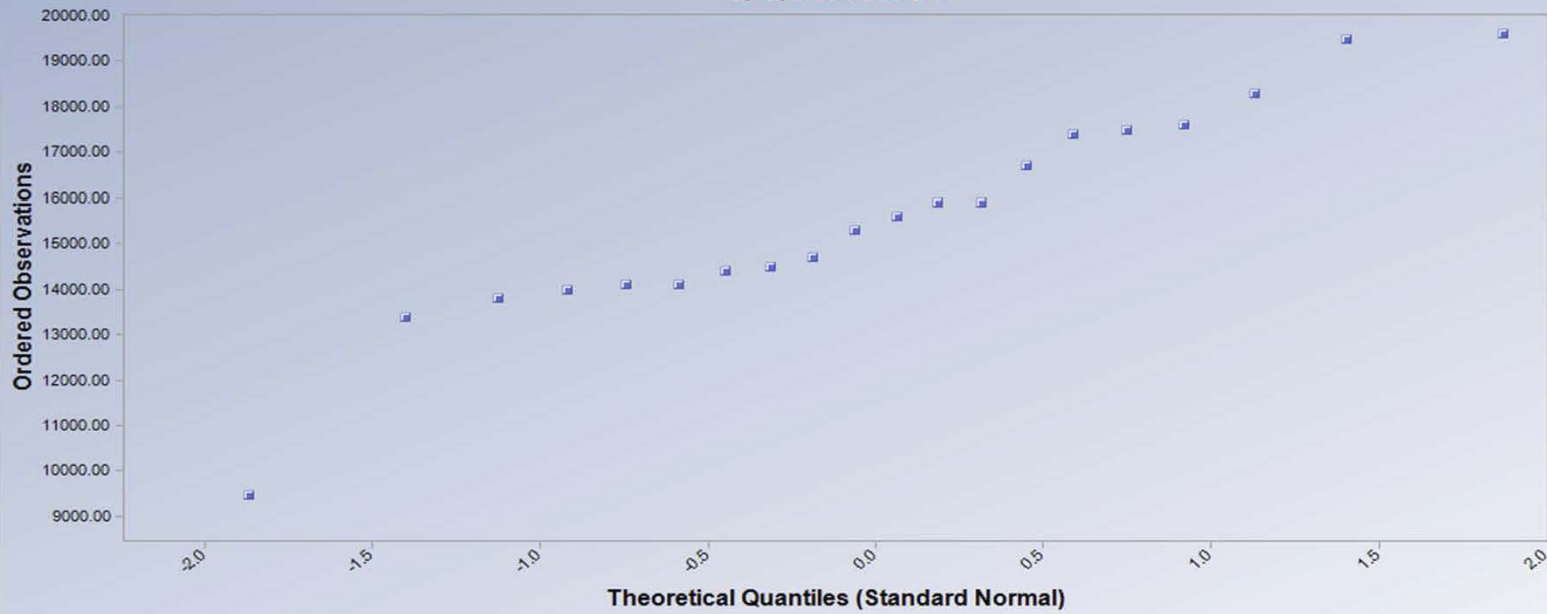
Test Statistic: 0.012

For 10% significance level, 0.13 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.13 is not an outlier.

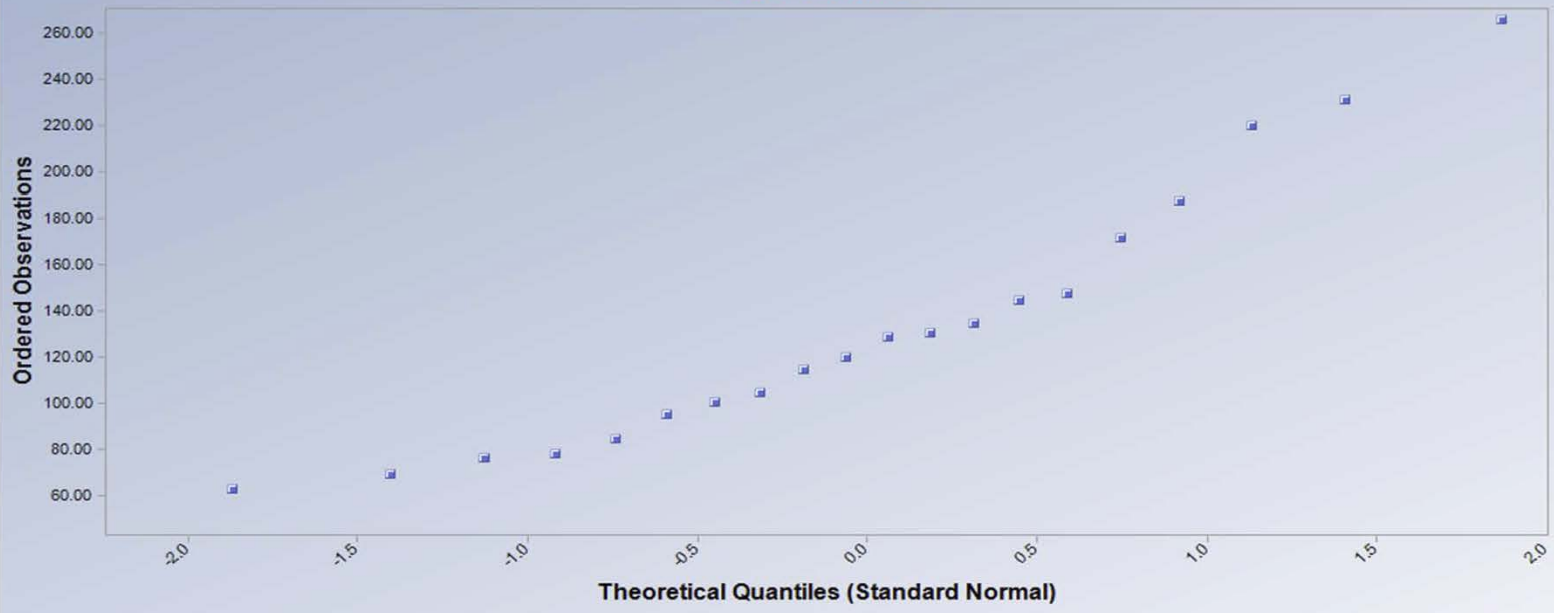
For 1% significance level, 0.13 is not an outlier.

Q-Q Plot for AI



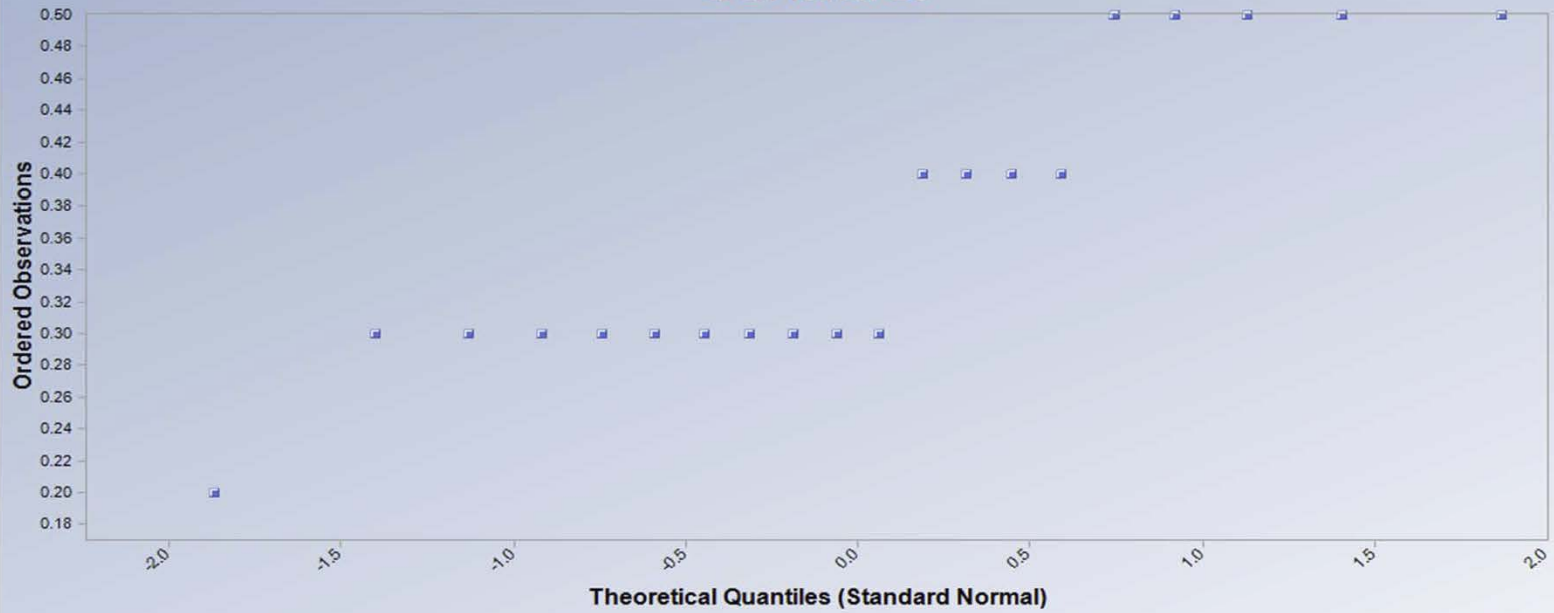
AI
N = 20
Mean = 15588.5000
Sd = 2373.1420
Slope = 2385.2169
Intercept = 15588.5000
Correlation, R = 0.9683

Q-Q Plot for Ba



Ba
N = 20
Mean = 133.7150
Sd = 56.5931
Slope = 56.4902
Intercept = 133.7150
Correlation, R = 0.9616

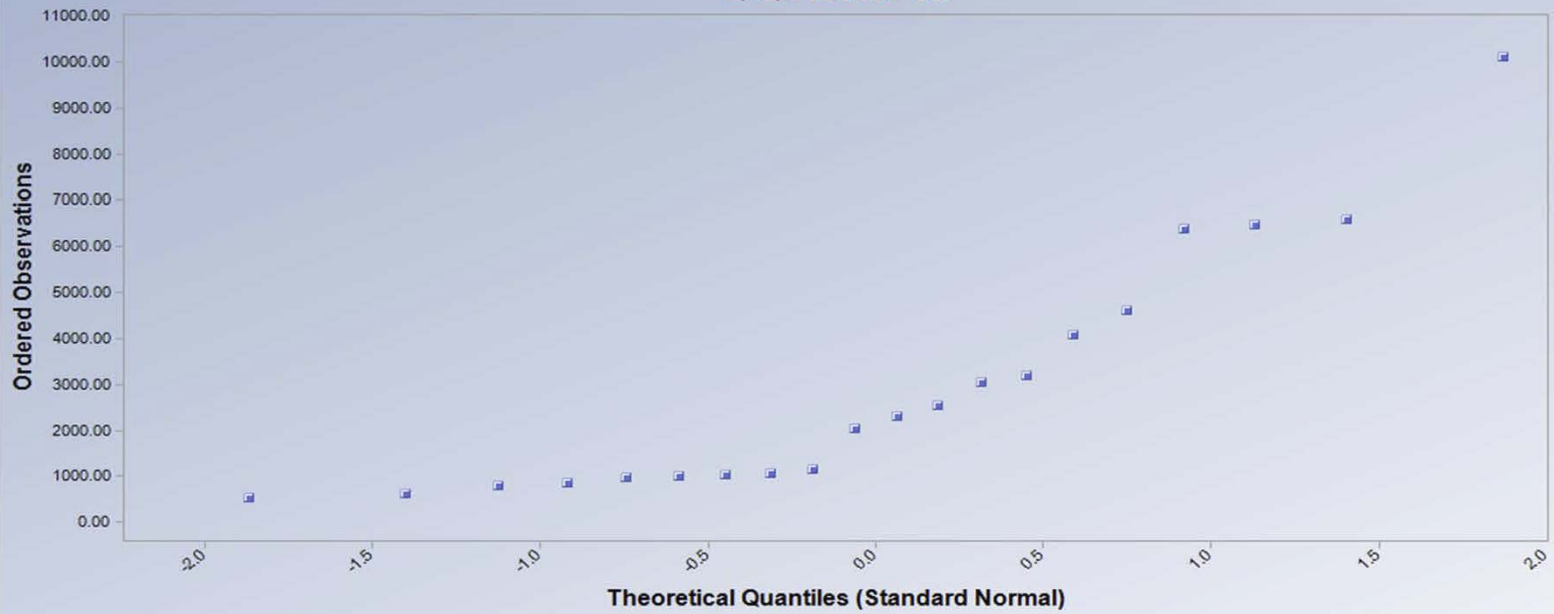
Q-Q Plot for Be



Be
N = 20
Mean = 0.3650
Sd = 0.0933
Slope = 0.0881
Intercept = 0.3650
Correlation, R = 0.9093

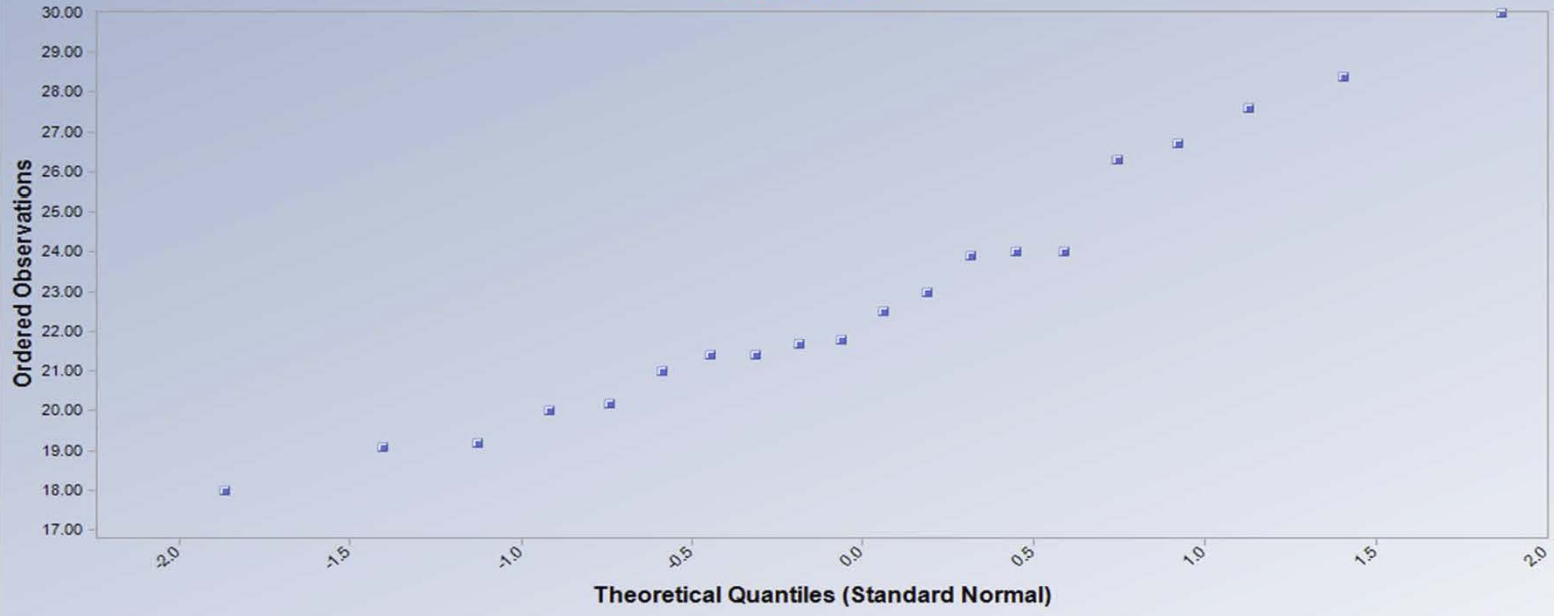
■ Be

Q-Q Plot for Ca



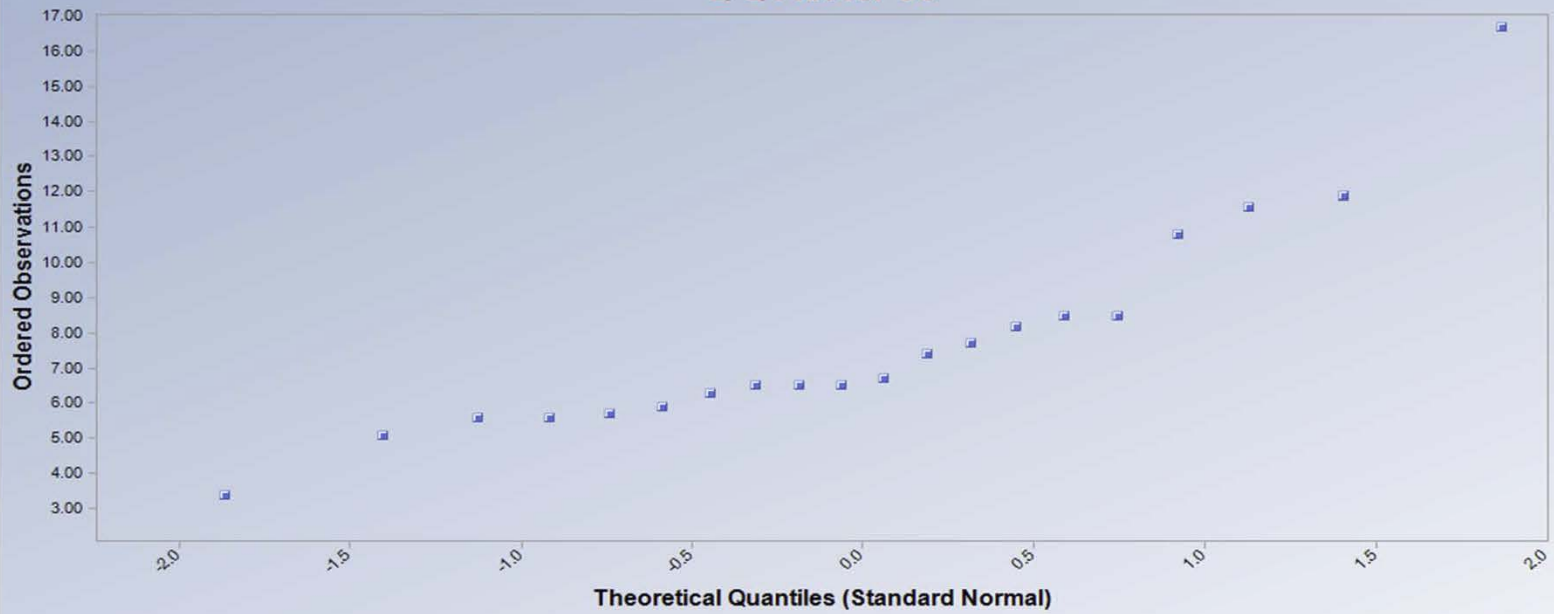
Ca
N = 20
Mean = 2976.1000
Sd = 2640.1430
Slope = 2501.5798
Intercept = 2976.1000
Correlation, R = 0.9128

Q-Q Plot for Cr



Cr
N = 20
Mean = 23.0100
Sd = 3.3301
Slope = 3.3827
Intercept = 23.0100
Correlation, R = 0.9786

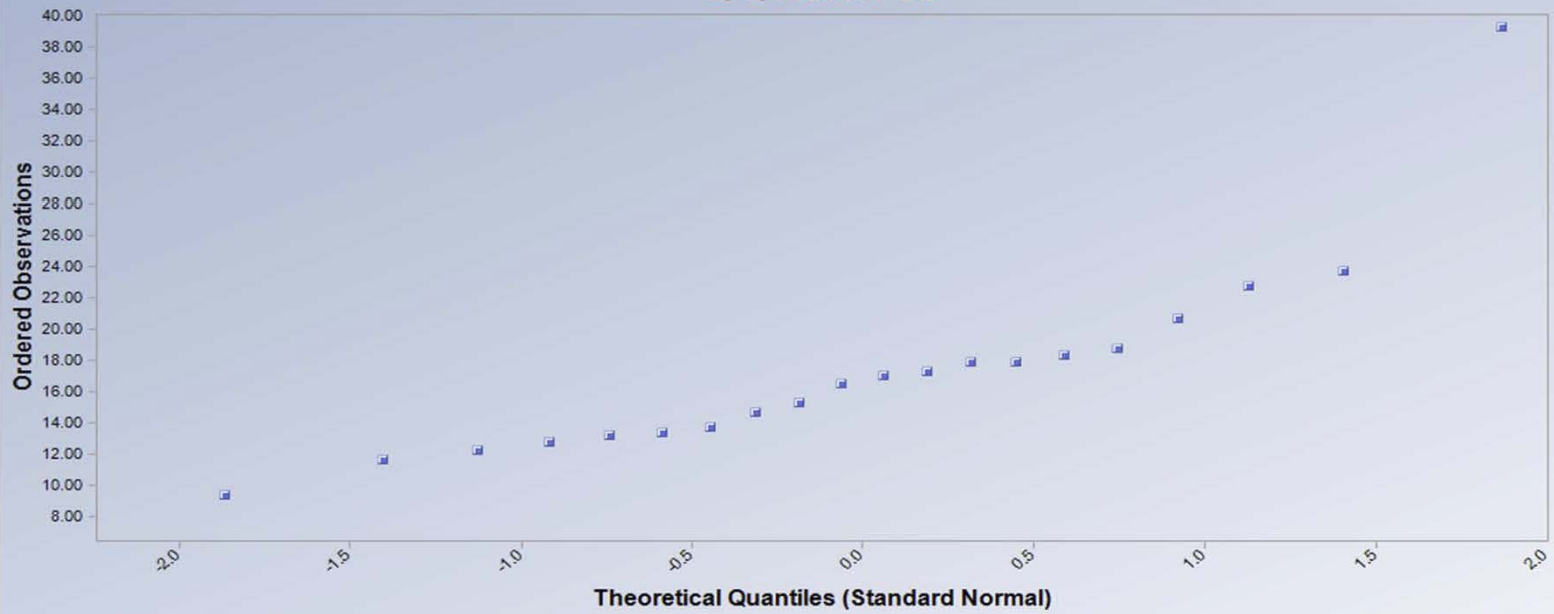
Q-Q Plot for Co



Co
N = 20
Mean = 7.7550
Sd = 3.0228
Slope = 2.8902
Intercept = 7.7550
Correlation, R = 0.9211

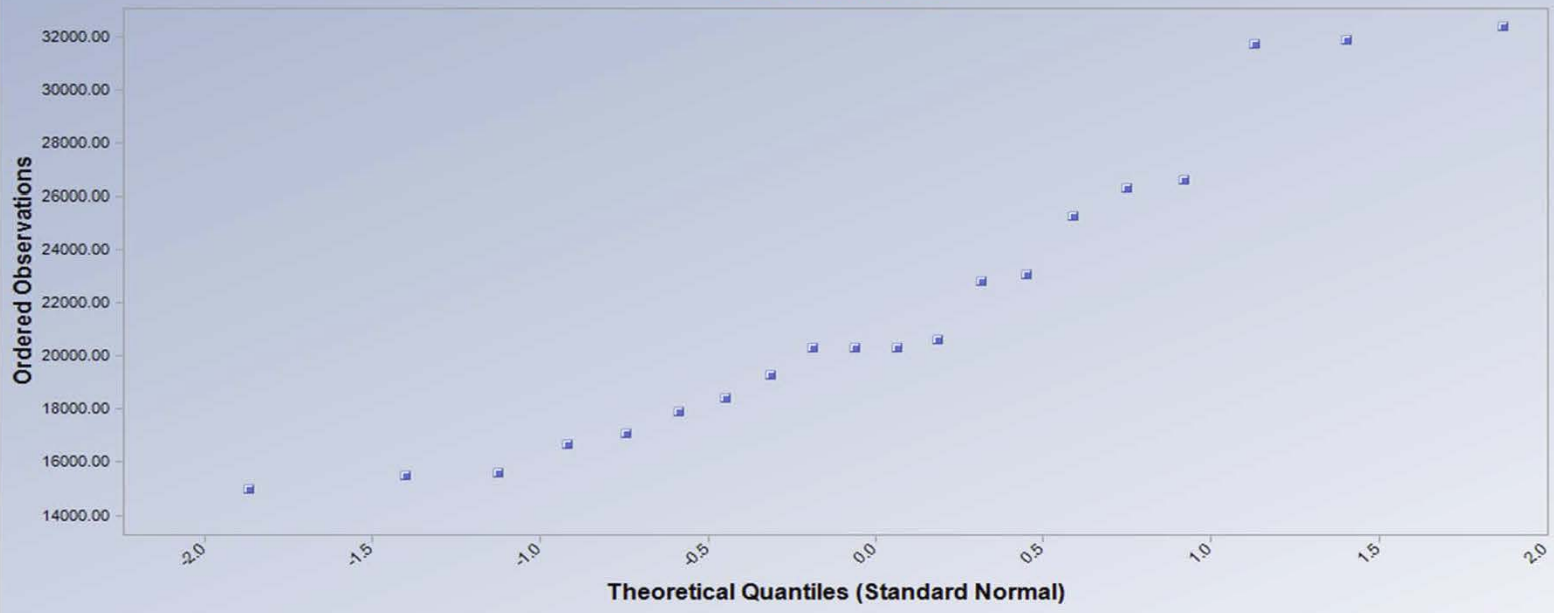
Co

Q-Q Plot for Cu



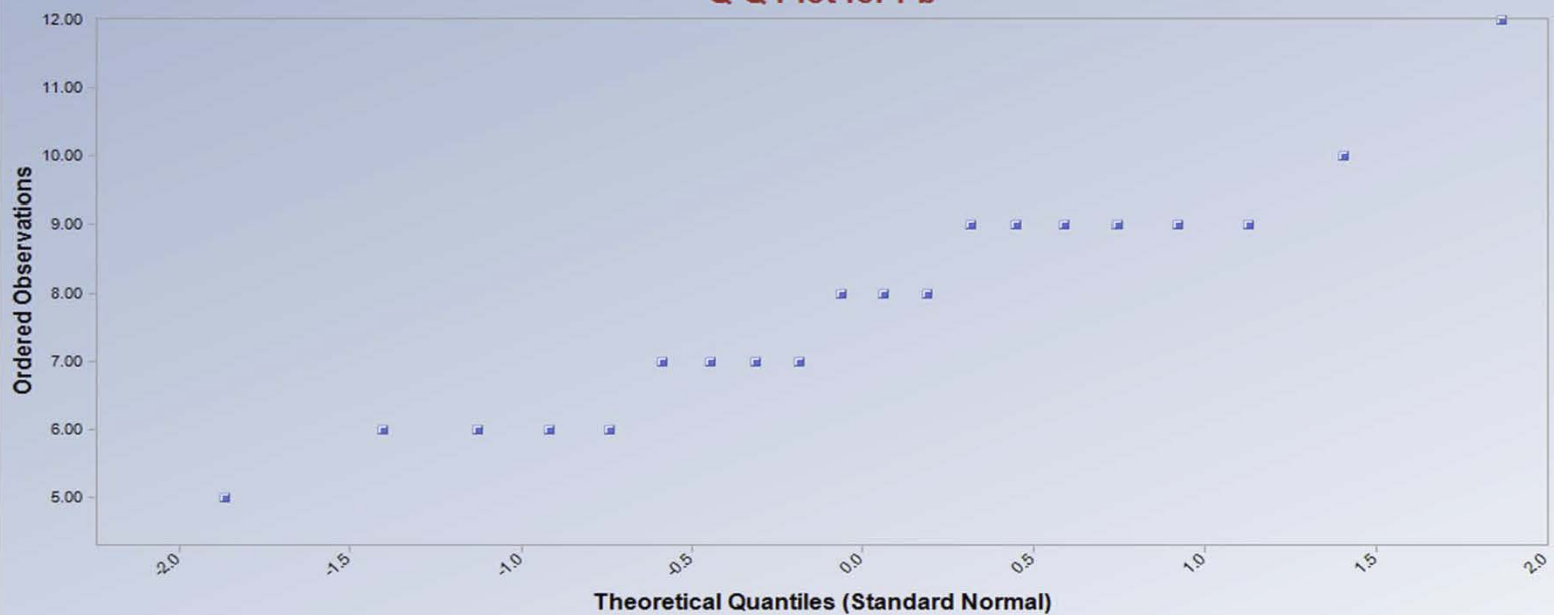
Cu
N = 20
Mean = 17.3250
Sd = 6.3592
Slope = 5.8076
Intercept = 17.3250
Correlation, R = 0.8798

Q-Q Plot for Fe



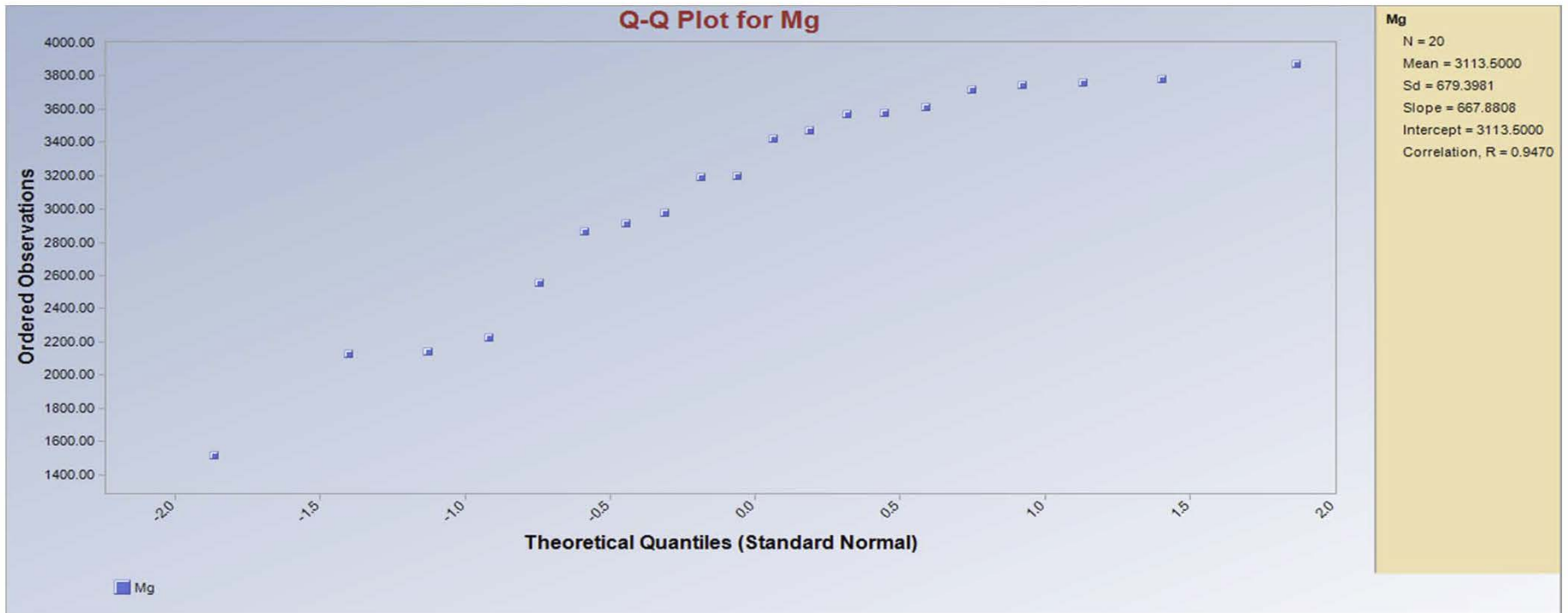
Fe
N = 20
Mean = 21855.0000
Sd = 5545.1710
Slope = 5515.3645
Intercept = 21855.0000
Correlation, R = 0.9582

Q-Q Plot for Pb

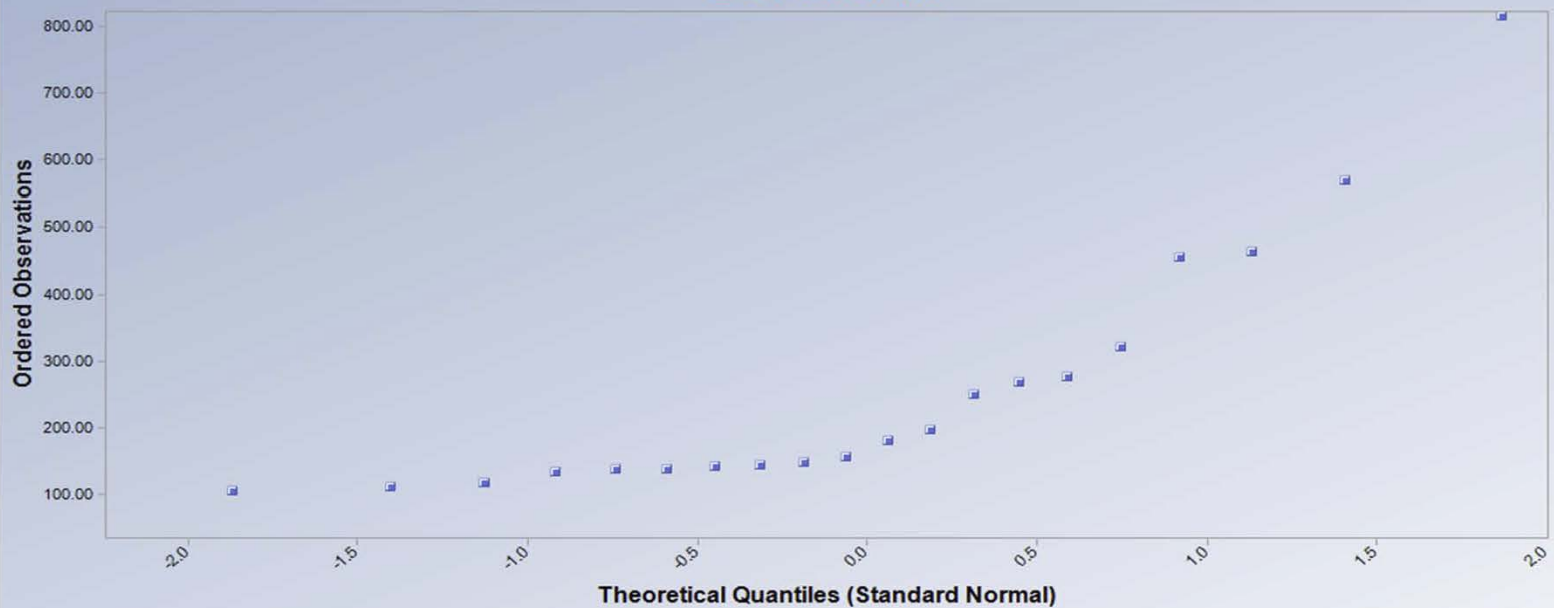


Pb
N = 20
Mean = 7.8500
Sd = 1.6944
Slope = 1.6988
Intercept = 7.8500
Correlation, R = 0.9659

Pb

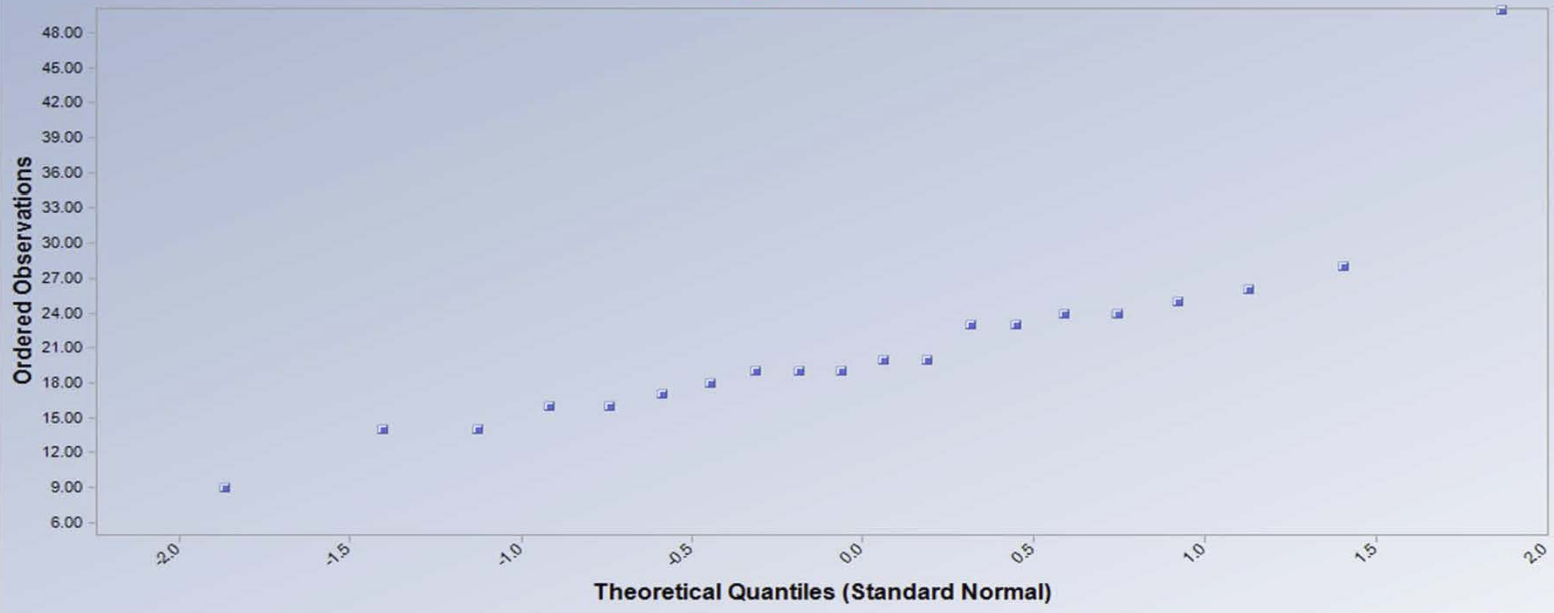


Q-Q Plot for Mn



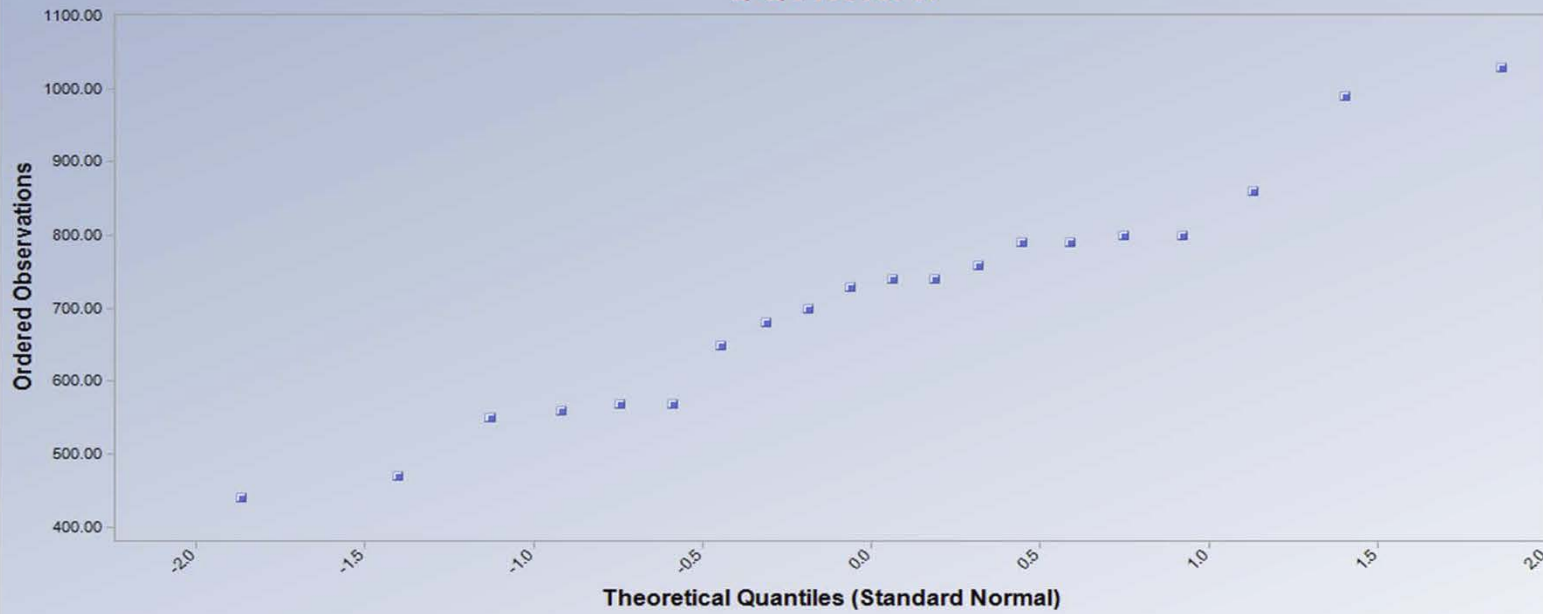
Mn
N = 20
Mean = 257.1000
Sd = 186.4335
Slope = 168.5398
Intercept = 257.1000
Correlation, R = 0.8709

Q-Q Plot for Ni



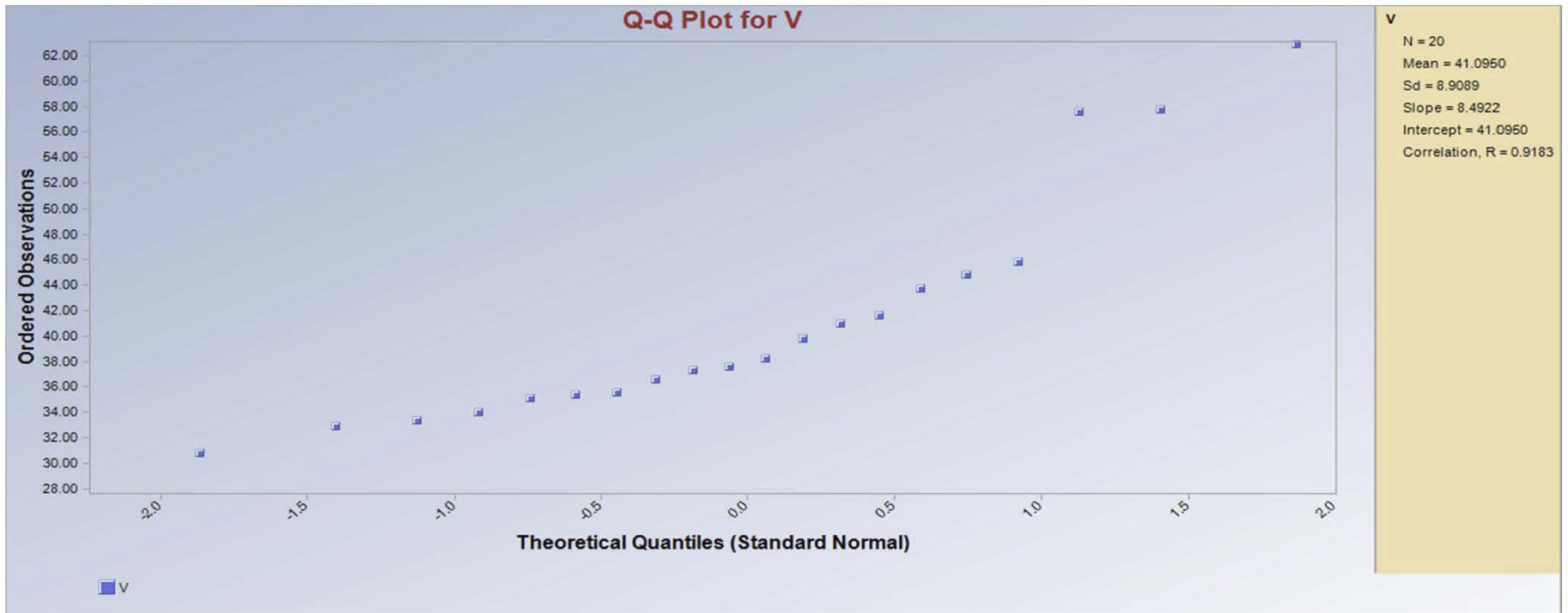
Ni
N = 20
Mean = 21.2000
Sd = 8.2309
Slope = 7.4790
Intercept = 21.2000
Correlation, R = 0.8754

Q-Q Plot for K

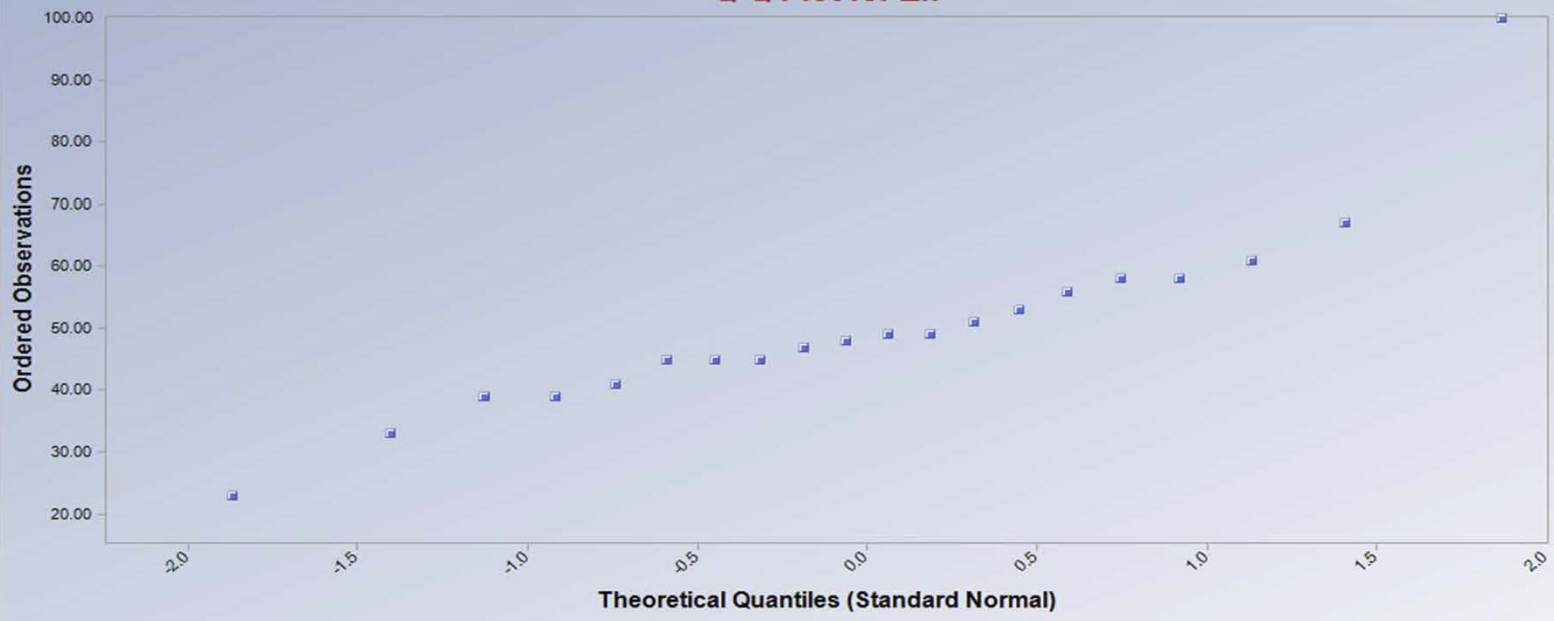


K
N = 20
Mean = 711.0000
Sd = 155.4924
Slope = 158.7387
Intercept = 711.0000
Correlation, R = 0.9835

■ K



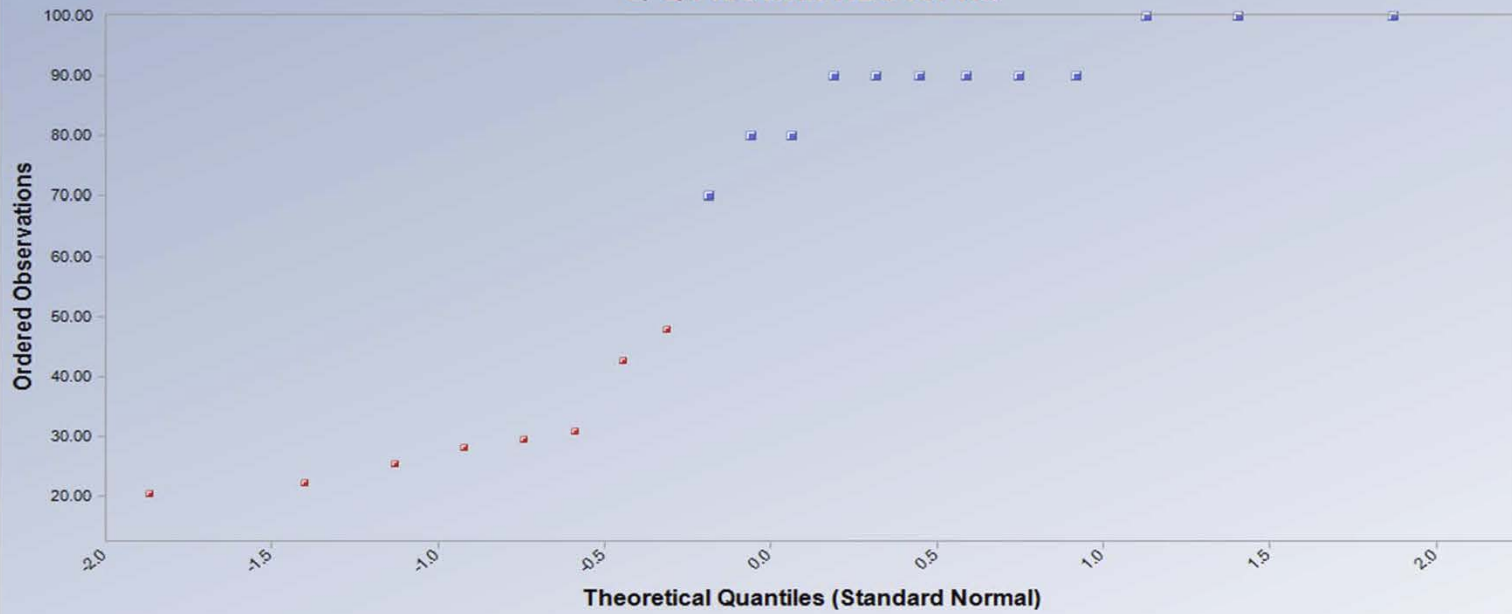
Q-Q Plot for Zn



Zn
N = 20
Mean = 50.3500
Sd = 15.4111
Slope = 14.6818
Intercept = 50.3500
Correlation, R = 0.9178

Zn

Q-Q Plot with NDs for Na



Na
Total Number of Data = 20
Number of Non-Detects = 8
Number of Detects = 12
Mean = 65.8550
Sd = 30.6402
Slope = 29.2984
Intercept = 65.8550
Correlation, R = 0.9212

Outlier Tests for Selected Variables

User Selected Options

From File	WorkSheet.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Test for Suspected Outliers with Dixon test	1
Test for Suspected Outliers with Rosner test	1

Dixon's Outlier Test for Ba

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 266 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.243

For 10% significance level, 266 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 266 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 266 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 63.5 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.083

For 10% significance level, 63.5 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 63.5 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 63.5 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Ca

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 10100 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.388

For 10% significance level, 10100 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 10100 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 10100 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 551 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.041

For 10% significance level, 551 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 551 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 551 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Co

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 16.7 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.459

For 10% significance level, 16.7 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 16.7 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 16.7 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 3.4 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.268

For 10% significance level, 3.4 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 3.4 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 3.4 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Cu

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 39.3 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.609

For 10% significance level, 39.3 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 39.3 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 39.3 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 9.4 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.209

For 10% significance level, 9.4 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 9.4 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 9.4 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Pb

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 12 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.500

For 10% significance level, 12 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 12 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 12 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 5 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.250

For 10% significance level, 5 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 5 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 5 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Mn

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 816 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.503

For 10% significance level, 816 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 816 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 816 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 106 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.033

For 10% significance level, 106 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 106 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 106 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Ni

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 50 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.667

For 10% significance level, 50 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 50 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 50 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 9 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.294

For 10% significance level, 9 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 9 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 9 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for V

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 62.9 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.180

For 10% significance level, 62.9 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 62.9 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 62.9 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 30.8 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.097

For 10% significance level, 30.8 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 30.8 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 30.8 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Zn

Number of data = 20

10% critical value: 0.401

5% critical value: 0.45

1% critical value: 0.535

1. Data Value 100 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.639

For 10% significance level, 100 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 100 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 100 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 23 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.421

For 10% significance level, 23 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 23 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 23 is not an outlier.

General Background Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File	WorkSheet.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Coverage	90%
Different or Future K Values	1
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000

AI

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations	17
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	13400	Minimum	9.503
Maximum	19600	Maximum	9.883
Second Largest	19500	Second Largest	9.878
First Quartile	14175	First Quartile	9.559
Median	15450	Median	9.645
Third Quartile	17475	Third Quartile	9.769
Mean	15911	Mean	9.668
Geometric Mean	15797	SD	0.123
SD	1994		
Coefficient of Variation	0.125		
Skewness	0.587		

Background Statistics

		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.909	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.92
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Normal Distribution

		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	19847	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	20119
95% UPL (t)	19475	95% UPL (t)	19664
90% Percentile (z)	18467	90% Percentile (z)	18483
95% Percentile (z)	19191	95% Percentile (z)	19324
99% Percentile (z)	20550	99% Percentile (z)	21007

Gamma Distribution Test

		Data Distribution Test	
k star	58.09	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	273.9		
MLE of Mean	15911		
MLE of Standard Deviation	2088		
nu star	2091		

A-D Test Statistic

	0.596	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.738	90% Percentile	18660
K-S Test Statistic	0.174	95% Percentile	19515
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile	19583
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	19600
90% Percentile	18638 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	19600
95% Percentile	19493 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	19600
99% Percentile	21166 95% UPL	19600
	95% Chebyshev UPL	24841
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	19593 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	22425
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	19610	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	20017	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	20041	

Ba

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	18
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	63.5 Minimum	4.151
Maximum	266 Maximum	5.583
Second Largest	231 Second Largest	5.442
First Quartile	87.58 First Quartile	4.471
Median	117.5 Median	4.766
Third Quartile	147.3 Third Quartile	4.992
Mean	131.5 Mean	4.792
Geometric Mean	120.6 SD	0.422
SD	59.06	
Coefficient of Variation	0.449	
Skewness	1.036	

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.893 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.963
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	248.1 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	277.5
95% UPL (t)	237.1 95% UPL (t)	256.5
90% Percentile (z)	207.2 90% Percentile (z)	207.2
95% Percentile (z)	228.7 95% Percentile (z)	241.5
99% Percentile (z)	268.9 99% Percentile (z)	322.1

Gamma Distribution Test

	Data Distribution Test	
k star	4.96 Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	26.51	
MLE of Mean	131.5	
MLE of Standard Deviation	59.05	
nu star	178.6	

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.366 Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.742 90% Percentile	223.3
5% K-S Critical Value	0.116 95% Percentile	236.3
	0.204 99% Percentile	260.1
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	266
90% Percentile	210.6 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	266
95% Percentile	241.2 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	266
99% Percentile	306.1 95% UPL	266
	95% Chebyshev UPL	396
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	246.6 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	236.8
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	248.6	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	262.8	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	265.8	

Be

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	4
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.2 Minimum	-1.609
Maximum	0.5 Maximum	-0.693
Second Largest	0.5 Second Largest	-0.693
First Quartile	0.3 First Quartile	-1.204
Median	0.3 Median	-1.204
Third Quartile	0.4 Third Quartile	-0.916
Mean	0.356 Mean	-1.065
Geometric Mean	0.345 SD	0.255
SD	0.0922	
Coefficient of Variation	0.259	
Skewness	0.578	

Warning: There are only 4 Distinct Values in this data

There are insufficient Distinct Values to perform some GOF tests and bootstrap methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values to compute bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful bootstrap results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.798 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.817
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.538 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.571
95% UPL (t)	0.52 95% UPL (t)	0.544
90% Percentile (z)	0.474 90% Percentile (z)	0.478
95% Percentile (z)	0.507 95% Percentile (z)	0.525
99% Percentile (z)	0.57 99% Percentile (z)	0.624

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	13.63 Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	0.0261	
MLE of Mean	0.356	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0963	
nu star	490.8	
A-D Test Statistic	1.751 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739 90% Percentile	0.5
K-S Test Statistic	0.331 95% Percentile	0.5
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203 99% Percentile	0.5
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.5
90% Percentile	0.483 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.5
95% Percentile	0.527 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.5
99% Percentile	0.617 95% UPL	0.5
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.768
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.534 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.55
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.536	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.556	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.559	
Ca		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	18
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	551 Minimum	6.312
Maximum	10100 Maximum	9.22
Second Largest	6590 Second Largest	8.793
First Quartile	981.5 First Quartile	6.889
Median	1735 Median	7.398
Third Quartile	3870 Third Quartile	8.256
Mean	2839 Mean	7.566
Geometric Mean	1932 SD	0.901
SD	2653	
Coefficient of Variation	0.934	
Skewness	1.503	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.809 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.927
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	8076 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	11435
95% UPL (t)	7580 95% UPL (t)	9665
90% Percentile (z)	6239 90% Percentile (z)	6129
95% Percentile (z)	7202 95% Percentile (z)	8501
99% Percentile (z)	9010 99% Percentile (z)	15706

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	1.24 Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	2290	
MLE of Mean	2839	
MLE of Standard Deviation	2550	
nu star	44.63	
A-D Test Statistic	0.711 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.757 90% Percentile	6520
K-S Test Statistic	0.242 95% Percentile	7116
5% K-S Critical Value	0.207 99% Percentile	9503
Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	10100
90% Percentile	6199 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	10100
95% Percentile	7890 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	10100
99% Percentile	11756 95% UPL	10100
	95% Chebyshev UPL	14719
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	8269 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	8203
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	8499	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	9228	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	9587	
Cr		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	16
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	18 Minimum	2.89
Maximum	30 Maximum	3.401
Second Largest	27.6 Second Largest	3.318
First Quartile	21.1 First Quartile	3.049
Median	22.15 Median	3.098
Third Quartile	24 Third Quartile	3.178
Mean	22.88 Mean	3.121
Geometric Mean	22.68 SD	0.136
SD	3.183	
Coefficient of Variation	0.139	
Skewness	0.639	
Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.959 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.976
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	29.16 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	29.67
95% UPL (t)	28.57 95% UPL (t)	28.92
90% Percentile (z)	26.96 90% Percentile (z)	27
95% Percentile (z)	28.11 95% Percentile (z)	28.37
99% Percentile (z)	30.28 99% Percentile (z)	31.12

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	47.18	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.485	
MLE of Mean	22.88	
MLE of Standard Deviation	3.331	
nu star	1698	
A-D Test Statistic	0.254	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.738	90% Percentile 26.97
K-S Test Statistic	0.124	95% Percentile 27.96
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile 29.59
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	30
90% Percentile	27.24	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 30
95% Percentile	28.62	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 30
99% Percentile	31.33	95% UPL 30
		95% Chebyshev UPL 37.13
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	28.78	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 28.35
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	28.82	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	29.47	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	29.52	
Co		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations 15
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values 2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	3.4	Minimum 1.224
Maximum	11.9	Maximum 2.477
Second Largest	11.6	Second Largest 2.451
First Quartile	5.75	First Quartile 1.749
Median	6.5	Median 1.872
Third Quartile	8.075	Third Quartile 2.088
Mean	7.217	Mean 1.931
Geometric Mean	6.899	SD 0.309
SD	2.273	
Coefficient of Variation	0.315	
Skewness	0.873	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.901	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.944
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	11.7	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 12.69
95% UPL (t)	11.28	95% UPL (t) 11.98
90% Percentile (z)	10.13	90% Percentile (z) 10.25
95% Percentile (z)	10.96	95% Percentile (z) 11.46
99% Percentile (z)	12.5	99% Percentile (z) 14.14

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	9.444	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.764	
MLE of Mean	7.217	
MLE of Standard Deviation	2.348	
nu star	340	
A-D Test Statistic	0.543	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile 11.04
K-S Test Statistic	0.169	95% Percentile 11.65
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile 11.85
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	11.9
90% Percentile	10.34	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 11.9
95% Percentile	11.46	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 11.9
99% Percentile	13.77	95% UPL 11.9
		95% Chebyshev UPL 17.4
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	11.63	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 11.56
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	11.7	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	12.21	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	12.31	
Cu		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations 18
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values 2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	9.4	Minimum 2.241
Maximum	23.7	Maximum 3.165
Second Largest	22.8	Second Largest 3.127
First Quartile	13.25	First Quartile 2.584
Median	15.9	Median 2.766
Third Quartile	18.2	Third Quartile 2.901
Mean	16.07	Mean 2.749
Geometric Mean	15.63	SD 0.244
SD	3.887	
Coefficient of Variation	0.242	
Skewness	0.393	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.972	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.983
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	23.75	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 25.32
95% UPL (t)	23.02	95% UPL (t) 24.19
90% Percentile (z)	21.05	90% Percentile (z) 21.38
95% Percentile (z)	22.47	95% Percentile (z) 23.36
99% Percentile (z)	25.12	99% Percentile (z) 27.6

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	15.14	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	1.062	
MLE of Mean	16.07	
MLE of Standard Deviation	4.131	
nu star	544.9	
A-D Test Statistic	0.163	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile
K-S Test Statistic	0.109	95% Percentile
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	23.7
90% Percentile	21.54	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
95% Percentile	23.42	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
99% Percentile	27.21	95% UPL
		95% Chebyshev UPL
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	23.68	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	23.79	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	24.63	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	24.79	
Fe		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	15000	Minimum
Maximum	32400	Maximum
Second Largest	31900	Second Largest
First Quartile	17300	First Quartile
Median	20300	Median
Third Quartile	24750	Third Quartile
Mean	21378	Mean
Geometric Mean	20799	SD
SD	5323	
Coefficient of Variation	0.249	
Skewness	0.841	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.91	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	31885	95% UTL with 90% Coverage
95% UPL (t)	30891	95% UPL (t)
90% Percentile (z)	28199	90% Percentile (z)
95% Percentile (z)	30133	95% Percentile (z)
99% Percentile (z)	33760	99% Percentile (z)

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	15.36	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	1392	
MLE of Mean	21378	
MLE of Standard Deviation	5455	
nu star	552.9	
A-D Test Statistic	0.399	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile
K-S Test Statistic	0.167	95% Percentile
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	32400
90% Percentile	28598	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
95% Percentile	31069	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
99% Percentile	36067	95% UPL
		95% Chebyshev UPL
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	31413	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	31502	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	32668	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	32799	
Pb		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	5	Minimum
Maximum	10	Maximum
Second Largest	9	Second Largest
First Quartile	6.25	First Quartile
Median	8	Median
Third Quartile	9	Third Quartile
Mean	7.667	Mean
Geometric Mean	7.529	SD
SD	1.455	
Coefficient of Variation	0.19	
Skewness	-0.243	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.911	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	10.54	95% UTL with 90% Coverage
95% UPL (t)	10.27	95% UPL (t)
90% Percentile (z)	9.532	90% Percentile (z)
95% Percentile (z)	10.06	95% Percentile (z)
99% Percentile (z)	11.05	99% Percentile (z)

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	23.22	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.33	
MLE of Mean	7.667	
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.591	
nu star	836	
A-D Test Statistic	0.829	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile 9
K-S Test Statistic	0.213	95% Percentile 9.15
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile 9.83
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	10
90% Percentile	9.763	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 10
95% Percentile	10.46	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 8
99% Percentile	11.84	95% UPL 10
		95% Chebyshev UPL 14.18
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	10.55	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 13.13
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	10.59	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	10.9	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	10.96	
Mg		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations 18
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values 2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	1520	Minimum 7.326
Maximum	3870	Maximum 8.261
Second Largest	3780	Second Largest 8.237
First Quartile	2883	First Quartile 7.966
Median	3310	Median 8.104
Third Quartile	3603	Third Quartile 8.189
Mean	3129	Mean 8.022
Geometric Mean	3046	SD 0.252
SD	669.4	
Coefficient of Variation	0.214	
Skewness	-1.062	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.89	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.829
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	4450	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 5009
95% UPL (t)	4325	95% UPL (t) 4778
90% Percentile (z)	3987	90% Percentile (z) 4207
95% Percentile (z)	4230	95% Percentile (z) 4610
99% Percentile (z)	4686	99% Percentile (z) 5473

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	15.77 Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	198.4	
MLE of Mean	3129	
MLE of Standard Deviation	788	
nu star	567.6	
A-D Test Statistic	0.965 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739 90% Percentile	3766
K-S Test Statistic	0.18 95% Percentile	3794
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203 99% Percentile	3855
Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3870
90% Percentile	4172 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	3870
95% Percentile	4528 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	3870
99% Percentile	5247 95% UPL	3870
	95% Chebyshev UPL	6127
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	4579 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	4683
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	4622	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	4759	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	4813	
Mn		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	17 Number of Distinct Observations	16
Tolerance Factor	2.002 Number of Missing Values	3
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	106 Minimum	4.663
Maximum	465 Maximum	6.142
Second Largest	455 Second Largest	6.12
First Quartile	139 First Quartile	4.934
Median	148 Median	4.997
Third Quartile	251 Third Quartile	5.525
Mean	202.1 Mean	5.2
Geometric Mean	181.2 SD	0.453
SD	110.3	
Coefficient of Variation	0.546	
Skewness	1.664	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.759 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.876
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.892 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.892
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	422.8 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	448.9
95% UPL (t)	400.1 95% UPL (t)	409
90% Percentile (z)	343.4 90% Percentile (z)	323.9
95% Percentile (z)	383.4 95% Percentile (z)	381.9
99% Percentile (z)	458.6 99% Percentile (z)	520

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	3.959 Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	51.04	
MLE of Mean	202.1	
MLE of Standard Deviation	101.6	
nu star	134.6	
A-D Test Statistic	1.089 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.742 90% Percentile	347.6
K-S Test Statistic	0.233 95% Percentile	457
5% K-S Critical Value	0.21 99% Percentile	463.4
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	465
90% Percentile	338.2 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	465
95% Percentile	392.7 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	465
99% Percentile	509.3 95% UPL	465
	95% Chebyshev UPL	696.6
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	402.5 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	419
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	403.6	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	434.3	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	437.2	
Hg		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	15
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.13 Minimum	-2.04
Maximum	1.86 Maximum	0.621
Second Largest	1.57 Second Largest	0.451
First Quartile	0.19 First Quartile	-1.661
Median	0.23 Median	-1.47
Third Quartile	0.53 Third Quartile	-0.668
Mean	0.47 Mean	-1.146
Geometric Mean	0.318 SD	0.829
SD	0.511	
Coefficient of Variation	1.087	
Skewness	1.937	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.672 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.838
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1.479 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1.634
95% UPL (t)	1.383 95% UPL (t)	1.399
90% Percentile (z)	1.125 90% Percentile (z)	0.92
95% Percentile (z)	1.311 95% Percentile (z)	1.243
99% Percentile (z)	1.659 99% Percentile (z)	2.188

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	1.222 Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	0.385	
MLE of Mean	0.47	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.425	
nu star	44	
A-D Test Statistic	1.738 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.758 90% Percentile	1.143
K-S Test Statistic	0.317 95% Percentile	1.614
5% K-S Critical Value	0.208 99% Percentile	1.811
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1.86
90% Percentile	1.03 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1.86
95% Percentile	1.313 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1.86
99% Percentile	1.96 95% UPL	1.86
	95% Chebyshev UPL	2.758
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	1.358 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	1.04
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	1.363	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1.517	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1.536	
Ni		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18 Number of Distinct Observations	12
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Number of Missing Values	2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	9 Minimum	2.197
Maximum	28 Maximum	3.332
Second Largest	26 Second Largest	3.258
First Quartile	16.25 First Quartile	2.788
Median	19 Median	2.944
Third Quartile	23.75 Third Quartile	3.167
Mean	19.5 Mean	2.937
Geometric Mean	18.86 SD	0.276
SD	4.866	
Coefficient of Variation	0.25	
Skewness	-0.181	
Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.976 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	29.11 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	32.51
95% UPL (t)	28.2 95% UPL (t)	30.88
90% Percentile (z)	25.74 90% Percentile (z)	26.86
95% Percentile (z)	27.5 95% Percentile (z)	29.69
99% Percentile (z)	30.82 99% Percentile (z)	35.83

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	12.72	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	1.533	
MLE of Mean	19.5	
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.467	
nu star	457.9	
A-D Test Statistic	0.293	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile 25.3
K-S Test Statistic	0.106	95% Percentile 26.3
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile 27.66
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	28
90% Percentile	26.75	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 28
95% Percentile	29.28	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 28
99% Percentile	34.42	95% UPL 28
		95% Chebyshev UPL 41.29
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	29.65	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 35
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	29.91	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	30.94	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	31.27	
K		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations 15
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values 2
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	440	Minimum 6.087
Maximum	1030	Maximum 6.937
Second Largest	860	Second Largest 6.757
First Quartile	570	First Quartile 6.346
Median	715	Median 6.572
Third Quartile	782.5	Third Quartile 6.662
Mean	691.1	Mean 6.516
Geometric Mean	676.1	SD 0.218
SD	147.2	
Coefficient of Variation	0.213	
Skewness	0.261	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.966	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.963
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	981.6	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 1040
95% UPL (t)	954.1	95% UPL (t) 998.2
90% Percentile (z)	879.7	90% Percentile (z) 894
95% Percentile (z)	933.2	95% Percentile (z) 967.7
99% Percentile (z)	1033	99% Percentile (z) 1123

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	19.14	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	36.11	
MLE of Mean	691.1	
MLE of Standard Deviation	158	
nu star	689	
A-D Test Statistic	0.339	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile 818
K-S Test Statistic	0.131	95% Percentile 885.5
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile 1001
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1030
90% Percentile	899.7	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 1030
95% Percentile	969.8	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 911
99% Percentile	1111	95% UPL 1030
		95% Chebyshev UPL 1350
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	979.4	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 1101
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	983.6	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1015	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1020	
V		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations 18
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values 2
Raw Statistics		
Minimum	30.8	Log-Transformed Statistics Minimum 3.428
Maximum	62.9	Maximum 4.142
Second Largest	57.8	Second Largest 4.057
First Quartile	35.18	First Quartile 3.56
Median	37.9	Median 3.635
Third Quartile	44.53	Third Quartile 3.796
Mean	41.31	Mean 3.699
Geometric Mean	40.43	SD 0.208
SD	9.371	
Coefficient of Variation	0.227	
Skewness	1.251	
Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.847	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	59.81	Assuming Lognormal Distribution 95% UTL with 90% Coverage 60.97
95% UPL (t)	58.06	95% UPL (t) 58.65
90% Percentile (z)	53.32	90% Percentile (z) 52.79
95% Percentile (z)	56.72	95% Percentile (z) 56.94
99% Percentile (z)	63.11	99% Percentile (z) 65.61

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	19.43	Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	2.126	
MLE of Mean	41.31	
MLE of Standard Deviation	9.371	
nu star	699.6	
A-D Test Statistic	0.861	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.739	90% Percentile
K-S Test Statistic	0.175	95% Percentile
5% K-S Critical Value	0.203	99% Percentile
Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	62.9
90% Percentile	53.68	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
95% Percentile	57.84	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage
99% Percentile	66.18	95% UPL
		95% Chebyshev UPL
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	58.38	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	58.44	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	60.48	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	60.59	
Zn		
General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	18	Number of Distinct Observations
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Number of Missing Values
Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	23	Minimum
Maximum	67	Maximum
Second Largest	61	Second Largest
First Quartile	42	First Quartile
Median	48	Median
Third Quartile	55.25	Third Quartile
Mean	47.72	Mean
Geometric Mean	46.45	SD
SD	10.62	
Coefficient of Variation	0.223	
Skewness	-0.418	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.981	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	68.69	95% UTL with 90% Coverage
95% UPL (t)	66.7	95% UPL (t)
90% Percentile (z)	61.33	90% Percentile (z)
95% Percentile (z)	65.19	95% Percentile (z)
99% Percentile (z)	72.43	99% Percentile (z)

Gamma Distribution Test

k star 15.58
 Theta Star 3.062
 MLE of Mean 47.72
 MLE of Standard Deviation 12.09
 nu star 561

Data Distribution Test

15.58 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

0.324 Nonparametric Statistics

5% A-D Critical Value

0.739 90% Percentile

58.9

K-S Test Statistic

0.153 95% Percentile

61.9

5% K-S Critical Value

0.203 99% Percentile

65.98

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

67

90% Percentile

63.72 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

67

95% Percentile

69.19 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

62.8

99% Percentile

80.25 95% UPL

67

95% Chebyshev UPL

95.29

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

69.96 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

75.13

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

70.54

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

72.74

95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

73.46

General Background Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File		WorkShee																		
Full		OFF																		
Confidenc		95%																		
Coverage		90%																		
Different		1																		
Number		2000																		
Sb																				
General																				
Number					18	Number														1
Number					1	Number														17
Warning:																				
It is																				
The data																				

As

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	18	Number of Detected Data	13
Number of Distinct Detected Data	10	Number of Non-Detect Data	5
Tolerance Factor	1.974	Percent Non-Detects	27.78%
Number of Missing Values	2		

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected	8	Log-transformed Statistics	
Maximum Detected	40	Minimum Detected	2.079
Mean of Detected	16.38	Maximum Detected	3.689
SD of Detected	8.827	Mean of Detected	2.686
Minimum Non-Detect	0.46	SD of Detected	0.471
Maximum Non-Detect	0.6	Minimum Non-Detect	-0.777
		Maximum Non-Detect	-0.511

Data with Multiple Detection Limits

Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended	Single Detection Limit Scenario	
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),	Number treated as Non-Detect with Single DL	5
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs	Number treated as Detected with Single DL	13
	Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	27.78%

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.829 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.946
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Mean	DL/2 Substitution Method	
SD	11.91 Mean (Log Scale)	1.562
95% UTL 90% Coverage	10.5 SD (Log Scale)	1.908
95% UPL (t)	32.63 95% UTL 90% Coverage	206.2
90% Percentile (z)	30.67 95% UPL (t)	144.4
95% Percentile (z)	25.36 90% Percentile (z)	55
99% Percentile (z)	29.18 95% Percentile (z)	110
	36.33 99% Percentile (z)	403.8

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean	Log ROS Method	
SD	9.824 Mean in Original Scale	13.16
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	13.25 SD in Original Scale	9.151
	35.97 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	39.17
	95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	29.5
	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	40
95% UPL (t)	33.5 95% UPL (t)	34.65
90% Percentile (z)	26.8 90% Percentile (z)	24.87
95% Percentile (z)	31.61 95% Percentile (z)	31.56
99% Percentile (z)	40.64 99% Percentile (z)	49.36

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	3.673 Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	4.46	
nu star	95.51	
A-D Test Statistic	0.4 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.736 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.166 Mean	14.06
5% K-S Critical Value	0.238 SD	8.127
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	1.994
	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	30.1
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	50.45
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	28.58
Mean	11.83 90% Percentile (z)	24.47
Median	11 95% Percentile (z)	27.42
SD	10.58 99% Percentile (z)	32.96
k star	0.181	
Theta star	65.5 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	6.504 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	59.95
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	1.91 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	88.66
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	70.72
90% Percentile	35.69 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	110.1
95% Percentile	62.54	
99% Percentile	137.8	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Cd

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	18 Number of Detected Data	4
Number of Distinct Detected Data	2 Number of Non-Detect Data	14
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Percent Non-Detects	77.78%
Number of Missing Values	2	
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.3 Minimum Detected	-1.204
Maximum Detected	0.4 Maximum Detected	-0.916
Mean of Detected	0.35 Mean of Detected	-1.06
SD of Detected	0.0577 SD of Detected	0.166
Minimum Non-Detect	0.028 Minimum Non-Detect	-3.576
Maximum Non-Detect	0.063 Maximum Non-Detect	-2.765
Data with Multiple Detection Limits	Single Detection Limit Scenario	
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended	Number treated as Non-Detect with Single DL	14
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),	Number treated as Detected with Single DL	4
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs	Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	77.78%

Warning: Data set has only 2 Distinct Detected Values.

This may not be adequate enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

Unless Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) have been met, it is suggested to collect additional observations.

The number of detected data may not be adequate enough to perform GOF tests, bootstrap, and ROS methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values for bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10 to 15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful results and estimates.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.731 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.731
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.748 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.748
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method	
Mean		0.0916	-3.386
SD		0.144	1.295
95% UTL 90% Coverage		0.376	0.436
95% UPL (t)		0.349	0.342
90% Percentile (z)		0.276	0.178
95% Percentile (z)		0.329	0.285
99% Percentile (z)		0.427	0.688
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method		Log ROS Method	
Mean	N/A	Mean in Original Scale	0.216
SD	N/A	SD in Original Scale	0.0798
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.381
		95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	0.4
		95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	0.4
95% UPL (t)	N/A	95% UPL (t)	0.359
90% Percentile (z)	N/A	90% Percentile (z)	0.306
95% Percentile (z)	N/A	95% Percentile (z)	0.344
99% Percentile (z)	N/A	99% Percentile (z)	0.426
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)		12.33	Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.0284		
nu star	98.66		
A-D Test Statistic	0.719	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.656	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.341	Mean	0.311
5% K-S Critical Value	0.394	SD	0.0314
Data follow Appx. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.00855
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.373
		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.452
		95% KM UPL (t)	0.367
		90% Percentile (z)	0.351
		95% Percentile (z)	0.363
		99% Percentile (z)	0.384
		0.118	
		0.661	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data
		4.236	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL
		1.346	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL
			95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage
		0.219	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage
		0.445	
		1.137	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Se

General Statistics			
Number of Valid Data	20	Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0	Number of Non-Detect Data	20

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Se was not processed!

Ag

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	20 Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0 Number of Non-Detect Data	20

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Ag was not processed!

Na

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	18 Number of Detected Data	11
Number of Distinct Detected Data	4 Number of Non-Detect Data	7
Tolerance Factor	1.974 Percent Non-Detects	38.89%
Number of Missing Values	2	
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	70 Minimum Detected	4.248
Maximum Detected	100 Maximum Detected	4.605
Mean of Detected	89.09 Mean of Detected	4.484
SD of Detected	9.439 SD of Detected	0.11
Minimum Non-Detect	20.5 Minimum Non-Detect	3.02
Maximum Non-Detect	47.8 Maximum Non-Detect	3.867
Data with Multiple Detection Limits	Single Detection Limit Scenario	
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended	Number treated as Non-Detect with Single DL	7
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),	Number treated as Detected with Single DL	11
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs	Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	38.89%

Warning: There are only 4 Distinct Detected Values in this data
Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set
the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.877 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.865
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
DL/2 Substitution Method	DL/2 Substitution Method	
Mean	60.13 Mean (Log Scale)	3.77
SD	38.15 SD (Log Scale)	0.94
95% UTL 90% Coverage	135.4 95% UTL 90% Coverage	277.3
95% UPL (t)	128.3 95% UPL (t)	232.7
90% Percentile (z)	109 90% Percentile (z)	144.6
95% Percentile (z)	122.9 95% Percentile (z)	203.5
99% Percentile (z)	148.9 99% Percentile (z)	386.2
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	Log ROS Method	
Mean	89.09 Mean in Original Scale	81.29
SD	9 SD in Original Scale	12.39
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	106.9 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	108.4
	95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	100
	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	100
95% UPL (t)	105.2 95% UPL (t)	105.3
90% Percentile (z)	100.6 90% Percentile (z)	97.6
95% Percentile (z)	103.9 95% Percentile (z)	103.1
99% Percentile (z)	110 99% Percentile (z)	114.3

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	67.84 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	1.313	
nu star	1492	
A-D Test Statistic	0.702 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.726 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.28 Mean	81.67
5% K-S Critical Value	0.254 SD	11.67
Data follow Appx. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	2.884
	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	104.7
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	133.9
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	102.5
Mean	73.92 90% Percentile (z)	96.62
Median	80 95% Percentile (z)	100.9
SD	20.87 99% Percentile (z)	108.8
k star	10.43	
Theta star	7.089 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	375.4 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	116.9
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	32.49 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	117.8
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	122.4
90% Percentile	104.4 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	123.6
95% Percentile		
99% Percentile		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

TI

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	20 Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0 Number of Non-Detect Data	20

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable TI was not processed!

Mercury

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Full Data Sets without NDs

User Selected Options

From File WorkSheet.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Substantial Difference 0
 Selected Null Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median (Form 1)
 Alternative Hypothesis Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than Background Mean/Median

Area of Concern Data: RD

Background Data: UP

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Observations	8	10
Number of Missing Values	2	0
Number of Distinct Observations	8	8
Minimum	0.13	0.15
Maximum	1.86	0.32
Mean	0.788	0.216
Median	0.695	0.21
SD	0.651	0.0467
SE of Mean	0.23	0.0148

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC <= Mean/Median of Background

Site Rank Sum W-Stat 94.5
 WMW Test U-Stat 58.5
 WMW Critical Value (0.050) 59
 Approximate P-Value 0.0549

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.05

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site <= Background

Arsenic

User	
From File	
Full	
Confidenc	
Substantia	
Selected	
Alternativ	

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Comparison Test for Data Sets with Non-Detects

WorkSheet.wst
 OFF
 95%
 0
 Site or AOC Mean/Median Less Than or Equal to Background Mean/Median (Form 1)
 Site or AOC Mean/Median Greater Than Background Mean/Median

Area of Concern Data: RD
Background Data: UP

Raw Statistics

	Site	Background
Number of Valid Data	8	10
Number of Missing Values	2	0
Number of Non-Detect Data	2	3
Number of Detect Data	6	7
Minimum Non-Detect	0.47	0.46
Maximum Non-Detect	0.47	0.6
Percent Non detects	25.00%	30.00%
Minimum Detected	8	8
Maximum Detected	40	20
Mean of Detected Data	19.67	13.57
Median of Detected Data	16.5	11
SD of Detected Data	11.67	4.721

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Site vs Background Test

All observations ≤ 0.6 (Max DL) are ranked the same

Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney (WMW) Test

H0: Mean/Median of Site or AOC \leq Mean/Median of Background

Site Rank Sum W-Stat	86
WMW Test U-Stat	50
WMW Critical Value (0.050)	59
Approximate P-Value	0.199

Conclusion with Alpha = 0.05

Do Not Reject H0, Conclude Site \leq Background

Sediment ProUCL Data

KR Sediments Background (mg/kg)

Lowest Duplicate kept

	Al	D_Al	Sb	D_Sb	As	D_As	Ba	D_Ba	Be	D_Be	Cd	D_Cd	Ca	D_Ca	Cr	D_Cr	Co	D_Co	Cu	D_Cu	Fe	D_Fe	Pb	D_Pb	Mg	D_Mg	Mn	D_Mn	Hg	D_Hg	Ni	D_Ni
10KR13SD	11600	1	0.56	0	15	1	152	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	4800	1	25.3	1	10.9	1	25.3	1	27100	1	7	1	4840	1	451	1	0.09	1	32	1
11KR12SD	6340	1	0.271	1	8.77	1	138	1	0.538	1	0.42	1	2250	1	17.7	1	14.8	1	56.2	1	31200	1	12.3	1	2950	1	280	1	0.374	1	51.7	1
11KR18SD	10700	1	0.185	1	4.75	1	146	1	0.343	1	0.263	1	2960	1	22.2	1	8.91	1	20.9	1	21800	1	7.11	1	4440	1	395	1	0.089	1	25.3	1
11KR19SD	2160	1	0.133	1	6.06	1	77.5	1	0.352	1	0.82	1	762	1	13.6	1	11.5	1	36.9	1	8170	1	13.5	1	1400	1	465	1	0.143	1	37	1
11KR20SD	5470	1	0.239	1	3.67	1	58.6	1	0.146	1	0.099	1	1610	1	11.1	1	4.54	1	7.15	1	13500	1	2.4	1	2860	1	246	1	0.013	1	13	1
11KR21SD	5710	1	0.189	1	3.67	1	55.6	1	0.13	1	0.069	1	1700	1	10.7	1	3.83	1	4.62	1	13400	1	1.82	1	3190	1	197	1	0.013	1	10.7	1
11KR22SD	10200	1	0.22	1	12.7	1	79.5	1	0.196	1	0.12	1	2930	1	15.8	1	4.94	1	10.4	1	21900	1	3.35	1	5900	1	366	1	0.03	1	14.4	1
11KR23SD	10300	1	0.188	1	6.32	1	141	1	0.408	1	0.268	1	2670	1	20.2	1	13.5	1	28	1	32300	1	10.5	1	4400	1	536	1	0.126	1	36.2	1
11KR26SD	11000	1	0.45	1	4.93	1	113	1	0.314	1	0.231	1	2930	1	21.4	1	8.2	1	16.9	1	20700	1	5.73	1	5000	1	261	1	0.044	1	23.9	1
11KR27SD	6400	1	0.473	1	5.98	1	70.3	1	0.157	1	0.127	1	1880	1	14.4	1	5.69	1	7.69	1	17200	1	2.41	1	3460	1	743	1	0.015	1	14.8	1
11KR01SD	12500	1					142	1	0.383	1	0.288	1	2390	1	16.6	1			29.4	1					5040	1	740	1	0.081	1	29.2	1
11KR71SD (Dup)			0.228	1	7.95	1											11.9	1			33600	1	10.2	1								
11KR24SD	6180	1							0.265	1									16.7	1			4.43	1								
11KR72SD (Dup)			0.114	1	5.6	1	75.2	1			0.157	1	1490	1	12	1	7.29	1			16500	1			2830	1	281	1	0.05	1	22.4	1
11KR25SD													2220	1																		
11KR73SD (Dup)	8600	1	0.155	1	3.95	1	98.3	1	0.255	1	0.168	1			16.2	1	6.3	1	12.1	1	15100	1	4.24	1	3410	1	215	1	0.051	1	18.4	1

	K	D_K	Se	D_Se	Ag	D_Ag	Na	D_Na	Tl	D_Tl	V	D_V	Zn	D_Zn
10KR13SD	1280	1	0.81	0	0.055	0	170	1	0.34	0	36.3	1	84	1
11KR12SD	853	1	0.74	1	0.123	1	57.3	1	0.077	1	27.8	1	116	1
11KR18SD	668	1	0.42	1	0.124	1	79.3	1	0.096	1	29.8	1	69.5	1
11KR19SD	418	1	1.03	1	0.035	1	35.9	1	0.105	1	23.8	1	174	1
11KR20SD	637	1	0.08	1	0.043	1	70.3	1	0.051	1	15.7	1	30.9	1
11KR21SD	508	1	0.04	1	0.034	1	71.4	1	0.035	1	11.9	1	21.8	1
11KR22SD	614	1	0.22	1	0.062	1	86.5	1	0.075	1	27.3	1	36.2	1
11KR23SD	773	1	0.45	1	0.113	1	60.9	1	0.07	1	28.9	1	78	1
11KR26SD	961	1	0.28	1	0.105	1	125	1	0.089	1	29.8	1	62	1
11KR27SD	718	1	0.06	1	0.044	1	89.3	1	0.059	1	19.8	1	35.3	1
11KR01SD	721	1	0.31	1			37.9	1			21.9	1	74.3	1
11KR71SD (Dup)					0.062	1			0.073	1				
11KR24SD					0.046	1							52.4	1
11KR72SD (Dup)	521	1	0.12	1			37.2	1	0.049	1	16.3	1		
11KR25SD	685	1	0.19	1			83.1	1						
11KR73SD (Dup)					0.08	1			0.069	1	23.1	1	48.1	1

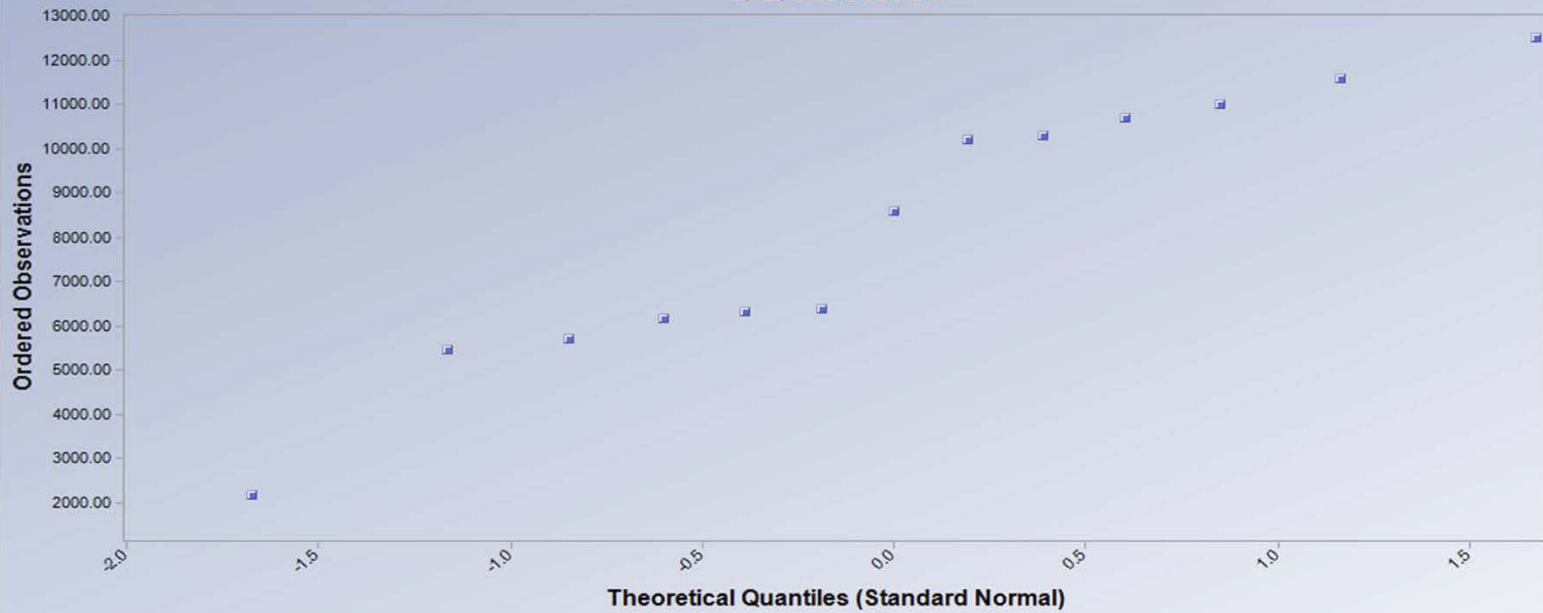
KR Sediments Background (mg/kg)

Lowest Duplicate kept; outliers removed (Shaded)

	Al	D_Al	Sb	D_Sb	As	D_As	Ba	D_Ba	Be	D_Be	Cd	D_Cd	Ca	D_Ca	Cr	D_Cr	Co	D_Co	Cu	D_Cu	Fe	D_Fe	Pb	D_Pb	Mg	D_Mg	Mn	D_Mn	Hg	D_Hg	Ni	D_Ni
11KR18SD	10700	1	0.185	1	4.75	1	146	1	0.343	1	0.263	1	2960	1	22.2	1	8.91	1	20.9	1	21800	1	7.11	1	4440	1	395	1	0.089	1	25.3	1
11KR19SD	2160	1	0.133	1	6.06	1	77.5	1	0.352	1		1	762	1	13.6	1	11.5	1	36.9	1	8170	1	13.5	1	1400	1	465	1	0.143	1	37	1
11KR20SD	5470	1	0.239	1	3.67	1	58.6	1	0.146	1	0.099	1	1610	1	11.1	1	4.54	1	7.15	1	13500	1	2.4	1	2860	1	246	1	0.013	1	13	1
11KR21SD	5710	1	0.189	1	3.67	1	55.6	1	0.13	1	0.069	1	1700	1	10.7	1	3.83	1	4.62	1	13400	1	1.82	1	3190	1	197	1	0.013	1	10.7	1
11KR22SD	10200	1	0.22	1	12.7	1	79.5	1	0.196	1	0.12	1	2930	1	15.8	1	4.94	1	10.4	1	21900	1	3.35	1	5900	1	366	1	0.03	1	14.4	1
11KR23SD	10300	1	0.188	1	6.32	1	141	1	0.408	1	0.268	1	2670	1	20.2	1	13.5	1	28	1	32300	1	10.5	1	4400	1	536	1	0.126	1	36.2	1
11KR26SD	11000	1	0.45	1	4.93	1	113	1	0.314	1	0.231	1	2930	1	21.4	1	8.2	1	16.9	1	20700	1	5.73	1	5000	1	261	1	0.044	1	23.9	1
11KR27SD	6400	1	0.473	1	5.98	1	70.3	1	0.157	1	0.127	1	1880	1	14.4	1	5.69	1	7.69	1	17200	1	2.41	1	3460	1	743	1	0.015	1	14.8	1
11KR01SD	12500	1					142	1	0.383	1	0.288	1	2390	1	16.6	1			29.4	1					5040	1	740	1	0.081	1	29.2	1
11KR71SD (Dup)			0.228	1	7.95	1											11.9	1			33600	1	10.2	1								
11KR24SD	6180	1							0.265	1									16.7	1			4.43	1								
11KR72SD (Dup)			0.114	1	5.6	1	75.2	1			0.157	1	1490	1	12	1	7.29	1			16500	1			2830	1	281	1	0.05	1	22.4	1
11KR25SD													2220	1																		
11KR73SD (Dup)	8600	1	0.155	1	3.95	1	98.3	1	0.255	1	0.168	1			16.2	1	6.3	1	12.1	1	15100	1	4.24	1	3410	1	215	1	0.051	1	18.4	1

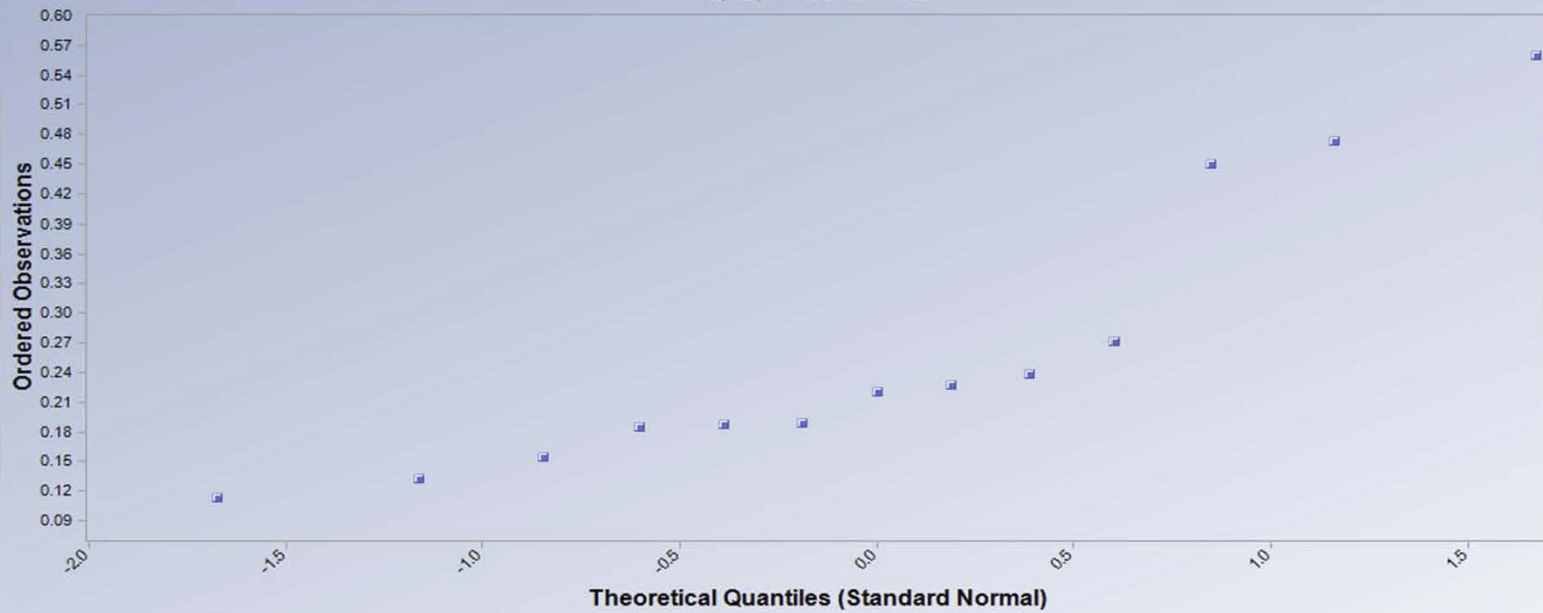
	K	D_K	Se	D_Se	Ag	D_Ag	Na	D_Na	Tl	D_Tl	V	D_V	Zn	D_Zn
11KR18SD	668	1	0.42	1	0.124	1	79.3	1	0.096	1	29.8	1	69.5	1
11KR19SD	418	1	1.03	1	0.035	1	35.9	1	0.105	1	23.8	1		1
11KR20SD	637	1	0.08	1	0.043	1	70.3	1	0.051	1	15.7	1	30.9	1
11KR21SD	508	1	0.04	1	0.034	1	71.4	1	0.035	1	11.9	1	21.8	1
11KR22SD	614	1	0.22	1	0.062	1	86.5	1	0.075	1	27.3	1	36.2	1
11KR23SD	773	1	0.45	1	0.113	1	60.9	1	0.07	1	28.9	1	78	1
11KR26SD	961	1	0.28	1	0.105	1	125	1	0.089	1	29.8	1	62	1
11KR27SD	718	1	0.06	1	0.044	1	89.3	1	0.059	1	19.8	1	35.3	1
11KR01SD	721	1	0.31	1			37.9	1			21.9	1	74.3	1
11KR71SD (Dup)					0.062	1			0.073	1				
11KR24SD					0.046	1							52.4	1
11KR72SD (Dup)	521	1	0.12	1			37.2	1	0.049	1	16.3	1		
11KR25SD	685	1	0.19	1			83.1	1						
11KR73SD (Dup)					0.08	1			0.069	1	23.1	1	48.1	1

Q-Q Plot for AI



AI
N = 13
Mean = 8243.0769
Sd = 3076.8013
Slope = 3127.6969
Intercept = 8243.0769
Correlation, R = 0.9659

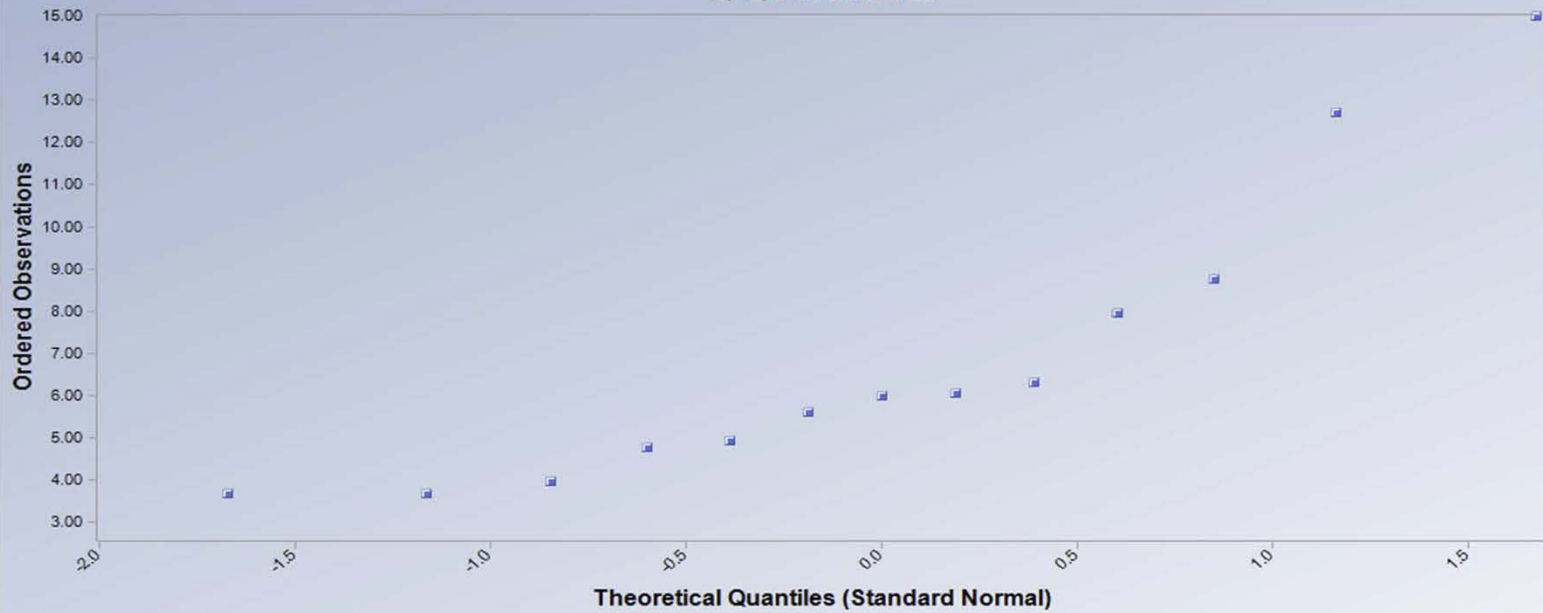
Q-Q Plot for Sb



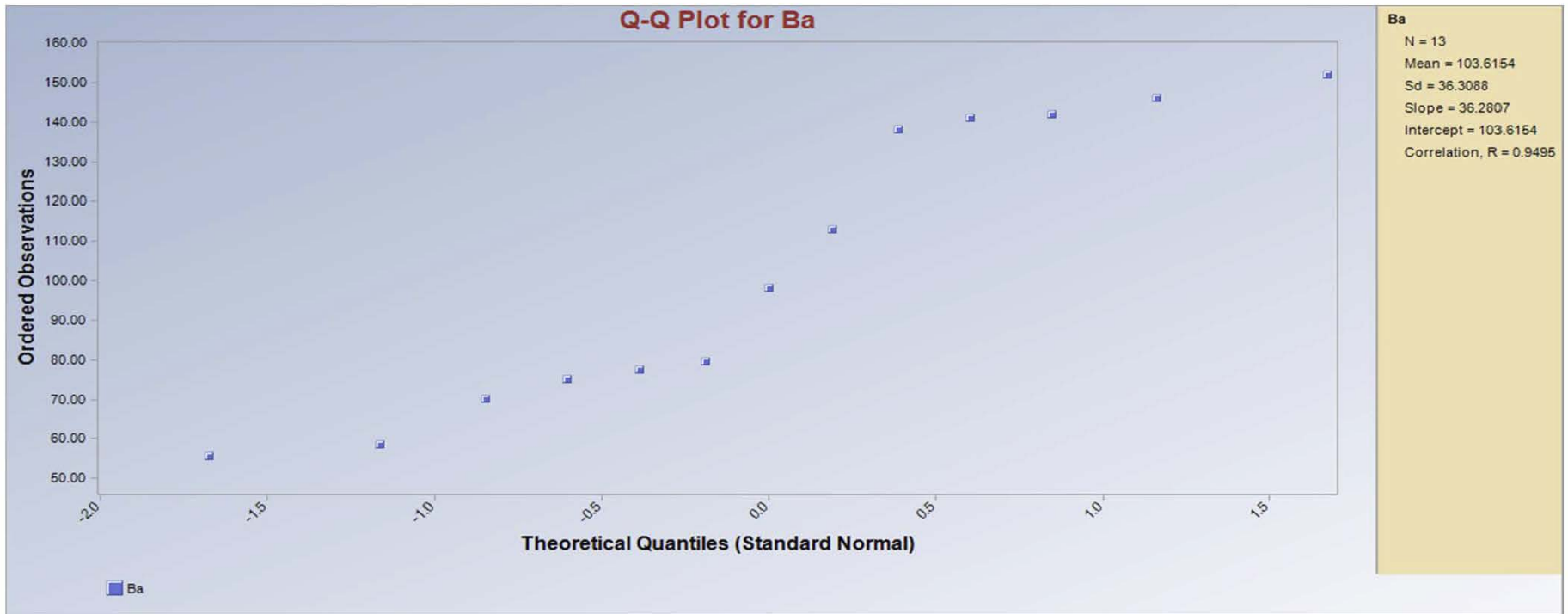
Sb
N = 13
Mean = 0.2619
Sd = 0.1411
Slope = 0.1357
Intercept = 0.2619
Correlation, R = 0.9139

■ Sb

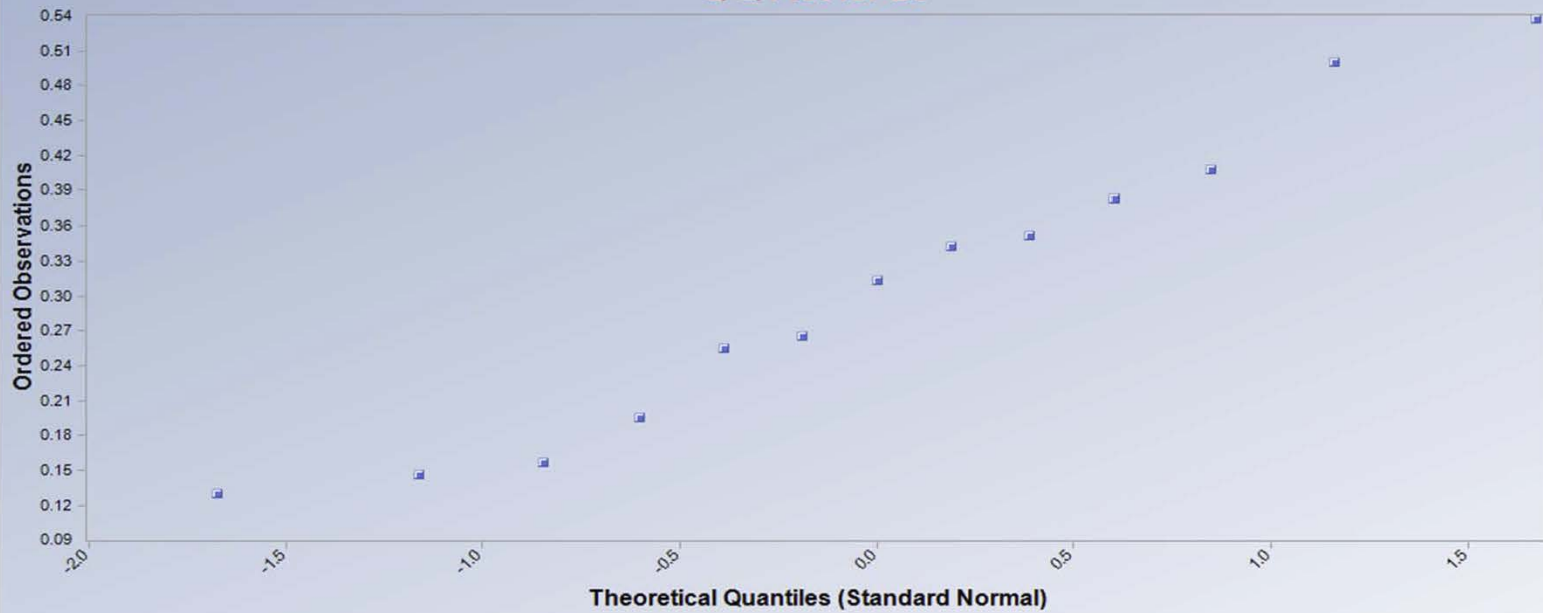
Q-Q Plot for As



As
N = 13
Mean = 6.8731
Sd = 3.4820
Slope = 3.3307
Intercept = 6.8731
Correlation, R = 0.9089

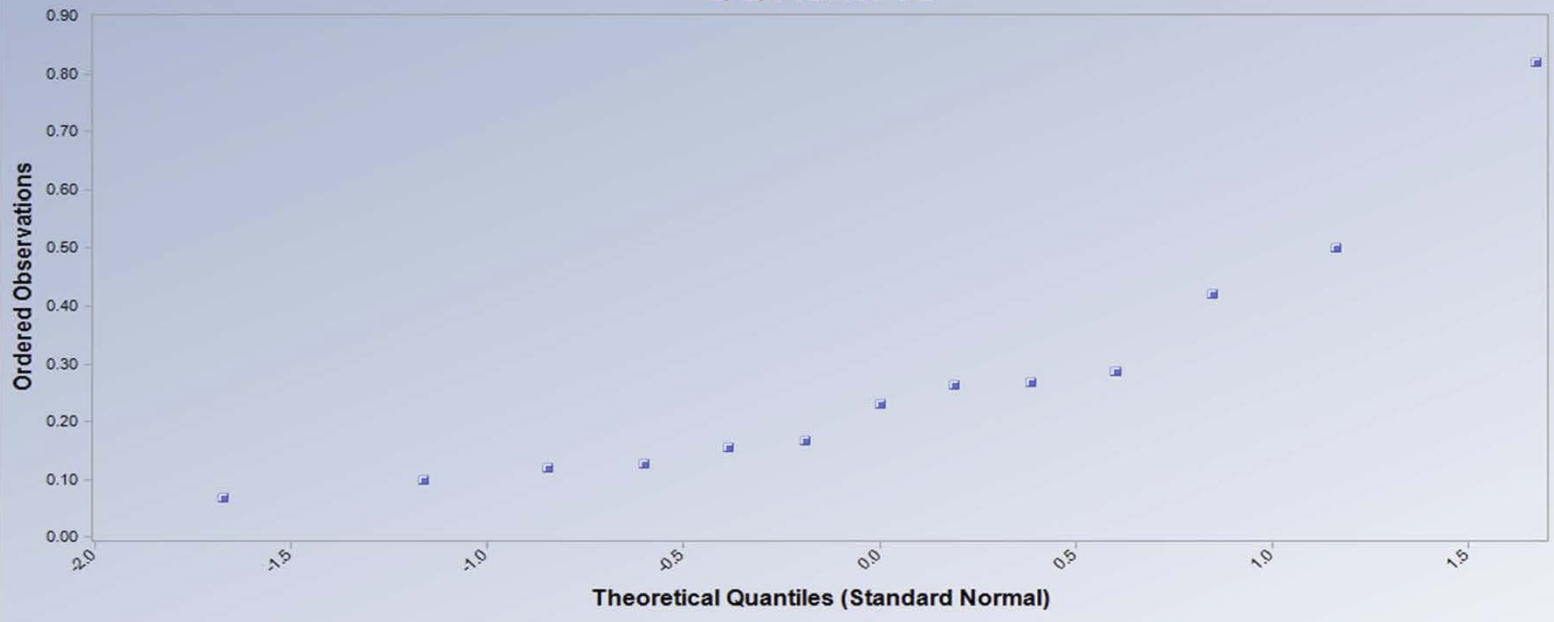


Q-Q Plot for Be

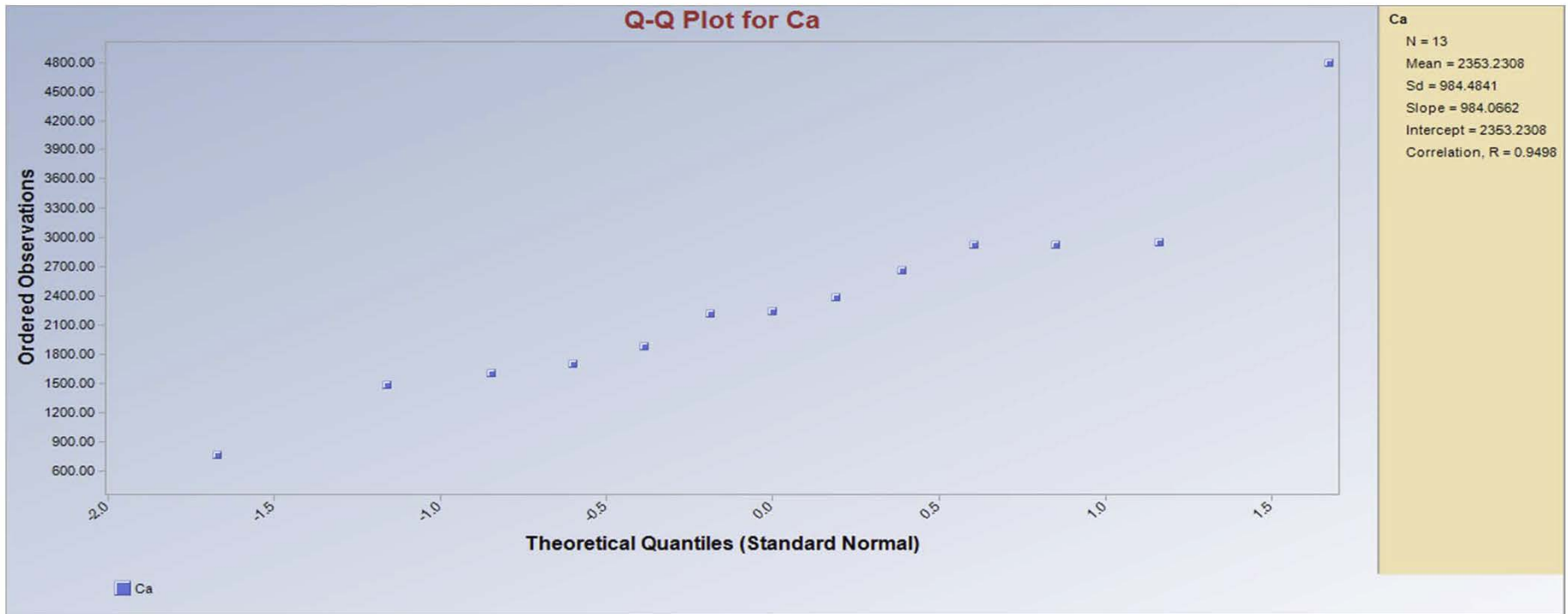


Be
N = 13
Mean = 0.3067
Sd = 0.1312
Slope = 0.1358
Intercept = 0.3067
Correlation, R = 0.9840

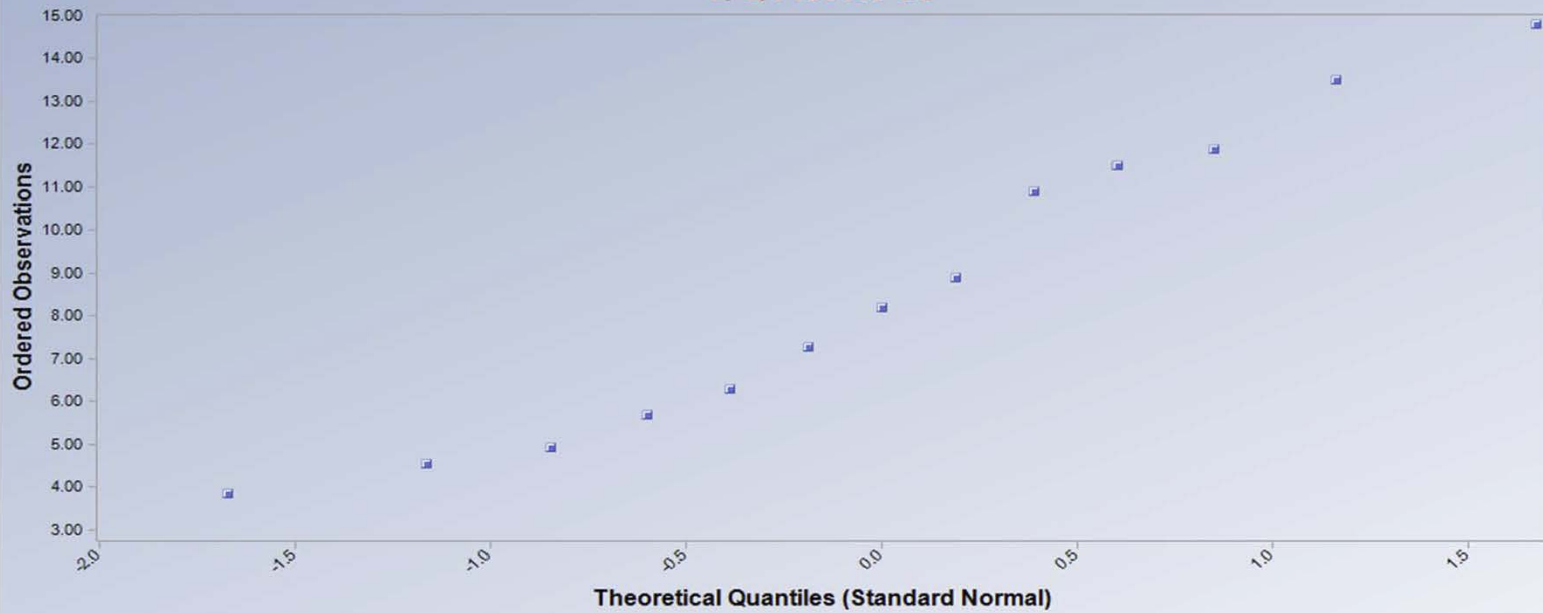
Q-Q Plot for Cd



Cd
N = 13
Mean = 0.2715
Sd = 0.2073
Slope = 0.1970
Intercept = 0.2715
Correlation, R = 0.9033



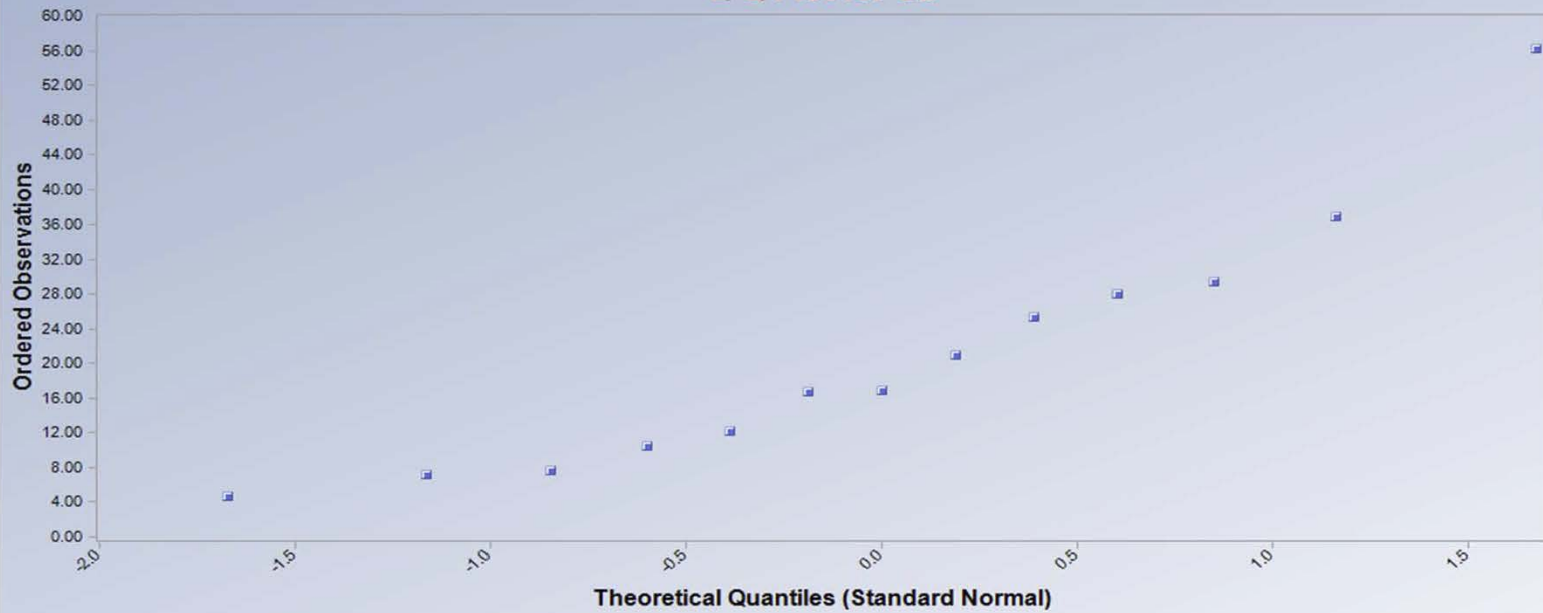
Q-Q Plot for Co



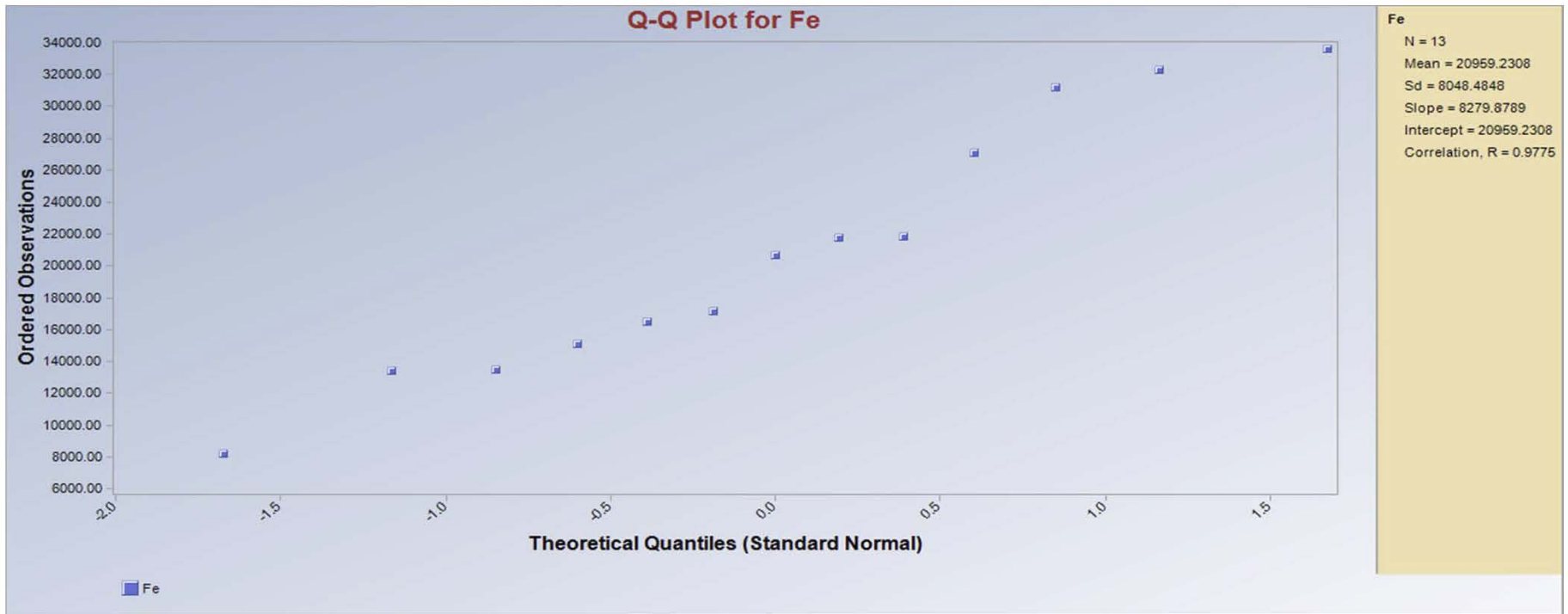
Co
N = 13
Mean = 8.6385
Sd = 3.5984
Slope = 3.7155
Intercept = 8.6385
Correlation, R = 0.9811

■ Co

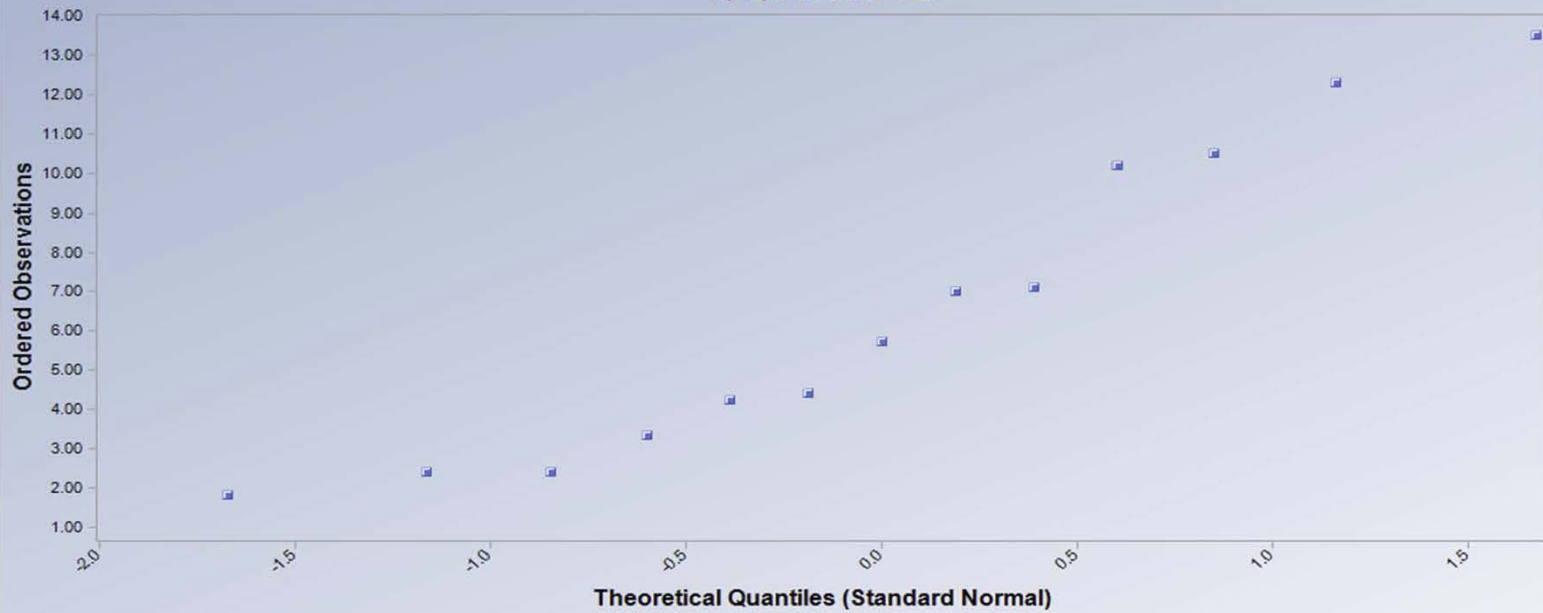
Q-Q Plot for Cu



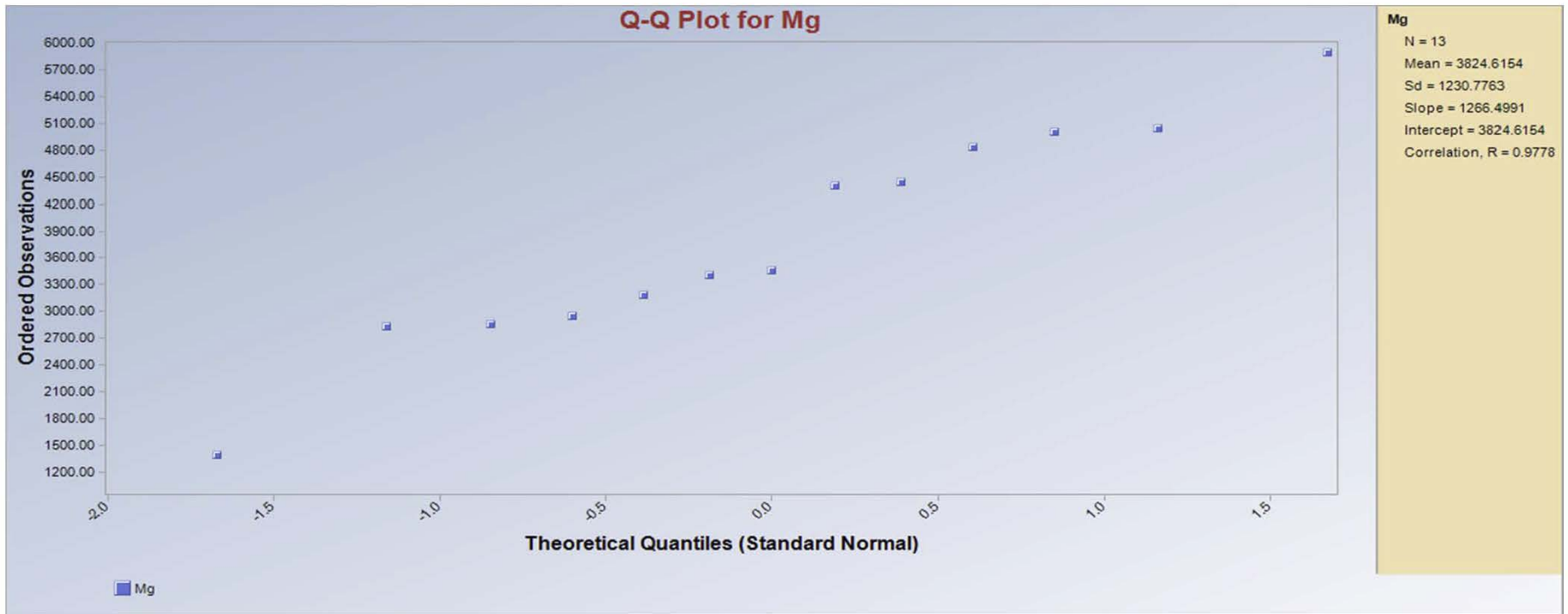
Cu
N = 13
Mean = 20.9431
Sd = 14.4165
Slope = 14.3783
Intercept = 20.9431
Correlation, R = 0.9477



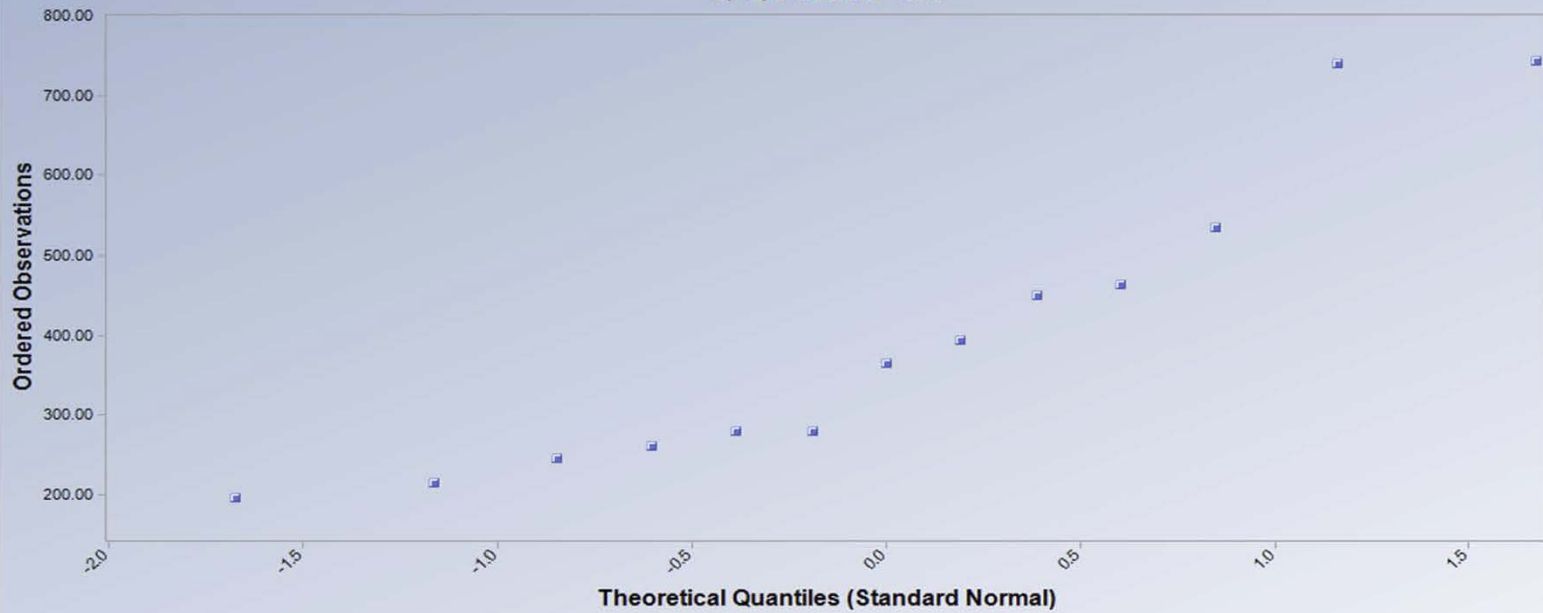
Q-Q Plot for Pb



Pb
N = 13
Mean = 6.5377
Sd = 3.9611
Slope = 4.0269
Intercept = 6.5377
Correlation, R = 0.9660



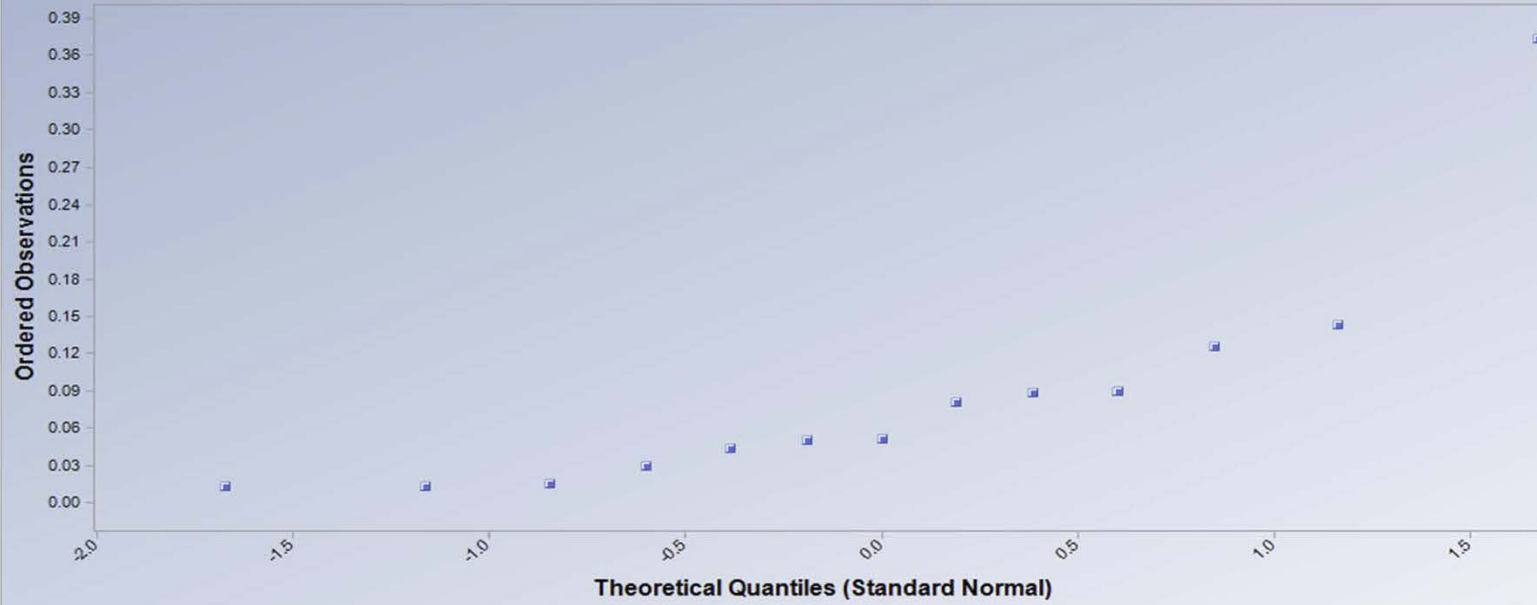
Q-Q Plot for Mn



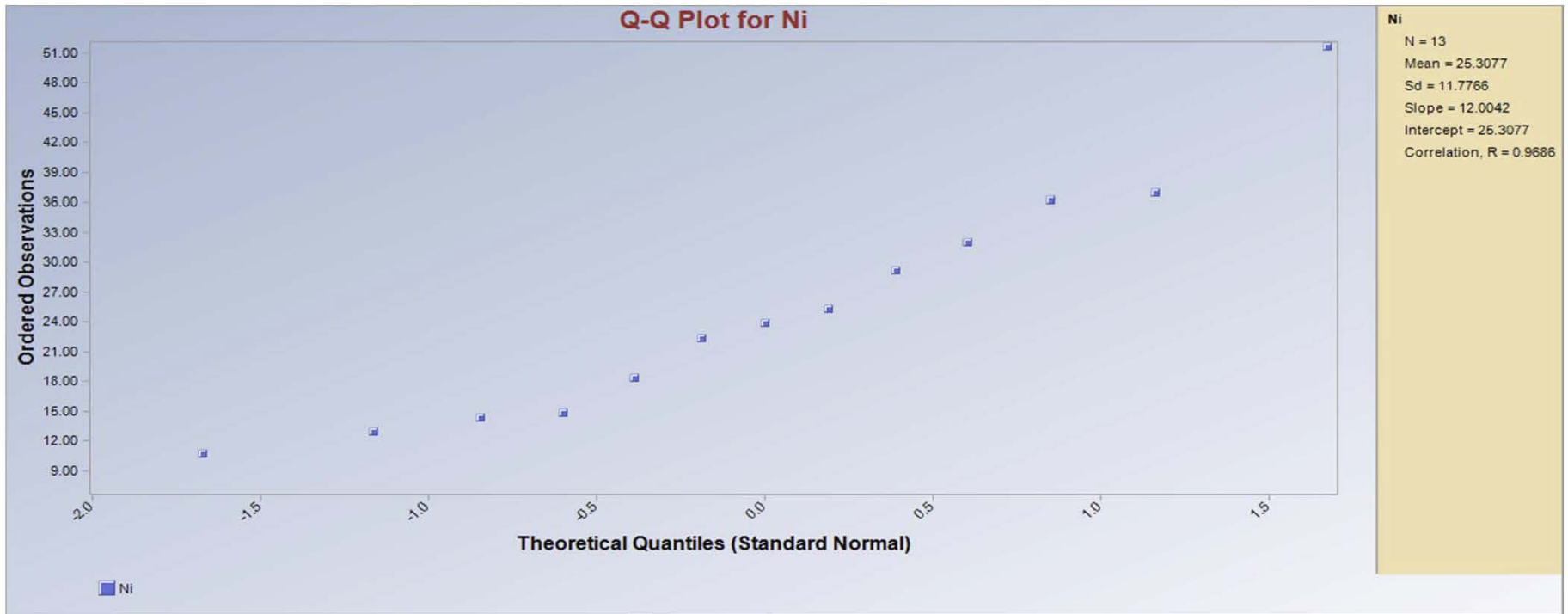
Mn
N = 13
Mean = 398.1538
Sd = 184.1059
Slope = 182.7659
Intercept = 398.1538
Correlation, R = 0.9433

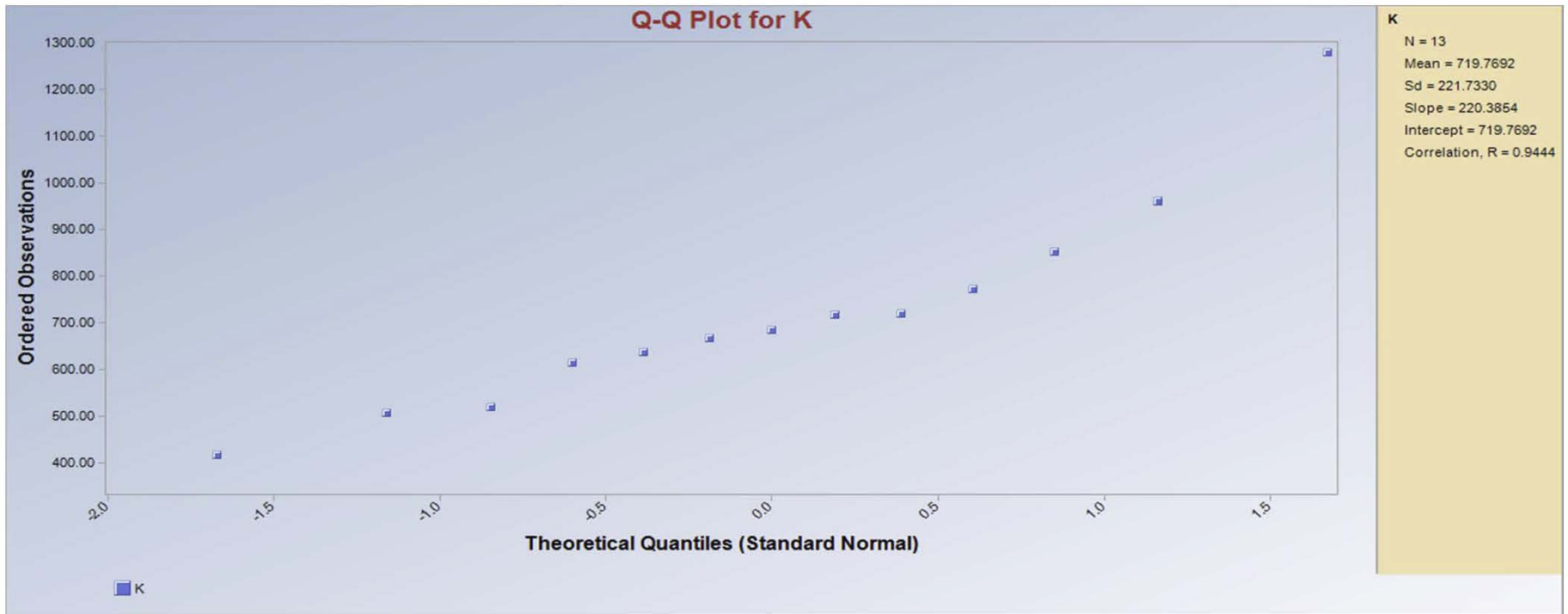
■ Mn

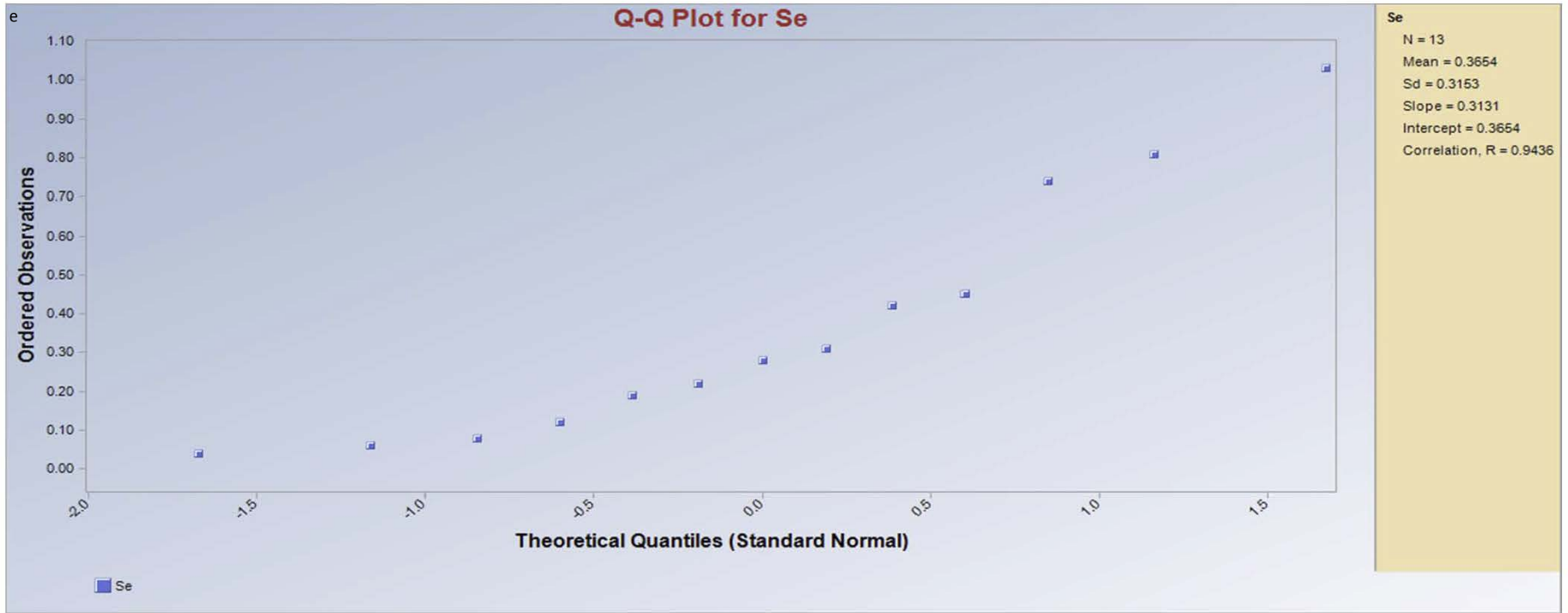
Q-Q Plot for Hg

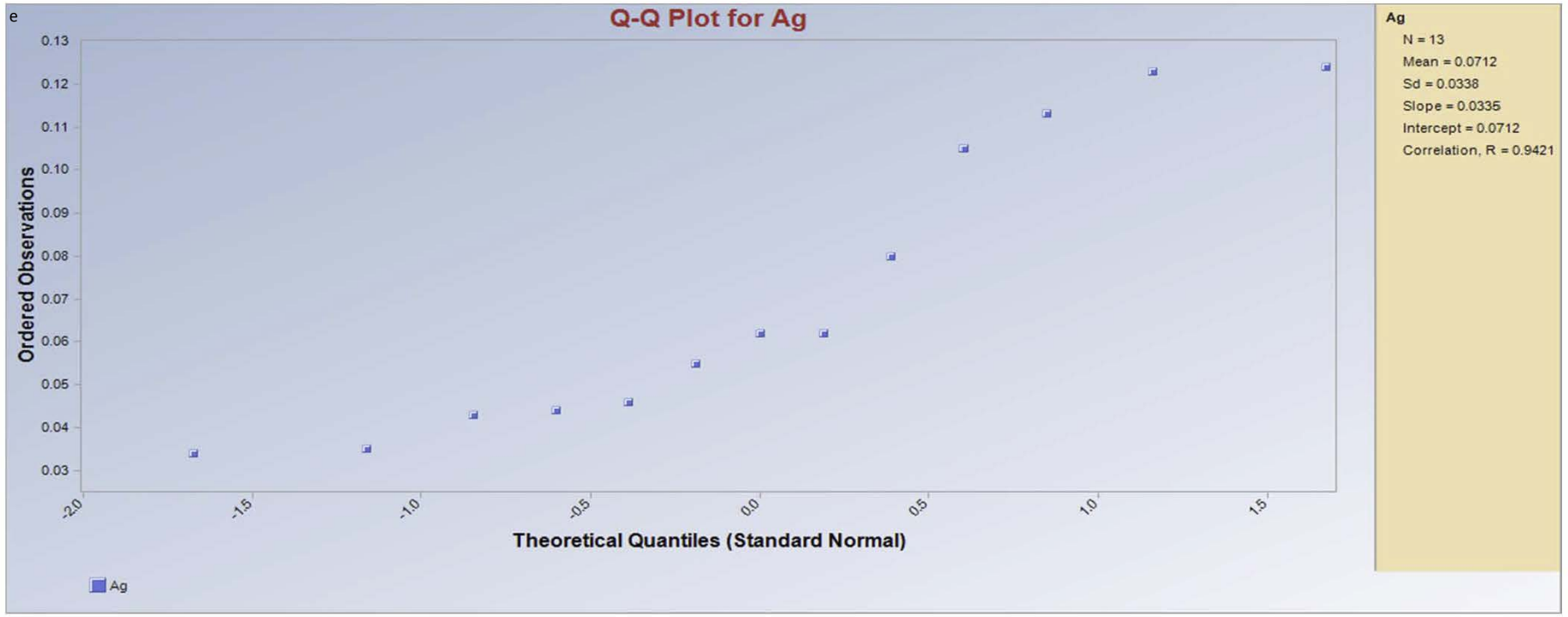


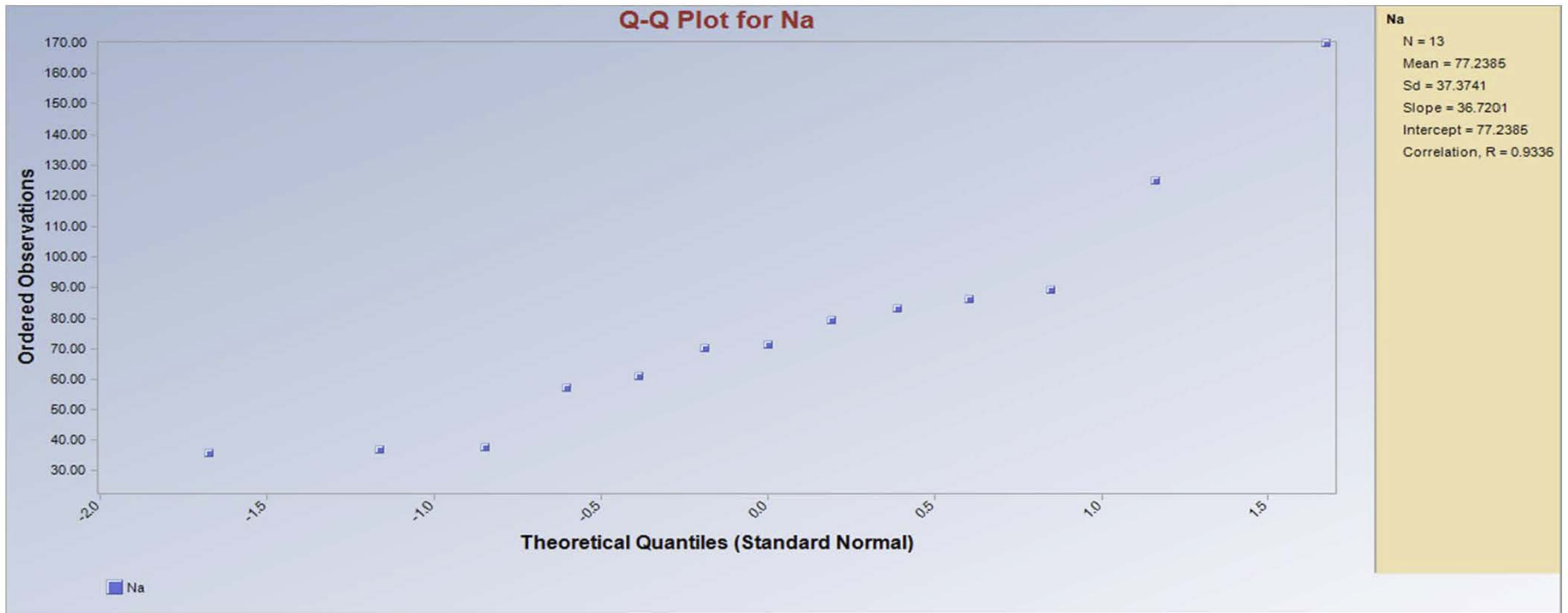
Hg
N = 13
Mean = 0.0861
Sd = 0.0962
Slope = 0.0839
Intercept = 0.0861
Correlation, R = 0.8287



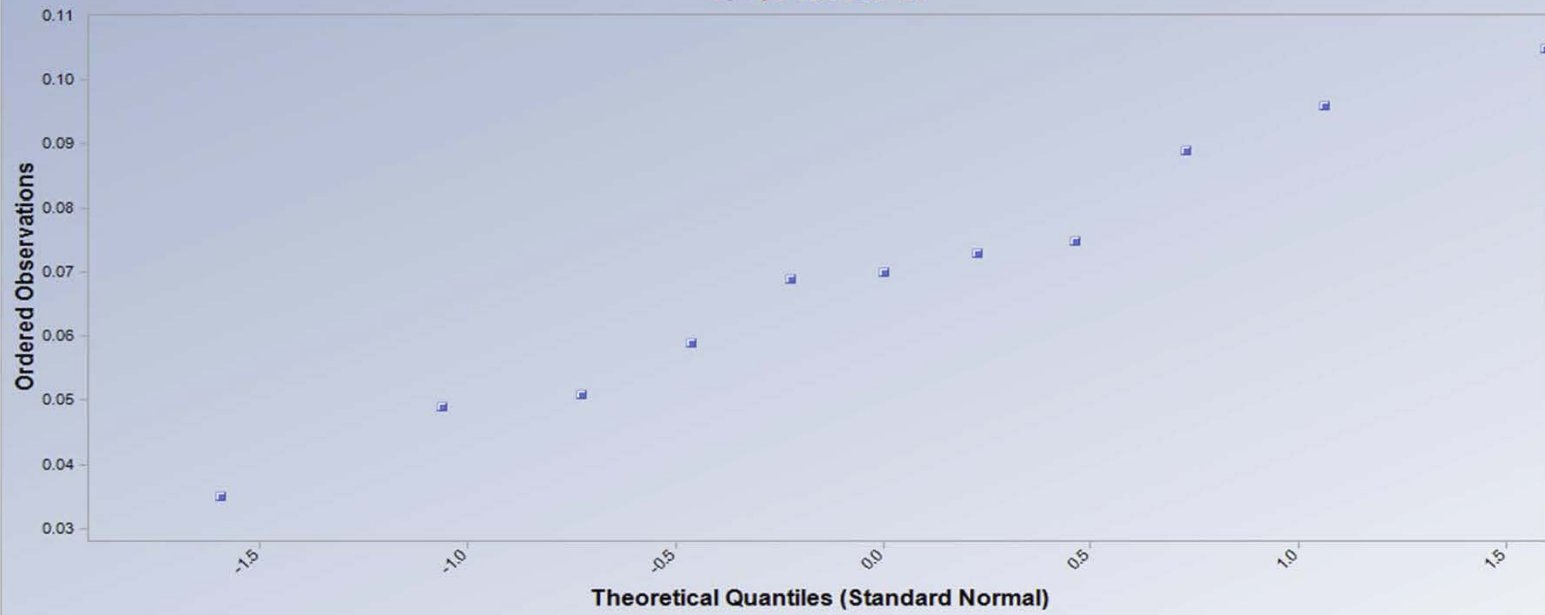






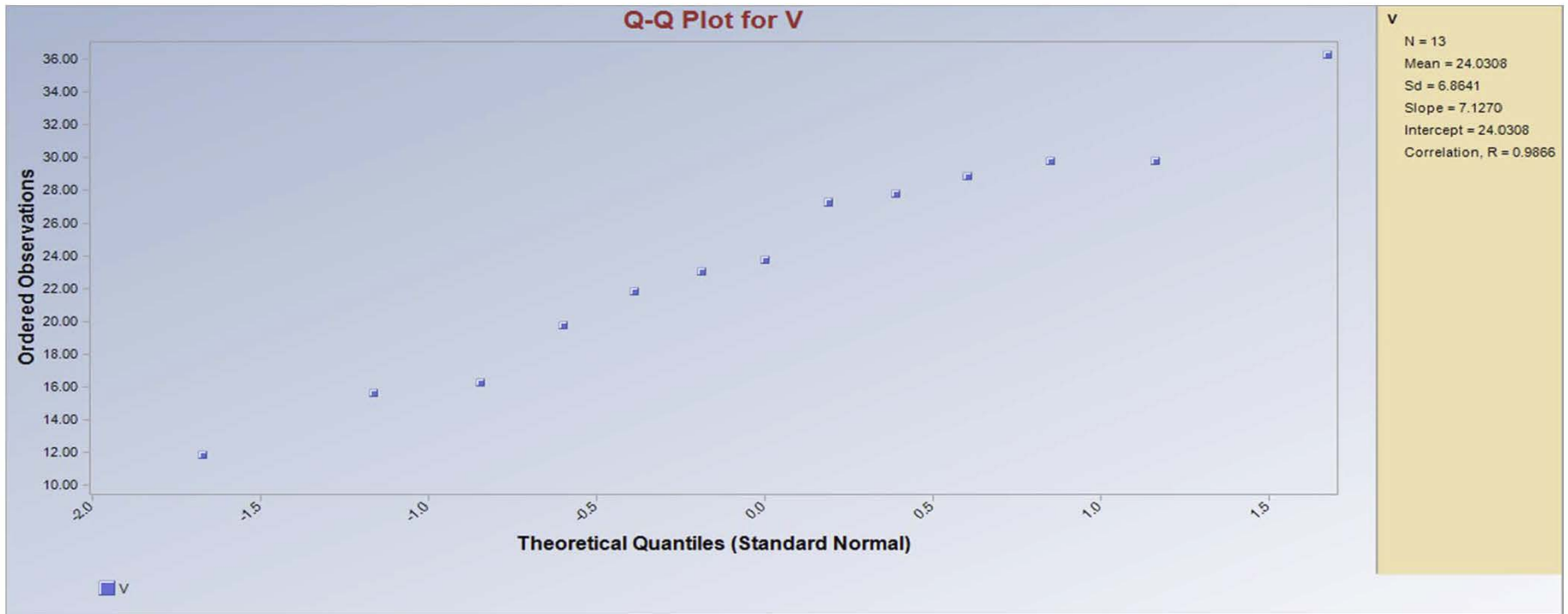


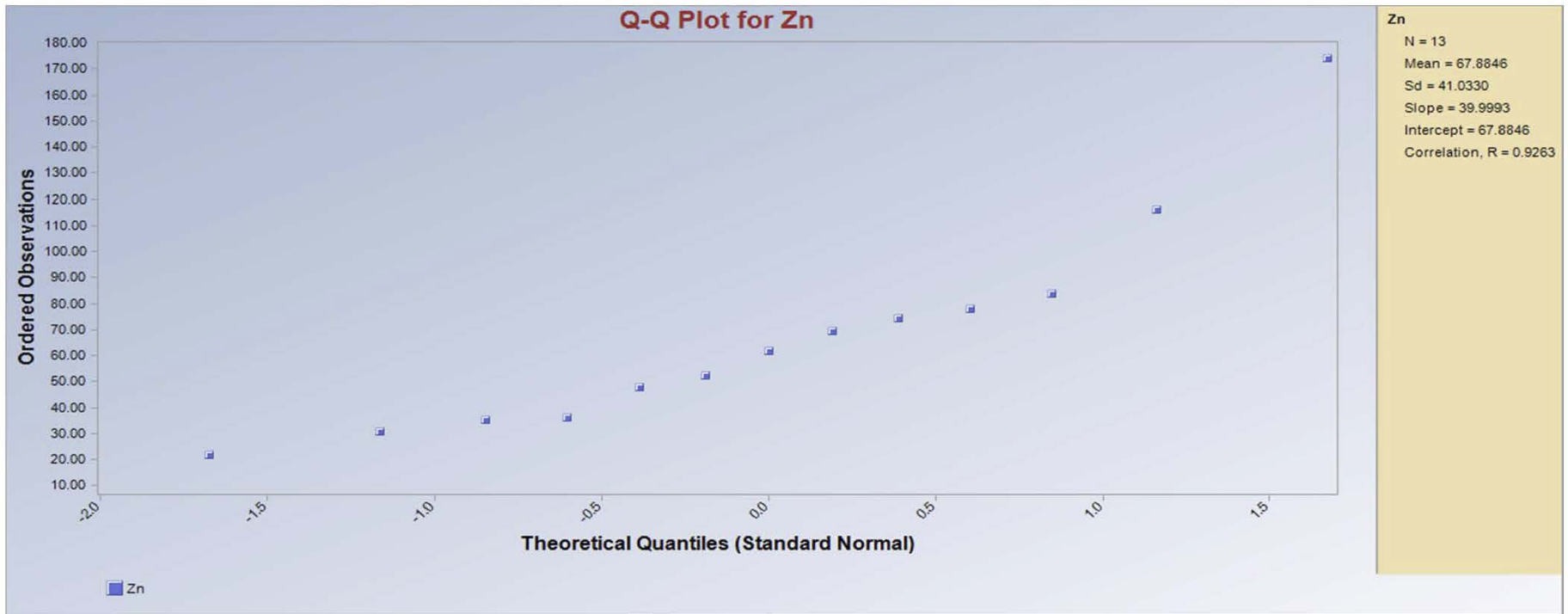
Q-Q Plot for TI



TI
N = 11
Mean = 0.0701
Sd = 0.0211
Slope = 0.0221
Intercept = 0.0701
Correlation, R = 0.9913

TI





Outlier Tests for Selected Variables

User Selected Options

From File	WorkSheet.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Test for Suspected Outliers with Dixon test	1
Test for Suspected Outliers with Rosner test	1

Dixon's Outlier Test for As

Number of data = 12

10% critical value: 0.49

5% critical value: 0.546

1% critical value: 0.642

1. Data Value 15 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.622

For 10% significance level, 15 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 15 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 15 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 3.67 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.031

For 10% significance level, 3.67 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 3.67 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 3.67 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Cd

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 0.82 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.555

For 10% significance level, 0.82 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.82 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 0.82 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 0.069 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.118

For 10% significance level, 0.069 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.069 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 0.069 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for C_a

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 4800 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.565

For 10% significance level, 4800 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 4800 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 4800 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 762 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.386

For 10% significance level, 762 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 762 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 762 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for C_u

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 56.2 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.546

For 10% significance level, 56.2 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 56.2 is an outlier.
For 1% significance level, 56.2 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 4.62 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.095

For 10% significance level, 4.62 is not an outlier.
For 5% significance level, 4.62 is not an outlier.
For 1% significance level, 4.62 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Hg

Number of data = 13
10% critical value: 0.467
5% critical value: 0.521
1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 0.374 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.687

For 10% significance level, 0.374 is an outlier.
For 5% significance level, 0.374 is an outlier.
For 1% significance level, 0.374 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 0.013 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.015

For 10% significance level, 0.013 is not an outlier.
For 5% significance level, 0.013 is not an outlier.
For 1% significance level, 0.013 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Ni

Number of data = 13
10% critical value: 0.467
5% critical value: 0.521
1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 51.7 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.401

For 10% significance level, 51.7 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 51.7 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 51.7 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 10.7 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.141

For 10% significance level, 10.7 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 10.7 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 10.7 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for K

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 1280 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.553

For 10% significance level, 1280 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 1280 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 1280 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 418 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.190

For 10% significance level, 418 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 418 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 418 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Na

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 170 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.608

For 10% significance level, 170 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 170 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 170 is not an outlier.

2. Data Value 35.9 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.022

For 10% significance level, 35.9 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 35.9 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 35.9 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Tl

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 0.34 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.838

For 10% significance level, 0.34 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.34 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 0.34 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 0.035 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.229

For 10% significance level, 0.035 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 0.035 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 0.035 is not an outlier.

Dixon's Outlier Test for Zn

Number of data = 13

10% critical value: 0.467

5% critical value: 0.521

1% critical value: 0.615

1. Data Value 174 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.629

For 10% significance level, 174 is an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 174 is an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 174 is an outlier.

2. Data Value 21.8 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)?

Test Statistic: 0.143

For 10% significance level, 21.8 is not an outlier.

For 5% significance level, 21.8 is not an outlier.

For 1% significance level, 21.8 is not an outlier.

General Background Statistics for Full Data Sets

User Selected Options

From File	WorkSheet.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Coverage	90%
Different or Future K Values	1
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000

AI

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	2160
Maximum	12500
Second Largest	11000
First Quartile	5945
Median	8600
Third Quartile	10500
Mean	8111
Geometric Mean	7382
SD	3139
Coefficient of Variation	0.387
Skewness	-0.433

Log-Transformed Statistics

Minimum	7.678
Maximum	9.433
Second Largest	9.306
First Quartile	8.69
Median	9.06
Third Quartile	9.259
Mean	8.907
SD	0.503

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	0.936	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.845

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	15252	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	23187
95% UPL (t)	14053	95% UPL (t)	19134
90% Percentile (z)	12133	90% Percentile (z)	14066
95% Percentile (z)	13274	95% Percentile (z)	16887
99% Percentile (z)	15413	99% Percentile (z)	23794
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star	4.039	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	2008		
MLE of Mean	8111		
MLE of Standard Deviation	4036		
nu star	88.86		
A-D Test Statistic	0.53	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.731	90% Percentile	11000
K-S Test Statistic	0.212	95% Percentile	11750
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	12350
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	12500
90% Percentile	13520	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	12500
95% Percentile	15682	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	12500
99% Percentile	20297	95% UPL	12500
		95% Chebyshev UPL	22401
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	16336	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	17333
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	16857		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	18646		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	19456		

Sb

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.114	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	0.473	Minimum	-2.172
Second Largest	0.45	Maximum	-0.749
First Quartile	0.17	Second Largest	-0.799
Median	0.189	First Quartile	-1.776
Third Quartile	0.234	Median	-1.666
Mean	0.234	Third Quartile	-1.455
Geometric Mean	0.212	Mean	-1.55
SD	0.119	SD	0.445
Coefficient of Variation	0.508		
Skewness	1.466		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.787	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.907
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.505	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UPL (t)	0.459	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.584
90% Percentile (z)	0.386	95% UPL (t)	0.493
		90% Percentile (z)	0.375

95% Percentile (z)	0.43	95% Percentile (z)	0.441
99% Percentile (z)	0.511	99% Percentile (z)	0.597
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star	3.908	Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0599		
MLE of Mean	0.234		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.118		
nu star	85.98		
A-D Test Statistic		0.676 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.731	90% Percentile	0.45
K-S Test Statistic	0.241	95% Percentile	0.462
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	0.471
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	
90% Percentile	0.393	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.473
95% Percentile	0.456	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.473
99% Percentile	0.593	95% UPL	0.473
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.775
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.475	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.329
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.478		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.543		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.551		

As

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	3.67	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	12.7	Minimum	1.3
Second Largest	7.95	Maximum	2.542
First Quartile	4.35	Second Largest	2.073
Median	5.6	First Quartile	1.466
Third Quartile	6.19	Median	1.723
Mean	5.962	Third Quartile	1.823
Geometric Mean	5.574	Mean	1.718
SD	2.583	SD	0.366
Coefficient of Variation	0.433		
Skewness	1.977		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.793	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.913
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	11.84	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UPL (t)	10.85	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	12.82
90% Percentile (z)	9.272	95% UPL (t)	11.15
95% Percentile (z)	10.21	90% Percentile (z)	8.911
99% Percentile (z)	11.97	95% Percentile (z)	10.18
		99% Percentile (z)	13.06

Gamma Distribution Test

k star 5.583
 Theta Star 1.068
 MLE of Mean 5.962
 MLE of Standard Deviation 2.523
 nu star 122.8

Data Distribution Test

5.583 Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

0.484 Nonparametric Statistics

0.73 90% Percentile

0.207 95% Percentile

0.256 99% Percentile

7.95

10.33

12.23

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

9.337 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

10.63 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

13.33 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

10.95 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

10.99

12.3

12.41

12.7

12.7

12.7

12.7

17.72

8.95

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

Ba

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations

Tolerance Factor

11 Number of Distinct Observations

2.275 Number of Missing Values

11

3

Raw Statistics		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	55.6	Minimum	4.018
Maximum	146	Maximum	4.984
Second Largest	142	Second Largest	4.956
First Quartile	72.75	First Quartile	4.286
Median	79.5	Median	4.376
Third Quartile	127	Third Quartile	4.838
Mean	96.09	Mean	4.508
Geometric Mean	90.77	SD	0.353
SD	34.17		
Coefficient of Variation	0.356		
Skewness	0.491		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.876	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.91
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	173.8	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	202.9
95% UPL (t)	160.8	95% UPL (t)	177.2
90% Percentile (z)	139.9	90% Percentile (z)	142.8
95% Percentile (z)	152.3	95% Percentile (z)	162.3
99% Percentile (z)	175.6	99% Percentile (z)	206.6

Gamma Distribution Test

Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star	6.561	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	14.64		
MLE of Mean	96.09		
MLE of Standard Deviation	37.51		
nu star	144.4		

A-D Test Statistic	0.494	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.73	90% Percentile	142
K-S Test Statistic	0.214	95% Percentile	144
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	145.6
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	146
90% Percentile	146.2	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	146
95% Percentile	164.9	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	146
99% Percentile	204.1	95% UPL	146
		95% Chebyshev UPL	251.6
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	169.8	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	208.4
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	171.4		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	189.4		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	192.2		

Be

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.13	Minimum	-2.04
Maximum	0.408	Maximum	-0.896
Second Largest	0.383	Second Largest	-0.96
First Quartile	0.177	First Quartile	-1.741
Median	0.265	Median	-1.328
Third Quartile	0.348	Third Quartile	-1.057

Mean	0.268	Mean	-1.388
Geometric Mean	0.25	SD	0.411
SD	0.0996		
Coefficient of Variation	0.372		
Skewness	-0.104		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.928	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.907
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.495
95% UPL (t)	0.457
90% Percentile (z)	0.396
95% Percentile (z)	0.432
99% Percentile (z)	0.5

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.635
95% UPL (t)	0.543
90% Percentile (z)	0.422
95% Percentile (z)	0.49
99% Percentile (z)	0.649

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	5.255
Theta Star	0.051
MLE of Mean	0.268
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.117
nu star	115.6

Data Distribution Test

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.421	Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.731	90% Percentile	0.383
5% K-S Critical Value	0.166	95% Percentile	0.396
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	0.256	99% Percentile	0.406

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.408
90% Percentile	0.425 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.408
95% Percentile	0.485 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.408
99% Percentile	0.612 95% UPL	0.408
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.722
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.502 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.604
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.511	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.566	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.58	

Cd

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	10 Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.355 Number of Missing Values	4

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.069	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	0.288	Minimum	-2.674
Second Largest	0.268	Maximum	-1.245
First Quartile	0.122	Second Largest	-1.317
Median	0.163	First Quartile	-2.106
Third Quartile	0.255	Median	-1.818
Mean	0.179	Third Quartile	-1.368
Geometric Mean	0.163	Mean	-1.817
SD	0.0781	SD	0.479
Coefficient of Variation	0.436		
Skewness	0.155		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.924 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.937
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.842 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.842
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.363 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.503
95% UPL (t)	0.329 95% UPL (t)	0.408
90% Percentile (z)	0.279 90% Percentile (z)	0.3
95% Percentile (z)	0.307 95% Percentile (z)	0.358
99% Percentile (z)	0.361 99% Percentile (z)	0.496

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	3.809 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.047	
MLE of Mean	0.179	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0917	
nu star	76.19	

Data Distribution Test

A-D Test Statistic	0.319 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.729 90% Percentile	0.27
K-S Test Statistic	0.176 95% Percentile	0.279
5% K-S Critical Value	0.267 99% Percentile	0.286
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile	0.302 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.288
95% Percentile	0.352 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.288
99% Percentile	0.458 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.288
	95% UPL	0.288
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.536

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.368	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.455
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.376		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.428		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.443		

Ca

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

Minimum	762	Minimum	6.636
Maximum	2960	Maximum	7.993
Second Largest	2930	Second Largest	7.983
First Quartile	1655	First Quartile	7.411
Median	2220	Median	7.705
Third Quartile	2800	Third Quartile	7.936
Mean	2140	Mean	7.603
Geometric Mean	2005	SD	0.408
SD	716.5		
Coefficient of Variation	0.335		
Skewness	-0.48		

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.926	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.865
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3770 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	5075
95% UPL (t)	3497 95% UPL (t)	4342
90% Percentile (z)	3058 90% Percentile (z)	3383
95% Percentile (z)	3319 95% Percentile (z)	3924
99% Percentile (z)	3807 99% Percentile (z)	5182
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	5.745 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	372.5	
MLE of Mean	2140	
MLE of Standard Deviation	892.9	
nu star	126.4	
A-D Test Statistic	0.426 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.73 90% Percentile	2930
K-S Test Statistic	0.141 95% Percentile	2945
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256 99% Percentile	2957
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2960
90% Percentile	3334 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2960
95% Percentile	3788 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2930
99% Percentile	4742 95% UPL	2960
	95% Chebyshev UPL	5402
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	3912 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	4518
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	3998	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	4388	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	4521	

Cr

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	10.7	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	22.2	Minimum	2.37
Second Largest	21.4	Maximum	3.1
First Quartile	12.8	Second Largest	3.063
Median	15.8	First Quartile	2.547
Third Quartile	18.4	Median	2.76
Mean	15.84	Third Quartile	2.908
Geometric Mean	15.38	Mean	2.733
SD	4.023	SD	0.254
Coefficient of Variation	0.254		
Skewness	0.378		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.929	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.943
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	24.99	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UPL (t)	23.45	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	27.42
90% Percentile (z)	20.99	95% UPL (t)	24.89
95% Percentile (z)	22.45	90% Percentile (z)	21.3
99% Percentile (z)	25.19	95% Percentile (z)	23.36
		99% Percentile (z)	27.78

Gamma Distribution Test

k star
 Theta Star
 MLE of Mean
 MLE of Standard Deviation
 nu star

Data Distribution Test

12.59 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
 1.258
 15.84
 4.464
 276.9

A-D Test Statistic
 5% A-D Critical Value
 K-S Test Statistic
 5% K-S Critical Value

0.283 Nonparametric Statistics
 0.729 90% Percentile 21.4
 0.144 95% Percentile 21.8
 0.255 99% Percentile 22.12

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution
 90% Percentile
 95% Percentile
 99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage 22.2
 21.76 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 22.2
 23.82 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 22.2
 28.02 95% UPL 22.2
 95% Chebyshev UPL 34.15

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL
 95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL
 95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

24.28 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 26.8
 24.42
 26.37
 26.6

Co

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations
 Tolerance Factor

11 Number of Distinct Observations 11
 2.275 Number of Missing Values 3

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	3.83	Minimum 1.343
Maximum	13.5	Maximum 2.603
Second Largest	11.9	Second Largest 2.477
First Quartile	5.315	First Quartile 1.668
Median	7.29	Median 1.987
Third Quartile	10.21	Third Quartile 2.315
Mean	7.873	Mean 1.985
Geometric Mean	7.277	SD 0.419
SD	3.254	
Coefficient of Variation	0.413	
Skewness	0.531	

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	15.27	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 18.87
95% UPL (t)	14.03	95% UPL (t) 16.08
90% Percentile (z)	12.04	90% Percentile (z) 12.45
95% Percentile (z)	13.22	95% Percentile (z) 14.49
99% Percentile (z)	15.44	99% Percentile (z) 19.28

Gamma Distribution Test

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	4.799	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	1.64	
MLE of Mean	7.873	
MLE of Standard Deviation	3.594	
nu star	105.6	

A-D Test Statistic	0.241	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.731	90% Percentile	11.9
K-S Test Statistic	0.15	95% Percentile	12.7
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	13.34
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
90% Percentile	12.69	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
95% Percentile	14.56	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
99% Percentile	18.53	95% UPL	13.5
		95% Chebyshev UPL	22.69
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	15.1	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	17.54
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	15.3		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	17.09		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	17.45		

Cu

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	4.62	Minimum	1.53
Maximum	36.9	Maximum	3.608
Second Largest	29.4	Second Largest	3.381
First Quartile	9.045	First Quartile	2.191
Median	16.7	Median	2.815
Third Quartile	24.45	Third Quartile	3.186

Log-Transformed Statistics

Mean	17.34	Mean	2.671
Geometric Mean	14.45	SD	0.658
SD	10.44		
Coefficient of Variation	0.602		
Skewness	0.644		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.933	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.967
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	41.09	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	64.62
95% UPL (t)	37.1	95% UPL (t)	50.25
90% Percentile (z)	30.72	90% Percentile (z)	33.6
95% Percentile (z)	34.51	95% Percentile (z)	42.68
99% Percentile (z)	41.62	99% Percentile (z)	66.84

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	2.166	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	8.006		
MLE of Mean	17.34		
MLE of Standard Deviation	11.78		
nu star	47.65		

Data Distribution Test

A-D Test Statistic	0.201	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.734	90% Percentile	29.4
K-S Test Statistic	0.131	95% Percentile	33.15
5% K-S Critical Value	0.257	99% Percentile	36.15
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	36.9
90% Percentile	33.1 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	36.9
95% Percentile	40.12 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	36.9
99% Percentile	55.6 95% UPL	36.9
	95% Chebyshev UPL	64.86
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	42.74 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	47.56
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	44.11	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	50.64	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	53.06	

Fe

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11 Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275 Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	8170 Minimum	9.008
Maximum	33600 Maximum	10.42
Second Largest	32300 Second Largest	10.38
First Quartile	14300 First Quartile	9.566
Median	17200 Median	9.753
Third Quartile	21850 Third Quartile	9.992
Mean	19470 Mean	9.803
Geometric Mean	18091 SD	0.407
SD	7813	
Coefficient of Variation	0.401	
Skewness	0.759	

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

0.917 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

0.958

0.85

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

37244 95% UTL with 90% Coverage

34260 95% UPL (t)

29482 90% Percentile (z)

32320 95% Percentile (z)

37645 99% Percentile (z)

45712

39124

30495

35361

46678

Gamma Distribution Test

k star

Theta Star

MLE of Mean

MLE of Standard Deviation

nu star

Data Distribution Test

5.129 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

3796

19470

8597

112.8

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.283 Nonparametric Statistics

0.731 90% Percentile

0.147 95% Percentile

0.256 99% Percentile

32300

32950

33470

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

30978 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

35422 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

44800 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

33600

33600

33600

33600

55038

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	36649	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	33175
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	37148		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	41341		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	42205		

Pb

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	1.82	Minimum	0.599
Maximum	13.5	Maximum	2.603
Second Largest	10.5	Second Largest	2.351
First Quartile	2.88	First Quartile	1.044
Median	4.43	Median	1.488
Third Quartile	8.655	Third Quartile	2.142
Mean	5.972	Mean	1.589
Geometric Mean	4.899	SD	0.669
SD	3.89		
Coefficient of Variation	0.651		
Skewness	0.846		

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.893	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.953
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	14.82 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	22.45
95% UPL (t)	13.34 95% UPL (t)	17.39
90% Percentile (z)	10.96 90% Percentile (z)	11.55
95% Percentile (z)	12.37 95% Percentile (z)	14.73
99% Percentile (z)	15.02 99% Percentile (z)	23.24
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	2.01 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	2.971	
MLE of Mean	5.972	
MLE of Standard Deviation	4.212	
nu star	44.22	
A-D Test Statistic	0.302 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.735 90% Percentile	10.5
K-S Test Statistic	0.149 95% Percentile	12
5% K-S Critical Value	0.257 99% Percentile	13.2
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
90% Percentile	11.6 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
95% Percentile	14.14 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
99% Percentile	19.78 95% UPL	13.5
	95% Chebyshev UPL	23.68
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	15.11 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	17.32
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	15.53	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	17.99	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	18.77	

Mg

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	1400	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	5900	Minimum	7.244
Second Largest	5040	Maximum	8.683
First Quartile	3025	Second Largest	8.525
Median	3460	First Quartile	8.013
Third Quartile	4720	Median	8.149
Mean	3812	Third Quartile	8.458
Geometric Mean	3580	Mean	8.183
SD	1280	SD	0.396
Coefficient of Variation	0.336		
Skewness	-0.181		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.969	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.899
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	6723	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UPL (t)	6235	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	8821
90% Percentile (z)	5452	95% UPL (t)	7582
95% Percentile (z)	5917	90% Percentile (z)	5950
99% Percentile (z)	6789	95% Percentile (z)	6872
		99% Percentile (z)	9003

Gamma Distribution Test

k star
 Theta Star
 MLE of Mean
 MLE of Standard Deviation
 nu star

Data Distribution Test

5.98 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
 637.4
 3812
 1559
 131.6

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

0.337 Nonparametric Statistics

0.73 90% Percentile

0.158 95% Percentile

0.256 99% Percentile

5040

5470

5814

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

5896 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

6684 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

8337 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

6895 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

5900

5900

5900

5900

9639

7263

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

7032

7720

7933

Mn

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations

Tolerance Factor

11 Number of Distinct Observations

2.275 Number of Missing Values

11

3

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	197 Minimum	5.283
Maximum	743 Maximum	6.611
Second Largest	740 Second Largest	6.607
First Quartile	253.5 First Quartile	5.535
Median	366 Median	5.903
Third Quartile	500.5 Third Quartile	6.213
Mean	404.1 Mean	5.899
Geometric Mean	364.6 SD	0.471
SD	197.4	
Coefficient of Variation	0.488	
Skewness	0.873	
Background Statistics	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test	0.871 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.931
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Assuming Normal Distribution	853.1 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1064
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	777.7 95% UPL (t)	888.6
95% UPL (t)	657 90% Percentile (z)	666.4
90% Percentile (z)	728.8 95% Percentile (z)	790.6
95% Percentile (z)	863.3 99% Percentile (z)	1090
99% Percentile (z)	Data Distribution Test	
Gamma Distribution Test	3.714 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
k star	108.8	
Theta Star	404.1	
MLE of Mean	209.7	
MLE of Standard Deviation	81.72	
nu star		

A-D Test Statistic	0.384	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.731	90% Percentile	740
K-S Test Statistic	0.185	95% Percentile	741.5
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	742.7
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	743
90% Percentile	685.2	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	743
95% Percentile	799	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	743
99% Percentile	1043	95% UPL	743
		95% Chebyshev UPL	1303
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	833.7	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	871
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	845		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	956.5		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	977.9		

Hg

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.013	Minimum	-4.343
Maximum	0.143	Maximum	-1.945
Second Largest	0.126	Second Largest	-2.071
First Quartile	0.0225	First Quartile	-3.853
Median	0.05	Median	-2.996
Third Quartile	0.085	Third Quartile	-2.466

Log-Transformed Statistics

Mean	0.0595	Mean	-3.131
Geometric Mean	0.0437	SD	0.876
SD	0.0451		
Coefficient of Variation	0.757		
Skewness	0.787		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.895	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.915
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.162
95% UPL (t)	0.145
90% Percentile (z)	0.117
95% Percentile (z)	0.134
99% Percentile (z)	0.164

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.321
95% UPL (t)	0.23
90% Percentile (z)	0.134
95% Percentile (z)	0.185
99% Percentile (z)	0.336

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	1.343
Theta Star	0.0443
MLE of Mean	0.0595
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0514
nu star	29.55

Data Distribution Test

1.343 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.32 Nonparametric Statistics

0.74 90% Percentile

0.161 95% Percentile

0.259 99% Percentile

0.126

0.135

0.141

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.143
90% Percentile	0.127 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.143
95% Percentile	0.161 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.143
99% Percentile	0.237 95% UPL	0.143
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.265
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.176 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.179
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.185	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.216	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.231	

Ni

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11 Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275 Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	10.7 Minimum	2.37
Maximum	37 Maximum	3.611
Second Largest	36.2 Second Largest	3.589
First Quartile	14.6 First Quartile	2.681
Median	22.4 Median	3.109
Third Quartile	27.25 Third Quartile	3.302
Mean	22.3 Mean	3.027
Geometric Mean	20.64 SD	0.418
SD	9.074	
Coefficient of Variation	0.407	
Skewness	0.471	

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

0.928 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

0.952

0.85

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

42.94 95% UTL with 90% Coverage

39.48 95% UPL (t)

33.93 90% Percentile (z)

37.23 95% Percentile (z)

43.41 99% Percentile (z)

53.38

45.51

35.25

41.02

54.54

Gamma Distribution Test

k star

Theta Star

MLE of Mean

MLE of Standard Deviation

nu star

Data Distribution Test

4.867 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

4.582

22.3

10.11

107.1

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.263 Nonparametric Statistics

0.731 90% Percentile

0.167 95% Percentile

0.256 99% Percentile

36.2

36.6

36.92

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

35.84 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

41.1 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

52.24 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

37

37

37

37

63.61

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	42.6 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	46.23
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	43.21	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	48.19	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	49.24	

K

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11 Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275 Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

Minimum	418 Minimum	6.035
Maximum	961 Maximum	6.868
Second Largest	773 Second Largest	6.65
First Quartile	567.5 First Quartile	6.338
Median	668 Median	6.504
Third Quartile	719.5 Third Quartile	6.579
Mean	656.7 Mean	6.464
Geometric Mean	641.8 SD	0.227
SD	146.5	
Coefficient of Variation	0.223	
Skewness	0.419	

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.966 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.971
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	990 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1075
95% UPL (t)	934.1 95% UPL (t)	985.7
90% Percentile (z)	844.5 90% Percentile (z)	858.1
95% Percentile (z)	897.7 95% Percentile (z)	931.8
99% Percentile (z)	997.6 99% Percentile (z)	1087
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	16.03 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	40.97	
MLE of Mean	656.7	
MLE of Standard Deviation	164	
nu star	352.6	
A-D Test Statistic	0.237 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.729 90% Percentile	773
K-S Test Statistic	0.132 95% Percentile	867
5% K-S Critical Value	0.255 99% Percentile	942.2
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	961
90% Percentile	873.8 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	961
95% Percentile	947.8 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	961
99% Percentile	1097 95% UPL	961
	95% Chebyshev UPL	1324
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	963.3 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	947.5
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	968.2	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1038	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1046	

Se

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.04	Minimum	-3.219
Maximum	1.03	Maximum	0.0296
Second Largest	0.45	Second Largest	-0.799
First Quartile	0.1	First Quartile	-2.323
Median	0.22	Median	-1.514
Third Quartile	0.365	Third Quartile	-1.019
Mean	0.291	Mean	-1.63
Geometric Mean	0.196	SD	0.967
SD	0.282		
Coefficient of Variation	0.969		
Skewness	2		

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.794	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.979
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.932	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1.767
95% UPL (t)	0.824	95% UPL (t)	1.221
90% Percentile (z)	0.652	90% Percentile (z)	0.676
95% Percentile (z)	0.754	95% Percentile (z)	0.961
99% Percentile (z)	0.946	99% Percentile (z)	1.857

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star 1.084
 Theta Star 0.268
 MLE of Mean 0.291
 MLE of Standard Deviation 0.279
 nu star 23.85

Data Distribution Test

1.084 Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

0.196 Nonparametric Statistics

0.744 90% Percentile

0.112 95% Percentile

0.26 99% Percentile

0.45

0.74

0.972

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

0.657 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

0.847 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

1.287 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

0.929 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

0.972

1.157

1.24

1.03

1.03

1.03

1.03

1.574

0.763

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

Ag

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations

Tolerance Factor

11 Number of Distinct Observations

2.275 Number of Missing Values

10

3

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.034	Minimum -3.381
Maximum	0.124	Maximum -2.087
Second Largest	0.113	Second Largest -2.18
First Quartile	0.0435	First Quartile -3.135
Median	0.062	Median -2.781
Third Quartile	0.0925	Third Quartile -2.39
Mean	0.068	Mean -2.79
Geometric Mean	0.0614	SD 0.47
SD	0.0327	
Coefficient of Variation	0.481	
Skewness	0.713	

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.873	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.914
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.142	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 0.179
95% UPL (t)	0.13	95% UPL (t) 0.15
90% Percentile (z)	0.11	90% Percentile (z) 0.112
95% Percentile (z)	0.122	95% Percentile (z) 0.133
99% Percentile (z)	0.144	99% Percentile (z) 0.183

Gamma Distribution Test

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	3.746	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.0182	
MLE of Mean	0.068	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0351	
nu star	82.41	

A-D Test Statistic	0.48	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.731	90% Percentile	0.113
K-S Test Statistic	0.204	95% Percentile	0.119
5% K-S Critical Value	0.256	99% Percentile	0.123

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.124
90% Percentile	0.115	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.124
95% Percentile	0.134	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.124
99% Percentile	0.175	95% UPL	0.124
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.217
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.14	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.166
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.142		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.161		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.164		

Na

General Statistics			
Total Number of Observations	11	Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275	Number of Missing Values	2

Raw Statistics		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	35.9	Minimum	3.581
Maximum	125	Maximum	4.828
Second Largest	89.3	Second Largest	4.492
First Quartile	49.4	First Quartile	3.872
Median	71.4	Median	4.268
Third Quartile	84.8	Third Quartile	4.44

Mean	70.62	Mean	4.185
Geometric Mean	65.7	SD	0.41
SD	26.98		
Coefficient of Variation	0.382		
Skewness	0.366		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.923	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.897
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	
95% UPL (t)	
90% Percentile (z)	
95% Percentile (z)	
99% Percentile (z)	

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

132	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	167.1
121.7	95% UPL (t)	142.8
105.2	90% Percentile (z)	111.1
115	95% Percentile (z)	129
133.4	99% Percentile (z)	170.6

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	5.216
Theta Star	13.54
MLE of Mean	70.62
MLE of Standard Deviation	30.92
nu star	114.7

Data Distribution Test

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Nonparametric Statistics

0.731	90% Percentile	89.3
0.187	95% Percentile	107.2
0.256	99% Percentile	121.4

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	125
90% Percentile	112 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	125
95% Percentile	127.9 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	125
99% Percentile	161.6 95% UPL	125
	95% Chebyshev UPL	193.4
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	132.4 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	137.9
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	134.6	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	149.3	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	152.8	

TI

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11 Number of Distinct Observations	11
Tolerance Factor	2.275 Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.035	Minimum	-3.352
Maximum	0.105	Maximum	-2.254
Second Largest	0.096	Second Largest	-2.343
First Quartile	0.055	First Quartile	-2.903
Median	0.07	Median	-2.659
Third Quartile	0.082	Third Quartile	-2.505
Mean	0.0701	Mean	-2.703
Geometric Mean	0.067	SD	0.323
SD	0.0211		
Coefficient of Variation	0.301		
Skewness	0.0772		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.978 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.962
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.118 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.14
95% UPL (t)	0.11 95% UPL (t)	0.124
90% Percentile (z)	0.0971 90% Percentile (z)	0.101
95% Percentile (z)	0.105 95% Percentile (z)	0.114
99% Percentile (z)	0.119 99% Percentile (z)	0.142

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	8.282 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.00846	
MLE of Mean	0.0701	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0244	
nu star	182.2	

Data Distribution Test

A-D Test Statistic	0.197 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.729 90% Percentile	0.096
K-S Test Statistic	0.155 95% Percentile	0.101
5% K-S Critical Value	0.255 99% Percentile	0.104
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile	0.103 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.105
95% Percentile	0.114 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.105
99% Percentile	0.139 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.105
	95% UPL	0.105
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.166

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.117 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.123
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.119	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.129	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.132	

V

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	11 Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.275 Number of Missing Values	3

Raw Statistics

Minimum	11.9 Minimum	2.477
Maximum	29.8 Maximum	3.395
Second Largest	29.8 Second Largest	3.395
First Quartile	18.05 First Quartile	2.888
Median	23.1 Median	3.14
Third Quartile	28.1 Third Quartile	3.335
Mean	22.57 Mean	3.078
Geometric Mean	21.72 SD	0.301
SD	6.142	
Coefficient of Variation	0.272	
Skewness	-0.365	

Log-Transformed Statistics

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.911
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.85
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	36.55 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	43.06
95% UPL (t)	34.2 95% UPL (t)	38.39
90% Percentile (z)	30.44 90% Percentile (z)	31.94
95% Percentile (z)	32.68 95% Percentile (z)	35.63
99% Percentile (z)	36.86 99% Percentile (z)	43.73
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	9.673 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	2.334	
MLE of Mean	22.57	
MLE of Standard Deviation	7.258	
nu star	212.8	
A-D Test Statistic	0.364 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.729 90% Percentile	29.8
K-S Test Statistic	0.153 95% Percentile	29.8
5% K-S Critical Value	0.255 99% Percentile	29.8
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	29.8
90% Percentile	32.23 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	29.8
95% Percentile	35.68 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	29.8
99% Percentile	42.78 95% UPL	29.8
	95% Chebyshev UPL	50.54
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	36.51 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	43.18
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	36.92	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	40.05	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	40.68	

Zn

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	10	Number of Distinct Observations	10
Tolerance Factor	2.355	Number of Missing Values	4

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	21.8	Minimum	3.082
Maximum	78	Maximum	4.357
Second Largest	74.3	Second Largest	4.308
First Quartile	35.53	First Quartile	3.57
Median	50.25	Median	3.916
Third Quartile	67.63	Third Quartile	4.213
Mean	50.85	Mean	3.853
Geometric Mean	47.14	SD	0.425
SD	19.63		
Coefficient of Variation	0.386		
Skewness	0.0258		

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.943	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.938
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.842	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.842
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	97.07	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	128.2
95% UPL (t)	88.59	95% UPL (t)	106.7
90% Percentile (z)	76	90% Percentile (z)	81.25
95% Percentile (z)	83.14	95% Percentile (z)	94.82
99% Percentile (z)	96.51	99% Percentile (z)	126.7

Gamma Distribution Test

k star
 Theta Star
 MLE of Mean
 MLE of Standard Deviation
 nu star

Data Distribution Test

4.799 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
 10.6
 50.85
 23.21
 95.99

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.286 Nonparametric Statistics

0.728 90% Percentile

0.159 95% Percentile

0.267 99% Percentile

74.67

76.34

77.67

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

81.93 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

94.05 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

119.7 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

97.84 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

99.65

112.3

115.4

78

78

78

78

140.6

115.8

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage

Biota ProUCL Data

Blueberry leaves and stems - background (mg/kg-dry weight)

Lowest duplicate kept; no outliers

	Aluminum	D_Aluminum	Antimony	D_Antimony	Arsenic	D_Arsenic	Barium	D_Barium	Beryllium	D_Beryllium	Cadmium	D_Cadmium	Calcium	D_Calcium	Chromium	D_Chromium	Cobalt	D_Cobalt	Copper	D_Copper	Iron	D_Iron	Lead	D_Lead	Magnesium	D_Magnesium
11RD12BL	11.5	1	0.146	1	0.1	1	36.3	1	0.003	0	0.255	1	2430	1	0.2	0	0.017	1	3.93	1	19.6	1	0.056	1	1060	1
11RD14BL	25.4	1	0.164	1	0.13	1	56.4	1	0.003	0	0.195	1	2290	1	0.2	0	0.034	1	3.7	1	37.3	1	0.041	1	867	1
11RD18BL	15	1	0.214	1	0.15	1					0.093	1					0.021	1		1	31.1	1	0.021	1	1360	1
11RD40BL (Dup)							42.7	1	0.003	0			2820	1	0.2	0			5.08	1						
11UP02BL	56.7	1	0.225	1	0.06	0	34.4	1	0.003	0	0.174	1	2600	1	0.2	0	0.041	1	5.32	1	30.3	1	0.032	1	1030	1
11UP04BL	19.5	1	0.441	1	0.06	0	18.8	1	0.003	0	0.154	1	1660	1	0.2	0	0.003	0	2.74	1	13.5	1	0.022	1	706	1
11UP07BL	42.2	1	0.009	0	0.11	1	49.4	1	0.003	0	0.304	1	2030	1	0.2	0	0.091	1	7.87	1	26.2	1	0.078	1	770	1
11UP08BL	28.9	1	0.009	0	0.09	1	48.1	1	0.003	0	0.192	1	2150	1	0.2	0	0.03	1	5.73	1	26.9	1	0.035	1	1140	1
11UP09BL	51.5	1	0.126	1	0.16	1	48.8	1	0.019	1	0.432	1	3100	1	0.2	0	0.105	1	6.58	1	32.8	1	0.085	1	1060	1

	Manganese	D_Manganese	Mercury	D_Mercury	Nickel	D_Nickel	Potassium	D_Potassium	Selenium	D_Selenium	Silver	D_Silver	Sodium	D_Sodium	Thallium	D_Thallium	Vanadium	D_Vanadium	Zinc	D_Zinc
11RD12BL	462	1	0.016	1	0.51	1	3300	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	11.7	1	0.002	0	0.04	1	48.9	1
11RD14BL	652	1	0.05	1	0.96	1	3390	1	0.03	0	0.008	0	9.5	1	0.002	0	0.05	1	35.8	1
11RD18BL	328	1					5080	1	0.15	0	0.008	0								
11RD40BL (Dup)			0.036	1	0.49	1							17.5	1	0.002	0	0.02	0	38.8	1
11UP02BL	1530	1	0.023	1	1.68	1	3550	1	0.03	0	0.012	1	7.5	1	0.002	0	0.03	1	21.9	1
11UP04BL	960	1	0.025	1	0.51	1	2060	1	0.15	0	0.035	1	5	1	0.002	0	0.03	1	29.6	1
11UP07BL	1120	1	0.03	1	1.58	1	2670	1	0.03	0	0.008	0	7.8	1	0.002	0	0.07	1	44	1
11UP08BL	1250	1	0.044	1	1	1	3900	1	0.03	0	0.008	0	7.1	1	0.002	0	0.04	1	22.4	1
11UP09BL	1020	1	0.034	1	2.01	1	3750	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	15.8	1	0.019	1	0.06	1	39.5	1

General Background Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options
 From File WorkSheet.wst
 Full Precision OFF
 Confidence Coefficient 95%
 Coverage 90%
 Different or Future K Values 1
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

Aluminum

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

	Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	11.5	Minimum	2.442
Maximum	56.7	Maximum	4.038
Second Largest	51.5	Second Largest	3.942
First Quartile	18.38	First Quartile	2.905
Median	27.15	Median	3.299
Third Quartile	44.53	Third Quartile	3.792
Mean	31.34	Mean	3.305
Geometric Mean	27.25	SD	0.58
SD	16.94		
Coefficient of Variation	0.541		
Skewness	0.46		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

	Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.923	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.953
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

	Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	75.09	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	121.8
95% UPL (t)	65.39	95% UPL (t)	87.41
90% Percentile (z)	53.05	90% Percentile (z)	57.3
95% Percentile (z)	59.21	95% Percentile (z)	70.74
99% Percentile (z)	70.75	99% Percentile (z)	105

Gamma Distribution Test

	Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test
k star	2.42	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	12.95	
MLE of Mean	31.34	
MLE of Standard Deviation	20.15	
nu star	38.72	

A-D Test Statistic

	A-D Test Statistic	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.719	90% Percentile	53.06
K-S Test Statistic	0.156	95% Percentile	54.88
5% K-S Critical Value	0.296	99% Percentile	56.34
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution

	Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	
90% Percentile	58.32	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	56.7
95% Percentile	70.07	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	56.7
99% Percentile	95.85	95% UPL	56.7

	95% Chebyshev UPL	109.7
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	75.59 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	83.75
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	77.84	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	94.92	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	99.67	

Antimony

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	6
Number of Distinct Detected Data	6	Number of Non-Detect Data	2
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	25.00%
Number of Missing Values	1		

Raw Statistics

	Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.126	Minimum Detected	-2.071
Maximum Detected	0.441	Maximum Detected	-0.819
Mean of Detected	0.219	Mean of Detected	-1.609
SD of Detected	0.115	SD of Detected	0.446
Minimum Non-Detect	0.009	Minimum Non-Detect	-4.711
Maximum Non-Detect	0.009	Maximum Non-Detect	-4.711

Warning: There are only 6 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.791 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.907
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	DL/2 Substitution Method	
Mean	0.166 Mean (Log Scale)		-2.558
SD	0.139 SD (Log Scale)		1.796
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.525 95% UTL 90% Coverage		8.01
95% UPL (t)	0.445 95% UPL (t)		2.864
90% Percentile (z)	0.344 90% Percentile (z)		0.774
95% Percentile (z)	0.395 95% Percentile (z)		1.488
99% Percentile (z)	0.489 99% Percentile (z)		5.06

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

	Log ROS Method	
Mean	0.144 Mean in Original Scale	0.181
SD	0.164 SD in Original Scale	0.121
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.568 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.807
	95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	0.441
	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	0.441
95% UPL (t)	0.474 95% UPL (t)	0.556
90% Percentile (z)	0.354 90% Percentile (z)	0.347
95% Percentile (z)	0.414 95% Percentile (z)	0.439
99% Percentile (z)	0.526 99% Percentile (z)	0.683

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Theta Star	2.906 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
nu star	0.0755	
	34.87	

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.445 Nonparametric Statistics	
	0.698 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	

K-S Test Statistic	0.253	Mean	0.196
5% K-S Critical Value	0.333	SD	0.0996
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0386
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.453
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.657
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t)	0.396
Mean	0.165	90% Percentile (z)	0.324
Median	0.155	95% Percentile (z)	0.36
SD	0.141	99% Percentile (z)	0.428
k star	0.239		
Theta star	0.689	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	3.822	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	1.024
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	2.344	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	1.59
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1.595
90% Percentile	0.495	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2.829
95% Percentile	0.807		
99% Percentile	1.642		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Arsenic

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	6
Number of Distinct Detected Data	6	Number of Non-Detect Data	2
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	25.00%
Number of Missing Values	1		

Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected	0.09	Minimum Detected	-2.408
Maximum Detected	0.16	Maximum Detected	-1.833
Mean of Detected	0.123	Mean of Detected	-2.115
SD of Detected	0.028	SD of Detected	0.229
Minimum Non-Detect	0.06	Minimum Non-Detect	-2.813
Maximum Non-Detect	0.06	Maximum Non-Detect	-2.813

Warning: There are only 6 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.94	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.947
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method	Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method	DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean	0.1	Mean (Log Scale)	-2.463
SD	0.0493	SD (Log Scale)	0.673
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.227	95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.484
95% UPL (t)	0.199	95% UPL (t)	0.329
90% Percentile (z)	0.163	90% Percentile (z)	0.202
95% Percentile (z)	0.181	95% Percentile (z)	0.258
99% Percentile (z)	0.215	99% Percentile (z)	0.408

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Log ROS Method			
Log ROS Method			
Mean	0.101	Mean in Original Scale	0.109
SD	0.0452	SD in Original Scale	0.0354
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.218	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.249
		95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	0.16

	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	0.16
95% UPL (t)	0.192 95% UPL (t)	0.205
90% Percentile (z)	0.159 90% Percentile (z)	0.161
95% Percentile (z)	0.176 95% Percentile (z)	0.182
99% Percentile (z)	0.207 99% Percentile (z)	0.229
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	11.68 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0106	
nu star	140.2	
A-D Test Statistic 0.261 Nonparametric Statistics		
5% A-D Critical Value	0.697 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.185 Mean	0.115
5% K-S Critical Value	0.332 SD	0.0265
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	0.0102
Assuming Gamma Distribution		
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.183
Mean	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.237
Median	95% KM UPL (t)	0.168
SD	0.0973 90% Percentile (z)	0.149
k star	0.105 95% Percentile (z)	0.159
Theta star	0.0545 99% Percentile (z)	0.177
Nu star	0.833	
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	0.117 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
	13.32 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.361
	5.326 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.432
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.498
90% Percentile	0.234 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.635
95% Percentile	0.311	
99% Percentile	0.492	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Barium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Minimum	18.8	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	56.4	Minimum	2.934
Second Largest	49.4	Maximum	4.032
First Quartile	35.83	Second Largest	3.9
Median	45.4	First Quartile	3.578
Third Quartile	48.95	Median	3.814
Mean	41.86	Third Quartile	3.891
Geometric Mean	40	Mean	3.689
SD	11.8	SD	0.347
Coefficient of Variation	0.282		
Skewness	-1.018		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.923	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.833
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	72.33 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	97.98
95% UPL (t)	65.57 95% UPL (t)	80.33
90% Percentile (z)	56.98 90% Percentile (z)	62.4
95% Percentile (z)	61.27 95% Percentile (z)	70.78
99% Percentile (z)	69.31 99% Percentile (z)	89.66

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	7.059 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	5.931	
MLE of Mean	41.86	
MLE of Standard Deviation	15.76	
nu star	112.9	

A-D Test Statistic	0.523 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715 90% Percentile	51.5
K-S Test Statistic	0.217 95% Percentile	53.95
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294 99% Percentile	55.91
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	56.4
90% Percentile	62.9 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	56.4
95% Percentile	70.69 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	56.4
99% Percentile	86.92 95% UPL	56.4
	95% Chebyshev UPL	96.41
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	73.17 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	68.64
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	74.64	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	84.85	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	87.44	

Beryllium

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	8 Number of Detected Data	1
Number of Distinct Detected Data	1 Number of Non-Detect Data	7

Warning: Only one distinct data value was detected! ProUCL (or any other software) should not be used on such a data set!
It is suggested to use alternative site specific values determined by the Project Team to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Beryllium was not processed!

Cadmium

General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	8 Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582 Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.093 Minimum	-2.375
Maximum	0.432 Maximum	-0.839
Second Largest	0.304 Second Largest	-1.191
First Quartile	0.169 First Quartile	-1.779
Median	0.194 Median	-1.643
Third Quartile	0.267 Third Quartile	-1.323
Mean	0.225 Mean	-1.585
Geometric Mean	0.205 SD	0.463
SD	0.105	
Coefficient of Variation	0.467	
Skewness	1.083	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.925 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.98
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.496	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 0.677
95% UPL (t)	0.436	95% UPL (t) 0.52
90% Percentile (z)	0.359	90% Percentile (z) 0.371
95% Percentile (z)	0.397	95% Percentile (z) 0.439
99% Percentile (z)	0.469	99% Percentile (z) 0.602
Gamma Distribution Test		
k star	3.569	Data Distribution Test Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.063	
MLE of Mean	0.225	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.119	
nu star	57.11	
A-D Test Statistic		
5% A-D Critical Value	0.219	Nonparametric Statistics 90% Percentile 0.342
K-S Test Statistic	0.719	95% Percentile 0.387
5% K-S Critical Value	0.199	99% Percentile 0.423
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	0.295	
Assuming Gamma Distribution		
90% Percentile	0.384	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 0.432
95% Percentile	0.449	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 0.432
99% Percentile	0.589	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 0.432
		95% UPL 0.71
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.475	95% Chebyshev UPL 0.415
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.484	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.578	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.596	

Calcium

General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations 8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values 1
Raw Statistics		
Log-Transformed Statistics		
Minimum	1660	Minimum 7.415
Maximum	3100	Maximum 8.039
Second Largest	2820	Second Largest 7.944
First Quartile	2120	First Quartile 7.659
Median	2360	Median 7.766
Third Quartile	2655	Third Quartile 7.884
Mean	2385	Mean 7.76
Geometric Mean	2346	SD 0.197
SD	457.4	
Coefficient of Variation	0.192	
Skewness	0.0363	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.996 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.988
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3566 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3903
95% UPL (t)	3304 95% UPL (t)	3486
90% Percentile (z)	2971 90% Percentile (z)	3020
95% Percentile (z)	3137 95% Percentile (z)	3244
99% Percentile (z)	3449 99% Percentile (z)	3711

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	18.96 Data Distribution Test	
Theta Star	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
MLE of Mean	125.8	
MLE of Standard Deviation	2385	
nu star	547.8	
	303.3	

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.122 Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.716 90% Percentile	2904
5% K-S Critical Value	0.093 95% Percentile	3002
	0.294 99% Percentile	3080
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3100
90% Percentile	3108 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	3100
95% Percentile	3352 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	3100
99% Percentile	3840 95% UPL	3100
	95% Chebyshev UPL	4500
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	3411 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	3458
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	3428	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3759	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3791	

Chromium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0	Number of Non-Detect Data	8

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Chromium was not processed!

Cobalt

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	7
Number of Distinct Detected Data	7	Number of Non-Detect Data	1
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	12.50%
Number of Missing Values	1		

Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.017	Minimum Detected -4.075
Maximum Detected	0.105	Maximum Detected -2.254
Mean of Detected	0.0484	Mean of Detected -3.239
SD of Detected	0.035	SD of Detected 0.691
Minimum Non-Detect	0.003	Minimum Non-Detect -5.809
Maximum Non-Detect	0.003	Maximum Non-Detect -5.809

Warning: There are only 7 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.819	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.921
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.803
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	DL/2 Substitution Method
Mean	0.0426	Mean (Log Scale) -3.647
SD	0.0364	SD (Log Scale) 1.319
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.137	95% UTL 90% Coverage 0.786
95% UPL (t)	0.116	95% UPL (t) 0.369
90% Percentile (z)	0.0892	90% Percentile (z) 0.141
95% Percentile (z)	0.102	95% Percentile (z) 0.228
99% Percentile (z)	0.127	99% Percentile (z) 0.561

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	Log ROS Method	
Mean	0.0403	Mean in Original Scale 0.0433
SD	0.0377	SD in Original Scale 0.0356
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.138	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 0.308
		95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage 0.105
		95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage 0.105
95% UPL (t)	0.116	95% UPL (t) 0.186
90% Percentile (z)	0.0886	90% Percentile (z) 0.0979
95% Percentile (z)	0.102	95% Percentile (z) 0.135
99% Percentile (z)	0.128	99% Percentile (z) 0.246
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only
k star (bias corrected)	1.537	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.0315	
nu star	21.52	
A-D Test Statistic	0.446	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.713	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method
K-S Test Statistic	0.232	Mean 0.0445
5% K-S Critical Value	0.314	SD 0.0321
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean 0.0122
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage 0.127
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL 0.193
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t) 0.109
Mean	0.0424	90% Percentile (z) 0.0856
Median	0.032	95% Percentile (z) 0.0972
SD	0.0367	99% Percentile (z) 0.119
k star	0.371	
Theta star	0.114	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data
Nu star	5.932	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL 0.206
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	3.162	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL 0.286
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage 0.303
90% Percentile	0.121	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage 0.466
95% Percentile	0.181	
99% Percentile	0.331	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Copper

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics		
Minimum	2.74	Minimum	1.008
Maximum	7.87	Maximum	2.063
Second Largest	6.58	Second Largest	1.884
First Quartile	3.873	First Quartile	1.354
Median	5.2	Median	1.648
Third Quartile	5.943	Third Quartile	1.78
Mean	5.119	Mean	1.584
Geometric Mean	4.876	SD	0.34
SD	1.656		
Coefficient of Variation	0.324		
Skewness	0.259		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.982 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.977
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	9.395 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	11.73
95% UPL (t)	8.447 95% UPL (t)	9.656
90% Percentile (z)	7.241 90% Percentile (z)	7.539
95% Percentile (z)	7.843 95% Percentile (z)	8.53
99% Percentile (z)	8.972 99% Percentile (z)	10.75

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	6.616 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.774	
MLE of Mean	5.119	
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.99	
nu star	105.9	

A-D Test Statistic	0.17 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715 90% Percentile	6.967
K-S Test Statistic	0.156 95% Percentile	7.419
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294 99% Percentile	7.78
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	7.87
90% Percentile	7.777 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	7.87
95% Percentile	8.77 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	7.87
99% Percentile	10.84 95% UPL	7.87
	95% Chebyshev UPL	12.78
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	9.091 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	9.048
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	9.211	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	10.59	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	10.82	

Iron

General Statistics		
Total Number of Observations	8 Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582 Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	13.5 Minimum	2.603
Maximum	37.3 Maximum	3.619
Second Largest	32.8 Second Largest	3.49
First Quartile	24.55 First Quartile	3.193
Median	28.6 Median	3.352
Third Quartile	31.53 Third Quartile	3.451
Mean	27.21 Mean	3.262
Geometric Mean	26.09 SD	0.327
SD	7.604	
Coefficient of Variation	0.279	
Skewness	-0.75	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.952 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.884

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	46.85	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	60.77
95% UPL (t)	42.49	95% UPL (t)	50.38
90% Percentile (z)	36.96	90% Percentile (z)	39.7
95% Percentile (z)	39.72	95% Percentile (z)	44.71
99% Percentile (z)	44.9	99% Percentile (z)	55.89
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star	7.637	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	3.563		
MLE of Mean	27.21		
MLE of Standard Deviation	9.847		
nu star	122.2		
A-D Test Statistic	0.411	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715	90% Percentile	34.15
K-S Test Statistic	0.236	95% Percentile	35.73
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	36.99
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	37.3
90% Percentile	40.35	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	37.3
95% Percentile	45.17	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	37.3
99% Percentile	55.18	95% UPL	37.3
		95% Chebyshev UPL	62.37
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	46.67	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	41.99
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	47.45		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	53.87		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	55.27		

Lead

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.021	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	0.085	Minimum	-3.863
Second Largest	0.078	Maximum	-2.465
First Quartile	0.0295	Second Largest	-2.551
Median	0.038	First Quartile	-3.536
Third Quartile	0.0615	Median	-3.273
Mean	0.0463	Third Quartile	-2.8
Geometric Mean	0.0409	Mean	-3.196
SD	0.0245	SD	0.53
Coefficient of Variation	0.529		
Skewness	0.733		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.888	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.109	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.161
95% UPL (t)	0.0954	95% UPL (t)	0.119
90% Percentile (z)	0.0776	90% Percentile (z)	0.0807
95% Percentile (z)	0.0865	95% Percentile (z)	0.0978
99% Percentile (z)	0.103	99% Percentile (z)	0.14

Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star		2.74	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.0169		
MLE of Mean	0.0463		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0279		
nu star	43.85		

A-D Test Statistic	0.316	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.719	90% Percentile	0.0801
K-S Test Statistic	0.159	95% Percentile	0.0826
5% K-S Critical Value	0.295	99% Percentile	0.0845
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.085
90% Percentile	0.0837	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.085
95% Percentile	0.0996	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.085
99% Percentile	0.134	95% UPL	0.085
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.159
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.107	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.11
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.109		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.133		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.138		

Magnesium

General Statistics			
Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	7
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	706	Minimum	6.56
Maximum	1360	Maximum	7.215
Second Largest	1140	Second Largest	7.039
First Quartile	842.8	First Quartile	6.735
Median	1045	Median	6.952
Third Quartile	1080	Third Quartile	6.984
Mean	999.1	Mean	6.887
Geometric Mean	979.3	SD	0.216
SD	211.9		
Coefficient of Variation	0.212		
Skewness	0.215		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test			
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.956	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.954
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1546	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1709
95% UPL (t)	1425	95% UPL (t)	1511
90% Percentile (z)	1271	90% Percentile (z)	1291
95% Percentile (z)	1348	95% Percentile (z)	1396
99% Percentile (z)	1492	99% Percentile (z)	1618

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	15.75
Theta Star	63.43
MLE of Mean	999.1
MLE of Standard Deviation	251.7
nu star	252

Data Distribution Test

15.75 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.285	Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.716	90% Percentile	1206
5% K-S Critical Value	0.212	95% Percentile	1283
	0.294	99% Percentile	1345

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile	1332	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1360
95% Percentile	1446	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1360
99% Percentile	1676	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1360
		95% UPL	1360
		95% Chebyshev UPL	1979
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	1475	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	1436
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	1483		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1639		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1655		

Manganese

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Minimum	328	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	1530	Minimum	5.793
Second Largest	1250	Maximum	7.333
First Quartile	604.5	Second Largest	7.131
Median	990	First Quartile	6.394
Third Quartile	1153	Median	6.897
Mean	915.3	Third Quartile	7.049
Geometric Mean	821.4	Mean	6.711
SD	407.9	SD	0.529
Coefficient of Variation	0.446		
Skewness	-0.0961		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.968	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.924
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1968	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UPL (t)	1735	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	3218
		95% UPL (t)	2377

90% Percentile (z)	1438	90% Percentile (z)	1618
95% Percentile (z)	1586	95% Percentile (z)	1960
99% Percentile (z)	1864	99% Percentile (z)	2811

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	3.072
Theta Star	297.9
MLE of Mean	915.3
MLE of Standard Deviation	522.2
nu star	49.16

Data Distribution Test

3.072 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic	0.304	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.719	90% Percentile	1334
K-S Test Statistic	0.227	95% Percentile	1432
5% K-S Critical Value	0.295	99% Percentile	1510
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile	1615	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1530
95% Percentile	1908	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1530
99% Percentile	2541	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1530
		95% UPL	1530
		95% Chebyshev UPL	2801
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	2034	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	1975
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	2099		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2502		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2629		

Mercury

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.016	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	0.05	Minimum	-4.135
Second Largest	0.044	Maximum	-2.996
First Quartile	0.0245	Second Largest	-3.124
Median	0.032	First Quartile	-3.71
Third Quartile	0.038	Median	-3.444
Mean	0.0323	Third Quartile	-3.274
Geometric Mean	0.0305	Mean	-3.491
SD	0.0112	SD	0.369
Coefficient of Variation	0.347		
Skewness	0.244		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.983
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	

Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.977
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0612	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.079
95% UPL (t)	0.0547	95% UPL (t)	0.064
90% Percentile (z)	0.0466	90% Percentile (z)	0.0489
95% Percentile (z)	0.0507	95% Percentile (z)	0.0559

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

99% Percentile (z)	0.0583	99% Percentile (z)	0.0719
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star	5.693	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.00566		
MLE of Mean	0.0323		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0135		
nu star	91.09		
A-D Test Statistic	0.144	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716	90% Percentile	0.0458
K-S Test Statistic	0.112	95% Percentile	0.0479
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	0.0496
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.05
90% Percentile	0.0503	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.05
95% Percentile	0.0572	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.05
99% Percentile	0.0717	95% UPL	0.05
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.084
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0595	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.0583
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0605		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.07		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0718		

Nickel

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	7
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.49	Minimum	-0.713
Maximum	2.01	Maximum	0.698
Second Largest	1.68	Second Largest	0.519
First Quartile	0.51	First Quartile	-0.673
Median	0.98	Median	-0.0204
Third Quartile	1.605	Third Quartile	0.473
Mean	1.093	Mean	-0.0533
Geometric Mean	0.948	SD	0.581
SD	0.597		
Coefficient of Variation	0.546		
Skewness	0.425		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.877	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.867
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2.633	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	4.246
95% UPL (t)	2.292	95% UPL (t)	3.045
90% Percentile (z)	1.857	90% Percentile (z)	1.995
95% Percentile (z)	2.074	95% Percentile (z)	2.464
99% Percentile (z)	2.481	99% Percentile (z)	3.66

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	2.386 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.458	
MLE of Mean	1.093	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.707	
nu star	38.18	
A-D Test Statistic	0.509 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.719 90% Percentile	1.779
K-S Test Statistic	0.242 95% Percentile	1.895
5% K-S Critical Value	0.296 99% Percentile	1.987
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2.01
90% Percentile	2.04 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2.01
95% Percentile	2.453 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2.01
99% Percentile	3.361 95% UPL	2.01
	95% Chebyshev UPL	3.851
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	2.649 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	3.248
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	2.726	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3.331	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3.495	

Potassium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8 Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582 Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	2060 Minimum	7.63
Maximum	5080 Maximum	8.533
Second Largest	3900 Second Largest	8.269
First Quartile	3143 First Quartile	8.049
Median	3470 Median	8.152
Third Quartile	3788 Third Quartile	8.239
Mean	3463 Mean	8.12
Geometric Mean	3360 SD	0.267
SD	888.4	
Coefficient of Variation	0.257	
Skewness	0.293	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.961 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.954
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	5756 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	6702
95% UPL (t)	5248 95% UPL (t)	5751
90% Percentile (z)	4601 90% Percentile (z)	4733
95% Percentile (z)	4924 95% Percentile (z)	5216
99% Percentile (z)	5529 99% Percentile (z)	6259

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	Data Distribution Test	
	10.54 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	

Theta Star	328.4	
MLE of Mean	3463	
MLE of Standard Deviation	1066	
nu star	168.7	
A-D Test Statistic	0.281	Nonparametric Statistics
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716	90% Percentile 4254
K-S Test Statistic	0.205	95% Percentile 4667
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile 4997
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	5080
90% Percentile	4880 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	5080
95% Percentile	5383 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	5080
99% Percentile	6412 95% UPL	5080
	95% Chebyshev UPL	7570
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	5523 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	4755
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	5573	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	6261	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	6355	

Selenium

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data 0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0	Number of Non-Detect Data 8

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Selenium was not processed!

Silver

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data 2
Number of Distinct Detected Data	2	Number of Non-Detect Data 6

Warning: Data set has only 2 Detected Values.

This is not enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

No statistics will be produced!

Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects 75.00%
Number of Missing Values	1	

Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.012	Minimum Detected	-4.423
Maximum Detected	0.035	Maximum Detected	-3.352
Mean of Detected	0.0235	Mean of Detected	-3.888
SD of Detected	0.0163	SD of Detected	0.757
Minimum Non-Detect	0.008	Minimum Non-Detect	-4.828
Maximum Non-Detect	0.008	Maximum Non-Detect	-4.828

Warning: Data set has only 2 Distinct Detected Values.

This may not be adequate enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

Unless Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) have been met, it is suggested to collect additional observations.

The number of detected data may not be adequate enough to perform GOF tests, bootstrap, and ROS methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values for bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10 to 15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful results and estimates.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	N/A	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	N/A
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	N/A	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	N/A
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method	
Mean	0.00888	Mean (Log Scale)	-5.113
SD	0.0109	SD (Log Scale)	0.809
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.0371	95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.0486
95% UPL (t)	0.0308	95% UPL (t)	0.0306
90% Percentile (z)	0.0229	90% Percentile (z)	0.017
95% Percentile (z)	0.0268	95% Percentile (z)	0.0228
99% Percentile (z)	0.0343	99% Percentile (z)	0.0395

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	N/A	Log ROS Method	
		Mean in Original Scale	N/A
		SD in Original Scale	N/A
		Mean in Log Scale	N/A
		SD in Log Scale	N/A
		95% UTL 90% Coverage	N/A
		95% UPL (t)	N/A
		90% Percentile (z)	N/A
		95% Percentile (z)	N/A
		99% Percentile (z)	N/A

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	N/A	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	N/A		
nu star	N/A		

A-D Test Statistic	N/A	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	N/A	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	N/A	Mean	0.0149
5% K-S Critical Value	N/A	SD	0.00761
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0038

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0345
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.05
Mean	N/A	95% KM UPL (t)	0.0302
Median	N/A	90% Percentile (z)	0.0246
SD	N/A	95% Percentile (z)	0.0274
k star	N/A	99% Percentile (z)	0.0326
Theta star	N/A	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	N/A	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	N/A	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
90% Percentile	N/A	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
95% Percentile	N/A		
99% Percentile	N/A		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Sodium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	5	1.609
Maximum	17.5	2.862
Second Largest	15.8	2.76
First Quartile	7.4	2.001
Median	8.65	2.153
Third Quartile	12.73	2.535
Mean	10.24	2.246
Geometric Mean	9.454	0.425
SD	4.425	
Coefficient of Variation	0.432	
Skewness	0.766	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics		
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.906 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.955
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	21.66 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	28.36
95% UPL (t)	19.13 95% UPL (t)	22.23
90% Percentile (z)	15.91 90% Percentile (z)	16.31
95% Percentile (z)	17.52 95% Percentile (z)	19.03
99% Percentile (z)	20.53 99% Percentile (z)	25.43

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	4.11 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	2.491	
MLE of Mean	10.24	
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.05	
nu star	65.77	

A-D Test Statistic	0.308 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.718 90% Percentile	16.31
K-S Test Statistic	0.2 95% Percentile	16.91
5% K-S Critical Value	0.295 99% Percentile	17.38
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	17.5
90% Percentile	17.01 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	17.5
95% Percentile	19.7 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	17.5
99% Percentile	25.46 95% UPL	17.5
	95% Chebyshev UPL	30.7
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	20.72 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	20.71
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	21.03	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	24.93	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	25.61	

Thallium

General Statistics		
Number of Valid Data	8 Number of Detected Data	1
Number of Distinct Detected Data	1 Number of Non-Detect Data	7

Warning: Only one distinct data value was detected! ProUCL (or any other software) should not be used on such a data set!

It is suggested to use alternative site specific values determined by the Project Team to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Thallium was not processed!

Vanadium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	7
Number of Distinct Detected Data	5	Number of Non-Detect Data	1
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	12.50%
Number of Missing Values	1		

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.03	Log-transformed Statistics	
Maximum Detected	0.07	Minimum Detected	-3.507
Mean of Detected	0.0457	Maximum Detected	-2.659
SD of Detected	0.0151	Mean of Detected	-3.131
Minimum Non-Detect	0.02	SD of Detected	0.326
Maximum Non-Detect	0.02	Minimum Non-Detect	-3.912
		Maximum Non-Detect	-3.912

Warning: There are only 7 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.915	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.926
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Mean	0.0413	DL/2 Substitution Method	
SD	0.0189	Mean (Log Scale)	-3.316
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.0899	SD (Log Scale)	0.602
95% UPL (t)	0.0791	95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.172
90% Percentile (z)	0.0654	95% UPL (t)	0.122
95% Percentile (z)	0.0723	90% Percentile (z)	0.0786
99% Percentile (z)	0.0851	95% Percentile (z)	0.0978
		99% Percentile (z)	0.147

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean	0.0414	Log ROS Method	
SD	0.0175	Mean in Original Scale	0.0424
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0866	SD in Original Scale	0.0168
		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.116
		95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	0.07
		95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	0.07
95% UPL (t)	0.0766	95% UPL (t)	0.0913
90% Percentile (z)	0.0639	90% Percentile (z)	0.0673
95% Percentile (z)	0.0702	95% Percentile (z)	0.0784
99% Percentile (z)	0.0821	99% Percentile (z)	0.104

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)	6.403	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Theta Star	0.00714	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
nu star	89.64		

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value	0.312	Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.708	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
5% K-S Critical Value	0.202	Mean	0.0438
	0.312	SD	0.0141

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	0.00538
	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0801
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.109
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	0.0721
Mean	0.04 90% Percentile (z)	0.0618
Median	0.04 95% Percentile (z)	0.0669
SD	0.0214 99% Percentile (z)	0.0765
k star	0.401	
Theta star	0.0998 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	6.411 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.181
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	3.328 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.263
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.26
90% Percentile	0.113 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.42
95% Percentile	0.166	
99% Percentile	0.3	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Zinc

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Number of Missing Values	1

Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	21.9	Minimum 3.086
Maximum	48.9	Maximum 3.89
Second Largest	44	Second Largest 3.784
First Quartile	27.8	First Quartile 3.318
Median	37.3	Median 3.618
Third Quartile	40.63	Third Quartile 3.703
Mean	35.11	Mean 3.521
Geometric Mean	33.83	SD 0.299
SD	9.776	
Coefficient of Variation	0.278	
Skewness	-0.218	

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.939 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.907
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	60.35	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	73.29
95% UPL (t)	54.76	95% UPL (t)	61.75
90% Percentile (z)	47.64	90% Percentile (z)	49.65
95% Percentile (z)	51.19	95% Percentile (z)	55.36
99% Percentile (z)	57.85	99% Percentile (z)	67.89

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	8.561	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	4.101	
MLE of Mean	35.11	
MLE of Standard Deviation	12	
nu star	137	

A-D Test Statistic

0.361 Nonparametric Statistics

5% A-D Critical Value	0.715	90% Percentile	45.47
K-S Test Statistic	0.189	95% Percentile	47.19
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	48.56
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	48.9
90% Percentile	51.1	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	48.9
95% Percentile	56.89	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	48.9
99% Percentile	68.86	95% UPL	48.9
		95% Chebyshev UPL	80.31
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	58.64	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	59.86
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	59.32		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	67.25		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	68.52		

Blueberry leaves and stems - background (mg/kg-dry weight)

	Aluminum	D_Aluminum	Antimony	D_Antimony	Arsenic	D_Arsenic	Barium	D_Barium	Beryllium	D_Beryllium	Cadmium	D_Cadmium	Calcium	D_Calcium	Chromium	D_Chromium	Cobalt	D_Cobalt	Copper	D_Copper	Iron	D_Iron	Lead	D_Lead	Magnesium	D_Magnesium
11RD11WS	3.8	1	0.205	1	0.11	1	64.5	1	0.003	0	0.005	1	4720	1	0.2	0	0.023	1	2.34	1	18.3	1	0.032	1	681	1
11RD12WS	0.4	0	0.009	0	0.06	0	51.9	1	0.003	0	0.003	0	5320	1	0.2	0	0.003	0	1.54	1	19.3	1	0.019	1	847	1
11RD14WS	0.4	0	0.009	0	0.09	1	46.2	1	0.003	0	0.003	0	6550	1	0.2	0	0.024	1	1.9	1	15.8	1	0.021	1	769	1
11RD18WS	0.4	0	0.104	1	0.06	0	80.4	1	0.003	0	0.003	0	7590	1	0.2	0	0.003	0	1.61	1	25.2	1	0.015	1	596	1
11UP01WS	68.8	1	0.096	1	0.06	1	7.5	1	0.007	1	0.032	1	3210	1	0.2	0	0.048	1	1.31	1	16.6	1	0.044	1	863	1
11UP02WS	53.4	1	1.49	1	0.06	0	11.3	1	0.005	1	0.018	1	4240	1	0.2	0	0.041	1	1.46	1	17.3	1	0.036	1	653	1
11UP07WS	14	1	0.101	1	0.06	0	5.31	1	0.003	0	0.009	1	3310	1	0.2	0	0.094	1	1.75	1	12.8	1	0.022	1	943	1
11UP09WS	9.8	1	0.107	1	0.06	0	9.05	1	0.003	1	0.015	1	3840	1	0.2	0	0.034	1	1.38	1	14.9	1	0.02	1	988	1

	Manganese	D_Manganese	Mercury	D_Mercury	Nickel	D_Nickel	Potassium	D_Potassium	Selenium	D_Selenium	Silver	D_Silver	Sodium	D_Sodium	Thallium	D_Thallium	Vanadium	D_Vanadium	Zinc	D_Zinc
11RD11WS	58.8	1	0.056	1	0.28	1	5930	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	13.4	1	0.002	1	0.02	1	24.2	1
11RD12WS	162	1	0.027	1	0.29	1	4060	1	0.03	0	0.008	0	7.9	1	0.002	0	0.03	1	54.8	1
11RD14WS	232	1	0.039	1	0.58	1	5310	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	9.8	1	0.002	0	0.04	1	46	1
11RD18WS	135	1	0.036	1	0.03	0	4530	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	6.4	1	0.002	0	0.03	1	23.3	1
11UP01WS	931	1	0.034	1	1.39	1	3800	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	13.5	1	0.015	1	0.04	1	25.1	1
11UP02WS	1590	1	0.032	1	1.02	1	4280	1	0.15	0	0.154	1	7.8	1	0.004	1	0.04	1	50.3	1
11UP07WS	1040	1	0.021	1	1.01	1	5370	1	0.15	0	0.011	1	10.5	1	0.008	1	0.03	1	28.7	1
11UP09WS	1350	1	0.038	1	1.11	1	3990	1	0.15	0	0.008	0	7	1	0.015	1	0.02	1	29.3	1

General Background Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects

User Selected Options

From File	WorkSheet.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Coverage	90%
Different or Future K Values	1
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000

Aluminum

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	5
Number of Distinct Detected Data	5	Number of Non-Detect Data	3
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	37.50%

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected
 Maximum Detected
 Mean of Detected
 SD of Detected
 Minimum Non-Detect
 Maximum Non-Detect

Log-transformed Statistics

3.8	Minimum Detected	1.335
68.8	Maximum Detected	4.231
29.96	Mean of Detected	2.893
29.17	SD of Detected	1.208
0.4	Minimum Non-Detect	-0.916
0.4	Maximum Non-Detect	-0.916

Warning: There are only 5 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

0.848 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
 0.762 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
 Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean
 SD
 95% UTL 90% Coverage
 95% UPL (t)
 90% Percentile (z)
 95% Percentile (z)
 99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

18.8 Mean (Log Scale)
 26.9 SD (Log Scale)
 88.25 95% UTL 90% Coverage
 72.85 95% UPL (t)
 53.27 90% Percentile (z)
 63.04 95% Percentile (z)
 81.37 99% Percentile (z)

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean
 SD
 95% UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% UPL (t)
 90% Percentile (z)
 95% Percentile (z)
 99% Percentile (z)

Log ROS Method

9.233 Mean in Original Scale
 35.96 SD in Original Scale
 102.1 95% UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage
 81.5 95% UPL (t)
 55.32 90% Percentile (z)
 68.39 95% Percentile (z)
 92.9 99% Percentile (z)

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)
 Theta Star
 nu star

Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

0.583 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
 51.4
 5.829

A-D Test Statistic

0.35 Nonparametric Statistics

5% A-D Critical Value	0.69 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.249 Mean	20.15
5% K-S Critical Value	0.364 SD	24.2
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	9.567
	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	82.64
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	132.1
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	68.79
Mean	18.73 90% Percentile (z)	51.17
Median	6.8 95% Percentile (z)	59.96
SD	26.96 99% Percentile (z)	76.46
k star	0.162	
Theta star	115.9 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	2.584 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	131.5
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	1.751 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	195.2
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	219.9
90% Percentile	56.02 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	381.3
95% Percentile	101.5	
99% Percentile	231.6	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Antimony

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8 Number of Detected Data	6
Number of Distinct Detected Data	6 Number of Non-Detect Data	2
Tolerance Factor	2.582 Percent Non-Detects	25.00%

Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.096	Minimum Detected -2.343
Maximum Detected	1.49	Maximum Detected 0.399
Mean of Detected	0.351	Mean of Detected -1.72
SD of Detected	0.56	SD of Detected 1.076
Minimum Non-Detect	0.009	Minimum Non-Detect -4.711
Maximum Non-Detect	0.009	Maximum Non-Detect -4.711

Warning: There are only 6 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.547	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.667
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.788	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.788
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Mean	0.264	Mean (Log Scale) -2.641
SD	0.499	SD (Log Scale) 1.932
95% UTL 90% Coverage	1.554	95% UTL 90% Coverage 10.47
95% UPL (t)	1.268	95% UPL (t) 3.463
90% Percentile (z)	0.904	90% Percentile (z) 0.848
95% Percentile (z)	1.086	95% Percentile (z) 1.712
99% Percentile (z)	1.426	99% Percentile (z) 6.388

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Log ROS Method

Mean	0.164 Mean in Original Scale	0.267
SD	0.57 SD in Original Scale	0.498
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1.636 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	4.072
	95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	1.49
	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	1.49
95% UPL (t)	1.309 95% UPL (t)	1.785
90% Percentile (z)	0.895 90% Percentile (z)	0.625
95% Percentile (z)	1.102 95% Percentile (z)	1.055
99% Percentile (z)	1.49 99% Percentile (z)	2.817
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	0.548 Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	0.64	
nu star	6.575	
A-D Test Statistic	1.241 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.718 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.374 Mean	0.287
5% K-S Critical Value	0.342 SD	0.456
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	SE of Mean	0.177
	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	1.464
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	2.395
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	1.203
Mean	0.263 90% Percentile (z)	0.871
Median	0.103 95% Percentile (z)	1.037
SD	0.5 99% Percentile (z)	1.348
k star	0.217	
Theta star	1.212 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	3.47 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	1.593
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	2.187 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	2.165
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2.581
90% Percentile	0.794 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3.981
95% Percentile	1.325	

99% Percentile 2.768

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Arsenic

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	3
Number of Distinct Detected Data	3	Number of Non-Detect Data	5

Warning: Data set has only 3 Detected Values.

This is not enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

No statistics will be produced!

Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	62.50%
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Raw Statistics

Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.06	Minimum Detected	-2.813
Maximum Detected	0.11	Maximum Detected	-2.207
Mean of Detected	0.0867	Mean of Detected	-2.476
SD of Detected	0.0252	SD of Detected	0.309
Minimum Non-Detect	0.06	Minimum Non-Detect	-2.813
Maximum Non-Detect	0.06	Maximum Non-Detect	-2.813

Warning: There are only 3 Distinct Detected Values in this data set

The number of detected data may not be adequate enough to perform GOF tests, bootstrap, and ROS methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values for bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10 to 15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful results and estimates.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

0.987 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

0.767 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

0.963

0.767

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean

SD

95% UTL 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

0.0513 Mean (Log Scale)

0.0323 SD (Log Scale)

0.135 95% UTL 90% Coverage

0.116 95% UPL (t)

0.0926 90% Percentile (z)

0.104 95% Percentile (z)

0.126 99% Percentile (z)

-3.12

0.558

0.187

0.136

0.0903

0.111

0.162

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean

SD

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Log ROS Method

0.048 Mean in Original Scale

0.0381 SD in Original Scale

0.146 95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage

95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage

0.125 95% UPL (t)

0.0968 90% Percentile (z)

0.111 95% Percentile (z)

0.137 99% Percentile (z)

0.0498

0.0343

0.247

0.11

0.11

0.165

0.0992

0.128

0.206

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	N/A	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	N/A		
nu star	N/A		
A-D Test Statistic	N/A	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	N/A	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	N/A	Mean	0.07
5% K-S Critical Value	N/A	SD	0.018
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.00781
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.117
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.153
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t)	0.106
Mean	N/A	90% Percentile (z)	0.0931
Median	N/A	95% Percentile (z)	0.0997
SD	N/A	99% Percentile (z)	0.112
k star	N/A		
Theta star	N/A	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	N/A	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	N/A	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
90% Percentile	N/A	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
95% Percentile	N/A		
99% Percentile	N/A		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Barium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	5.31	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	80.4	Minimum	1.67
Second Largest	64.5	Maximum	4.387
First Quartile	8.663	Second Largest	4.167
Median	28.75	First Quartile	2.156
Third Quartile	55.05	Median	3.129
Mean	34.52	Third Quartile	4.004
Geometric Mean	21.78	Mean	3.081
SD	29.79	SD	1.104
Coefficient of Variation	0.863		
Skewness	0.408		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.855	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.86
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	111.4 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	376.9
95% UPL (t)	94.39 95% UPL (t)	200.3
90% Percentile (z)	72.7 90% Percentile (z)	89.66
95% Percentile (z)	83.53 95% Percentile (z)	133.9
99% Percentile (z)	103.8 99% Percentile (z)	284.2

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	0.849 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	40.65	
MLE of Mean	34.52	
MLE of Standard Deviation	37.46	
nu star	13.59	

A-D Test Statistic	0.62 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.732 90% Percentile	69.27
K-S Test Statistic	0.264 95% Percentile	74.84
5% K-S Critical Value	0.3 99% Percentile	79.29
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	80.4
90% Percentile	82.73 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	80.4
95% Percentile	109.6 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	80.4
99% Percentile	172.8 95% UPL	80.4
	95% Chebyshev UPL	172.3
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	130 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	124.6
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	140.4	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	181.9	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	205.7	

Beryllium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	3
Number of Distinct Detected Data	3	Number of Non-Detect Data	5

Warning: Data set has only 3 Detected Values.

This is not enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

No statistics will be produced!

Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	62.50%
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Raw Statistics

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.003	Minimum Detected	-5.809
Maximum Detected	0.007	Maximum Detected	-4.962
Mean of Detected	0.005	Mean of Detected	-5.356
SD of Detected	0.002	SD of Detected	0.427
Minimum Non-Detect	0.003	Minimum Non-Detect	-5.809
Maximum Non-Detect	0.003	Maximum Non-Detect	-5.809

Warning: There are only 3 Distinct Detected Values in this data set

The number of detected data may not be adequate enough to perform GOF tests, bootstrap, and ROS methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values for bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10 to 15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful results and estimates.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

1 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

0.767 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

0.986

0.767

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean

SD

95% UTL 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

0.00281 Mean (Log Scale)

0.0021 SD (Log Scale)

0.00824 95% UTL 90% Coverage

0.00704 95% UPL (t)

0.00551 90% Percentile (z)

0.00627 95% Percentile (z)

0.00771 99% Percentile (z)

-6.073

0.635

0.0119

0.00826

0.0052

0.00656

0.0101

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean

SD

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Log ROS Method

0.00205 Mean in Original Scale

0.00293 SD in Original Scale

0.00961 95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage

95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage

0.00793 95% UPL (t)

0.0058 90% Percentile (z)

0.00687 95% Percentile (z)

0.00886 99% Percentile (z)

0.00251

0.00235

0.0215

0.007

0.007

0.0122

0.00595

0.00851

0.0167

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)

Theta Star

nu star

A-D Test Statistic

Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

Nonparametric Statistics

5% A-D Critical Value	N/A	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	N/A	Mean	0.00375
5% K-S Critical Value	N/A	SD	0.00139
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	6.03E-04
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.00734
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.0102
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t)	0.00655
Mean	N/A	90% Percentile (z)	0.00553
Median	N/A	95% Percentile (z)	0.00604
SD	N/A	99% Percentile (z)	0.00699
k star	N/A		
Theta star	N/A	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	N/A	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	N/A	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
90% Percentile	N/A	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
95% Percentile	N/A		
99% Percentile	N/A		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Cadmium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	5
Number of Distinct Detected Data	5	Number of Non-Detect Data	3
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	37.50%

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.005	Minimum Detected	-5.298
Maximum Detected	0.032	Maximum Detected	-3.442
Mean of Detected	0.0158	Mean of Detected	-4.334

Log-transformed Statistics

SD of Detected	0.0104	SD of Detected	0.705
Minimum Non-Detect	0.003	Minimum Non-Detect	-5.809
Maximum Non-Detect	0.003	Maximum Non-Detect	-5.809

Warning: There are only 5 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.939	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.988
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.762	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.762
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean	0.0104	Mean (Log Scale)	-5.147
SD	0.0108	SD (Log Scale)	1.242
95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.0383	95% UTL 90% Coverage	0.144
95% UPL (t)	0.0321	95% UPL (t)	0.0706
90% Percentile (z)	0.0243	90% Percentile (z)	0.0286
95% Percentile (z)	0.0282	95% Percentile (z)	0.0449
99% Percentile (z)	0.0355	99% Percentile (z)	0.105

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean	0.00738	Mean in Original Scale	0.0106
SD	0.0139	SD in Original Scale	0.0106
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0433	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.133
		95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage	0.032

	95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage	0.032
95% UPL (t)	0.0354 95% UPL (t)	0.0676
90% Percentile (z)	0.0252 90% Percentile (z)	0.0285
95% Percentile (z)	0.0303 95% Percentile (z)	0.0439
99% Percentile (z)	0.0398 99% Percentile (z)	0.0984
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	1.272 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0124	
nu star	12.72	
A-D Test Statistic		
5% A-D Critical Value	0.182 Nonparametric Statistics	
K-S Test Statistic	0.683 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
5% K-S Critical Value	0.146 Mean	0.0118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	0.36 SD	0.00901
	SE of Mean	0.00356
Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.035
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.0534
Mean	95% KM UPL (t)	0.0299
Median	0.00988 90% Percentile (z)	0.0233
SD	0.007 95% Percentile (z)	0.0266
k star	0.0113 99% Percentile (z)	0.0327
Theta star	0.222	
Nu star	0.0445 Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	3.547 95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0684
	2.222 95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0996
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.112
90% Percentile	0.0298 95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.187
95% Percentile	0.0495	

99% Percentile 0.103

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Calcium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	3210	Minimum	8.074
Maximum	7590	Maximum	8.935
Second Largest	6550	Second Largest	8.787
First Quartile	3708	First Quartile	8.216
Median	4480	Median	8.406
Third Quartile	5628	Third Quartile	8.631
Mean	4848	Mean	8.443
Geometric Mean	4643	SD	0.31
SD	1562		
Coefficient of Variation	0.322		
Skewness	0.819		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test

0.918 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

0.949

0.818

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

8882 95% UTL with 90% Coverage

7987 95% UPL (t)

6850 90% Percentile (z)

7418 95% Percentile (z)

8482 99% Percentile (z)

10344

8661

6910

7734

9555

Gamma Distribution Test

k star

Theta Star

MLE of Mean

MLE of Standard Deviation

nu star

Data Distribution Test

7.435 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

652

4848

1778

119

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.256 Nonparametric Statistics

0.715 90% Percentile

0.137 95% Percentile

0.294 99% Percentile

6862

7226

7517

Assuming Gamma Distribution

90% Percentile

95% Percentile

99% Percentile

95% UTL with 90% Coverage

7219 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

8093 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage

9908 95% UPL

95% Chebyshev UPL

8363 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR

8428

7590

7590

7590

7590

12071

8508

95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL

95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL

95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	9671
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	9815

Chromium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0	Number of Non-Detect Data	8

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
 Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
 The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Chromium was not processed!

Cobalt

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	6
Number of Distinct Detected Data	6	Number of Non-Detect Data	2
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	25.00%

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.023	Log-transformed Statistics	
Maximum Detected	0.094	Minimum Detected	-3.772
Mean of Detected	0.044	Maximum Detected	-2.364
SD of Detected	0.0263	Mean of Detected	-3.246
Minimum Non-Detect	0.003	SD of Detected	0.52
Maximum Non-Detect	0.003	Minimum Non-Detect	-5.809
		Maximum Non-Detect	-5.809

Warning: There are only 6 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

0.811 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic
 0.788 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value
 Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean
 SD
 95% UTL 90% Coverage
 95% UPL (t)
 90% Percentile (z)
 95% Percentile (z)
 99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

0.0334 Mean (Log Scale)
 0.0297 SD (Log Scale)
 0.11 95% UTL 90% Coverage
 0.0931 95% UPL (t)
 0.0714 90% Percentile (z)
 0.0822 95% Percentile (z)
 0.102 99% Percentile (z)

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean
 SD
 95% UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% UPL (t)
 90% Percentile (z)
 95% Percentile (z)
 99% Percentile (z)

Log ROS Method

0.0287 Mean in Original Scale
 0.0347 SD in Original Scale
 0.118 95% UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage
 95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage
 0.0985 95% UPL (t)
 0.0732 90% Percentile (z)
 0.0858 95% Percentile (z)
 0.109 99% Percentile (z)

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	2.226	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0198		
nu star	26.71		
A-D Test Statistic	0.374	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.7	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.199	Mean	0.0388
5% K-S Critical Value	0.333	SD	0.0227
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0088
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0974
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.144
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t)	0.0844
Mean	0.033	90% Percentile (z)	0.0679
Median	0.029	95% Percentile (z)	0.0761
SD	0.0302	99% Percentile (z)	0.0916
k star	0.259		
Theta star	0.127	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	4.146	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.203
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	2.482	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	0.306
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.316
90% Percentile	0.0988	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.541
95% Percentile	0.158		
99% Percentile	0.315		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Copper

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	1.31	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	2.34	Minimum	0.27
Second Largest	1.9	Maximum	0.85
First Quartile	1.44	Second Largest	0.642
Median	1.575	First Quartile	0.364
Third Quartile	1.788	Median	0.454
Mean	1.661	Third Quartile	0.58
Geometric Mean	1.634	Mean	0.491
SD	0.335	SD	0.189
Coefficient of Variation	0.202		
Skewness	1.273		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.903	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.945
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2.526 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2.663
95% UPL (t)	2.335 95% UPL (t)	2.39
90% Percentile (z)	2.091 90% Percentile (z)	2.082
95% Percentile (z)	2.212 95% Percentile (z)	2.231
99% Percentile (z)	2.441 99% Percentile (z)	2.537

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	19.36 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0858	
MLE of Mean	1.661	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.378	
nu star	309.8	

A-D Test Statistic	0.284 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716 90% Percentile	2.032
K-S Test Statistic	0.17 95% Percentile	2.186
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294 99% Percentile	2.309
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2.34
90% Percentile	2.16 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2.34
95% Percentile	2.327 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	2.34
99% Percentile	2.663 95% UPL	2.34
	95% Chebyshev UPL	3.21
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	2.367 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	2.309
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	2.372	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2.607	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	2.619	

Iron

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	12.8	Minimum	2.549
Maximum	25.2	Maximum	3.227
Second Largest	19.3	Second Largest	2.96
First Quartile	15.58	First Quartile	2.745
Median	16.95	Median	2.83
Third Quartile	18.55	Third Quartile	2.92
Mean	17.53	Mean	2.846
Geometric Mean	17.21	SD	0.2
SD	3.699		
Coefficient of Variation	0.211		
Skewness	1.237		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Normal Distribution Test			
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.917	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.967
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	27.07	95% UTL with 90% Coverage 28.83
95% UPL (t)	24.96	95% UPL (t) 25.71
90% Percentile (z)	22.26	90% Percentile (z) 22.23
95% Percentile (z)	23.61	95% Percentile (z) 23.91
99% Percentile (z)	26.13	99% Percentile (z) 27.39

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	17.52	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	1	
MLE of Mean	17.53	
MLE of Standard Deviation	4.187	
nu star	280.3	

A-D Test Statistic	0.256	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716	90% Percentile	21.07
K-S Test Statistic	0.156	95% Percentile	23.14
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	24.79
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	25.2
90% Percentile	23.06	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 25.2
95% Percentile	24.93	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage 25.2
99% Percentile	28.71	95% UPL 25.2
	95% Chebyshev UPL	34.62
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	25.39	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR 23.01
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	25.46	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	28.08	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	28.25	

Lead

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.015	Minimum	-4.2
Maximum	0.044	Maximum	-3.124
Second Largest	0.036	Second Largest	-3.324
First Quartile	0.0198	First Quartile	-3.925
Median	0.0215	Median	-3.84
Third Quartile	0.033	Third Quartile	-3.413
Mean	0.0261	Mean	-3.706
Geometric Mean	0.0246	SD	0.367
SD	0.01		
Coefficient of Variation	0.385		
Skewness	0.883		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.89	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0521 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0635
95% UPL (t)	0.0463 95% UPL (t)	0.0514
90% Percentile (z)	0.039 90% Percentile (z)	0.0394
95% Percentile (z)	0.0427 95% Percentile (z)	0.045
99% Percentile (z)	0.0495 99% Percentile (z)	0.0578

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	5.33 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.0049	
MLE of Mean	0.0261	
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0113	
nu star	85.28	

A-D Test Statistic	0.428 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716 90% Percentile	0.0384
K-S Test Statistic	0.268 95% Percentile	0.0412
5% K-S Critical Value	0.295 99% Percentile	0.0434
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.044
90% Percentile	0.0413 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.044
95% Percentile	0.0471 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.044
99% Percentile	0.0593 95% UPL	0.044
	95% Chebyshev UPL	0.0726
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0491 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.0529
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0496	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.058	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0591	

Magnesium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	596	Minimum	6.39
Maximum	988	Maximum	6.896
Second Largest	943	Second Largest	6.849
First Quartile	674	First Quartile	6.513
Median	808	Median	6.693
Third Quartile	883	Third Quartile	6.783
Mean	792.5	Mean	6.661
Geometric Mean	781.3	SD	0.182
SD	141.4		
Coefficient of Variation	0.178		
Skewness	-0.0208		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.953	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.95
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1157 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1249
95% UPL (t)	1077 95% UPL (t)	1126
90% Percentile (z)	973.7 90% Percentile (z)	986.3
95% Percentile (z)	1025 95% Percentile (z)	1054
99% Percentile (z)	1121 99% Percentile (z)	1193

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	22.08 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	35.9	
MLE of Mean	792.5	
MLE of Standard Deviation	168.7	
nu star	353.2	

A-D Test Statistic	0.255 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715 90% Percentile	956.5
K-S Test Statistic	0.175 95% Percentile	972.3
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294 99% Percentile	984.9
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	988
90% Percentile	1015 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	988
95% Percentile	1089 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	988
99% Percentile	1237 95% UPL	988
	95% Chebyshev UPL	1446
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	1106 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	1197
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	1111	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1212	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	1220	

Manganese

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

		Log-Transformed Statistics	
Minimum	58.8	Minimum	4.074
Maximum	1590	Maximum	7.371
Second Largest	1350	Second Largest	7.208
First Quartile	155.3	First Quartile	5.042
Median	581.5	Median	6.141
Third Quartile	1118	Third Quartile	7.012
Mean	687.4	Mean	5.985
Geometric Mean	397.2	SD	1.252
SD	611.9		
Coefficient of Variation	0.89		
Skewness	0.356		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.862	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.89
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	2267 95% UTL with 90% Coverage	10080
95% UPL (t)	1917 95% UPL (t)	4921
90% Percentile (z)	1472 90% Percentile (z)	1978
95% Percentile (z)	1694 95% Percentile (z)	3117
99% Percentile (z)	2111 99% Percentile (z)	7318

Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution Test	
k star	0.738 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	931.6	
MLE of Mean	687.4	
MLE of Standard Deviation	800.2	
nu star	11.8	

A-D Test Statistic	0.515 Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.735 90% Percentile	1422
K-S Test Statistic	0.242 95% Percentile	1506
5% K-S Critical Value	0.301 99% Percentile	1573
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		

Assuming Gamma Distribution	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	1590
90% Percentile	1704 95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1590
95% Percentile	2296 95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	1590
99% Percentile	3702 95% UPL	1590
	95% Chebyshev UPL	3516
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	2773 Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	2561
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	3053	
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	3944	
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	4577	

Mercury

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.021	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	0.056	Minimum	-3.863
Second Largest	0.039	Maximum	-2.882
First Quartile	0.0308	Second Largest	-3.244
Median	0.035	First Quartile	-3.484
Third Quartile	0.0383	Median	-3.353
Mean	0.0354	Third Quartile	-3.264
Geometric Mean	0.0341	Mean	-3.377
SD	0.0103	SD	0.286
Coefficient of Variation	0.29		
Skewness	0.926		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.928	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.965
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0618	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0714
95% UPL (t)	0.056	95% UPL (t)	0.0606
90% Percentile (z)	0.0485	90% Percentile (z)	0.0492
95% Percentile (z)	0.0522	95% Percentile (z)	0.0546
99% Percentile (z)	0.0592	99% Percentile (z)	0.0664

Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution Test	
k star		8.941	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star	0.00396		
MLE of Mean	0.0354		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0118		
nu star	143.1		

A-D Test Statistic	0.272	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715	90% Percentile	0.0441
K-S Test Statistic	0.197	95% Percentile	0.0501
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	0.0548
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			

Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.056
90% Percentile	0.0511	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.056
95% Percentile	0.0568	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	0.056
99% Percentile	0.0685	95% UPL	0.056
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.0828
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0585	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.0495
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0589		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0669		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0678		

Nickel

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	7
Number of Distinct Detected Data	7	Number of Non-Detect Data	1
Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	12.50%

Raw Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.28	Minimum Detected	-1.273
Maximum Detected	1.39	Maximum Detected	0.329
Mean of Detected	0.811	Mean of Detected	-0.37
SD of Detected	0.431	SD of Detected	0.659
Minimum Non-Detect	0.03	Minimum Non-Detect	-3.507
Maximum Non-Detect	0.03	Maximum Non-Detect	-3.507

Log-transformed Statistics

Warning: There are only 7 Detected Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.901	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.845
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.803
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean
SD
95% UTL 90% Coverage
95% UPL (t)
90% Percentile (z)
95% Percentile (z)
99% Percentile (z)

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

0.712 Mean (Log Scale) -0.849
0.488 SD (Log Scale) 1.485
1.973 95% UTL 90% Coverage 19.8
1.693 95% UPL (t) 8.462
1.338 90% Percentile (z) 2.87
1.515 95% Percentile (z) 4.923
1.848 99% Percentile (z) 13.55

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

Mean
SD
95% UTL with 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)
90% Percentile (z)
95% Percentile (z)
99% Percentile (z)

Log ROS Method

0.684 Mean in Original Scale 0.728
0.509 SD in Original Scale 0.463
1.998 95% UTL with 90% Coverage 4.732
95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage 1.39
95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage 1.39
1.707 95% UPL (t) 2.958
1.336 90% Percentile (z) 1.628
1.521 95% Percentile (z) 2.193
1.868 99% Percentile (z) 3.836

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)
Theta Star
nu star

Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

1.956 Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
0.415
27.38

A-D Test Statistic

5% A-D Critical Value

K-S Test Statistic

5% K-S Critical Value

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

0.54 Nonparametric Statistics

0.712 Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method

0.295 Mean 0.745

0.314 SD 0.413

SE of Mean 0.158

95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage 1.81

95% KM Chebyshev UPL 2.653

Assuming Gamma Distribution

Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data	95% KM UPL (t)	1.574
Mean	0.71 90% Percentile (z)	1.274
Median	0.795 95% Percentile (z)	1.424
SD	0.491 99% Percentile (z)	1.705
k star	0.325	
Theta star	2.182	
Nu star	5.205	
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	2.899	
	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	3.459
	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	5.044
	95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	5.072
90% Percentile	2.072	
95% Percentile	3.163	
99% Percentile	5.971	

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Potassium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	3800	Log-Transformed Statistics	
Maximum	5930	Minimum	8.243
Second Largest	5370	Maximum	8.688
First Quartile	4043	Second Largest	8.589
Median	4405	First Quartile	8.305
Third Quartile	5325	Median	8.39
Mean	4659	Third Quartile	8.58
Geometric Mean	4604	Mean	8.435
SD	779.1	SD	0.163
Coefficient of Variation	0.167		

Skewness 0.599

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.902 Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.914
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	6670	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	7020
95% UPL (t)	6224	95% UPL (t)	6393
90% Percentile (z)	5657	90% Percentile (z)	5676
95% Percentile (z)	5940	95% Percentile (z)	6023
99% Percentile (z)	6471	99% Percentile (z)	6732

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	26.54
Theta Star	175.6
MLE of Mean	4659
MLE of Standard Deviation	904.4
nu star	424.6

Data Distribution Test

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic	0.421	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715	90% Percentile	5538
K-S Test Statistic	0.196	95% Percentile	5734
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	5891
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	5930
90% Percentile	5849	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	5930
95% Percentile	6239	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	5930
99% Percentile	7017	95% UPL	5930
		95% Chebyshev UPL	8261
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	6328	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	7249
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	6343		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	6881		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	6913		

Selenium

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	0
Number of Distinct Detected Data	0	Number of Non-Detect Data	8

Warning: All observations are Non-Detects (NDs), therefore all statistics and estimates should also be NDs!
Specifically, sample mean, UCLs, UPLs, and other statistics are also NDs lying below the largest detection limit!
The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

The data set for variable Selenium was not processed!

Silver

General Statistics

Number of Valid Data	8	Number of Detected Data	2
Number of Distinct Detected Data	2	Number of Non-Detect Data	6

Warning: Data set has only 2 Detected Values.

This is not enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

No statistics will be produced!

Tolerance Factor	2.582	Percent Non-Detects	75.00%
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Raw Statistics

Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum Detected	0.011	Minimum Detected	-4.51
Maximum Detected	0.154	Maximum Detected	-1.871
Mean of Detected	0.0825	Mean of Detected	-3.19
SD of Detected	0.101	SD of Detected	1.866
Minimum Non-Detect	0.008	Minimum Non-Detect	-4.828
Maximum Non-Detect	0.008	Maximum Non-Detect	-4.828

Warning: Data set has only 2 Distinct Detected Values.

This may not be adequate enough to compute meaningful and reliable test statistics and estimates.

The Project Team may decide to use alternative site specific values to estimate environmental parameters (e.g., EPC, BTV).

Unless Data Quality Objectives (DQOs) have been met, it is suggested to collect additional observations.

The number of detected data may not be adequate enough to perform GOF tests, bootstrap, and ROS methods.

Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values for bootstrap methods.

However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.

It is recommended to have 10 to 15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful results and estimates.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

N/A

N/A

Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic

5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

N/A

N/A

Assuming Normal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean

SD

95% UTL 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

0.0236

0.0527

0.16

0.13

0.0912

0.11

0.146

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

DL/2 Substitution Method

Mean (Log Scale)

SD (Log Scale)

95% UTL 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

-4.939

1.289

0.2

0.0956

0.0374

0.0597

0.144

Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method

N/A

Log ROS Method

Mean in Original Scale

SD in Original Scale

Mean in Log Scale

SD in Log Scale

95% UTL 90% Coverage

95% UPL (t)

90% Percentile (z)

95% Percentile (z)

99% Percentile (z)

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

k star (bias corrected)

Theta Star

nu star

N/A

N/A

N/A

Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only

Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)

A-D Test Statistic	N/A	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	N/A	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	N/A	Mean	0.0289
5% K-S Critical Value	N/A	SD	0.0473
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0236
		95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage	0.151
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM Chebyshev UPL	0.248
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data		95% KM UPL (t)	0.124
Mean	N/A	90% Percentile (z)	0.0895
Median	N/A	95% Percentile (z)	0.107
SD	N/A	99% Percentile (z)	0.139
k star	N/A		
Theta star	N/A	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data	
Nu star	N/A	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)	N/A	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL	N/A
		95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
90% Percentile	N/A	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
95% Percentile	N/A		
99% Percentile	N/A		

Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.

Sodium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	6.4	Minimum	1.856
Maximum	13.5	Maximum	2.603
Second Largest	13.4	Second Largest	2.595

Log-Transformed Statistics

First Quartile	7.6	First Quartile	2.027
Median	8.85	Median	2.175
Third Quartile	11.23	Third Quartile	2.412
Mean	9.538	Mean	2.219
Geometric Mean	9.201	SD	0.285
SD	2.767		
Coefficient of Variation	0.29		
Skewness	0.574		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.888	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.917
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	16.68	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	19.18
95% UPL (t)	15.1	95% UPL (t)	16.3
90% Percentile (z)	13.08	90% Percentile (z)	13.25
95% Percentile (z)	14.09	95% Percentile (z)	14.69
99% Percentile (z)	15.97	99% Percentile (z)	17.84

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	8.898	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	1.072		
MLE of Mean	9.538		

Data Distribution Test

MLE of Standard Deviation	3.197		
nu star	142.4		
A-D Test Statistic	0.38	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.715	90% Percentile	13.43
K-S Test Statistic	0.224	95% Percentile	13.47
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	13.49
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
90% Percentile	13.8	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
95% Percentile	15.33	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	13.5
99% Percentile	18.5	95% UPL	13.5
		95% Chebyshev UPL	22.33
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	15.78	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	16.66
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	15.9		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	18.06		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	18.31		

Vanadium

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	3
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	0.02	Minimum	-3.912
Maximum	0.04	Maximum	-3.219
Second Largest	0.04	Second Largest	-3.219
First Quartile	0.0275	First Quartile	-3.608
Median	0.03	Median	-3.507

Log-Transformed Statistics

Third Quartile	0.04	Third Quartile	-3.219
Mean	0.0313	Mean	-3.5
Geometric Mean	0.0302	SD	0.287
SD	0.00835		
Coefficient of Variation	0.267		
Skewness	-0.277		

Warning: There are only 3 Distinct Values in this data
There are insufficient Distinct Values to perform some GOF tests and bootstrap methods.
Those methods will return a 'N/A' value on your output display!

It is necessary to have 4 or more Distinct Values to compute bootstrap methods.
However, results obtained using 4 to 9 distinct values may not be reliable.
It is recommended to have 10-15 or more observations for accurate and meaningful bootstrap results.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.835	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.823
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0528	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0634
95% UPL (t)	0.048	95% UPL (t)	0.0538
90% Percentile (z)	0.0419	90% Percentile (z)	0.0436
95% Percentile (z)	0.045	95% Percentile (z)	0.0484
99% Percentile (z)	0.0507	99% Percentile (z)	0.0589

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	9.295	Data Distribution Test	
Theta Star	0.00336	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
MLE of Mean	0.0313		

MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0102		
nu star	148.7		
A-D Test Statistic	0.668	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716	90% Percentile	0.04
K-S Test Statistic	0.233	95% Percentile	0.04
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	0.04
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	0.04
90% Percentile	0.0449	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
95% Percentile	0.0498	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	N/A
99% Percentile	0.0599	95% UPL	0.04
		95% Chebyshev UPL	0.0698
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0512	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	0.0588
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	0.0518		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0585		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	0.0595		

Zinc

General Statistics

Total Number of Observations	8	Number of Distinct Observations	8
Tolerance Factor	2.582		

Raw Statistics

Minimum	23.3	Minimum	3.148
Maximum	54.8	Maximum	4.004
Second Largest	50.3	Second Largest	3.918
First Quartile	24.88	First Quartile	3.214
Median	29	Median	3.367

Log-Transformed Statistics

Third Quartile	47.08	Third Quartile	3.851
Mean	35.21	Mean	3.505
Geometric Mean	33.29	SD	0.353
SD	12.93		
Coefficient of Variation	0.367		
Skewness	0.675		

Warning: There are only 8 Values in this data

Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap methods may be performed on this data set, the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions

The literature suggests to use bootstrap methods on data sets having more than 10-15 observations.

Background Statistics

Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.821	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.841
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.818
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	

Assuming Normal Distribution

95% UTL with 90% Coverage	68.6	95% UTL with 90% Coverage	82.75
95% UPL (t)	61.2	95% UPL (t)	67.62
90% Percentile (z)	51.78	90% Percentile (z)	52.31
95% Percentile (z)	56.48	95% Percentile (z)	59.46
99% Percentile (z)	65.29	99% Percentile (z)	75.61

Assuming Lognormal Distribution

Gamma Distribution Test

k star	5.757
Theta Star	6.116
MLE of Mean	35.21
MLE of Standard Deviation	14.68
nu star	92.11

Data Distribution Test

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

A-D Test Statistic	0.699	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.716	90% Percentile	51.65
K-S Test Statistic	0.29	95% Percentile	53.23
5% K-S Critical Value	0.294	99% Percentile	54.49
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level			
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% UTL with 90% Coverage	54.8
90% Percentile	54.84	95% Percentile Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	54.8
95% Percentile	62.3	95% BCA Bootstrap UTL with 90% Coverage	54.8
99% Percentile	77.97	95% UPL	54.8
		95% Chebyshev UPL	95
95% WH Approx. Gamma UPL	64.81	Upper Threshold Limit Based upon IQR	80.38
95% HW Approx. Gamma UPL	65.43		
95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	76.18		
95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage	77.57		